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THE
A R T
OF
HERALDRY.

CONTAINING

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|---|--|
| <p>I. The <i>Original</i> and <i>Universality</i> of ARMS and ENSIGNS, with their <i>Use</i> and <i>Necessity</i>; their <i>Blazon</i>, <i>Distribution</i>, <i>Abate-ments</i>, and <i>Rewards</i> of Honour.</p> <p>II. Of diverse Kinds of <i>Escutcheons</i>, and of the Bearing or Using the <i>Ordinaries</i> in Coat Armour.</p> <p>III. Of Coat Armour form'd of ARTIFICIAL THINGS, whether Civil, Ecclesiastical, Military or Marine, such as are made by Man, or for his Use.</p> <p>IV. Of Charges in Coat Armour form'd of COELESTIALS, as,</p> | <p>the Sun, Moon, Stars, Angels, &c. Of VEGETABLES, as Trees, Flowers, Plants, Fruits, &c. Of the PARTS of MAN'S BODY, as the Hands, Legs, Arms, Heart, &c. Of ANIMALS, as Lyons, Tygers, Horses, Stags, &c. in <i>Whole</i> and in <i>Parts</i>.</p> <p>V. Of Charges from Fowls and Birds of all Sorts, in <i>Whole</i> and in <i>Parts</i>.</p> <p>VI. Of Charges from Fishes of all Kinds, in <i>Whole</i> and in <i>Parts</i>.</p> <p>VII. Of Charges from <i>Monstrous Animals</i>, in <i>Whole</i> and in <i>Parts</i>.</p> |
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Embellish'd with Forty Copper Plates, containing above 900 Coats of Arms of the Nobility and Gentry of *Great Britain* and *Ireland*, curiously engraven, with their particular Descriptions, and by whom borne.

Interspers'd with the Natural History of the several Species of Birds, Beasts, Fishes, Vegetables, &c. comprehended therein.

Together with *Occasional Explications* of all the TERMS used in the Science of HERALDRY, and peculiar thereto.

To which is prefix'd,
An Alphabetical LIST of the Names of the Families whose Coats are delineated in the Book, with References to the Pages where they are to be found.

L O N D O N :

Printed for J. OSBORN, near Dock-Head, in Southwark: And
Sold by A. BETTESWORTH in Pater-Noster-Row,

M.DCC.XXX.

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T H E
P R E F A C E.



THE following Sheets were written, as the Reader will observe by several Passages therein, about the Year 1710; and it was designed at that Time to add some few Rules for the Marshalling and Impaling Arms: But several Disappointments having interven'd, and, particularly the Death of the Undertaker, the Sheets were laid aside by the Executors of the Deceas'd, as an imperfect Work, and not look'd unto till now, when a Book being committed

to my Perusal, I was so taken with its Conciseness and Instructiveness, which renders this abstruse Science intelligible to the most ordinary Capacities, that I advis'd the Publishing of it, as it was, it being, so far as it goes, a complete and independent Piece.

And I make no Question, but that the very great Numbers of Families of Distinction whose Arms are described and exhibited herein, will be a means of its meeting with a Reception sufficiently favourable to take off the small Number printed; and the rather, because 'tis more than probable that it will never be reprinted by reason of the irrecoverable Loss of the Plates, which were they to be engraven anew, would occasion such an Expence as would necessarily raise the Book to a Price beyond what the Present Proprietor intends to allow it at.

The beautiful Order which is follow'd in this Piece, and the natural History so emphatically interspersed throughout the same, and that in so concise and intelligible a Manner, is what will give it a proper Distinction, and will make this Study delightful

ful, even to those who have hitherto thought it dry and jejune.

The Alterations that have happen'd since it was wrote, with regard to several Families that have been lately ennobled, or raised to higher Degrees of Honour, are such as will always render a Work of this Nature liable, in the Course of a few Years, to the same Inconveniences. But as the Rules and Reasons of Heraldry are so establish'd that they are likely to be for ever the same, the Reader will have compriz'd in a small Pocket Volume an intelligible and perpetual Directory, as to the Knowledge of every Thing that is essential in Heraldry, and especially in that Part that relates to the Art of Blazoning, &c.

The Sale of this little Piece will be as quick, perhaps, as the present Proprietor can reasonably wish it, considering he never intends to reprint it, for the Reasons above, and I shall not therefore waste any Time in unnecessary Recommendations of it: Unnecessary, I call 'em, because the Usefulness and Intelligibleness of this Piece is such, as will

at one View be apparent to every Reader: All therefore, that I think farther needful, is to add in this Place an Alphabetical List of the many Families of the Nobility and Gentry of these Nations, whose Coats are described and exhibited therein, with the Pages where each Name or Family is to be found in the Treatise.



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Alphabetical LIST

O F T H E

Families of Nobility and Gentry,

W H O S E

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THE ART OF HERALDRY.

CHAP. I.

This Chapter treateth of the original & universality, the sundry Denominations, and the original Discipline of Arms and Ensigns, with their use and necessity: Their Sympathy with the Bearers, and conformity with Names; their Definition, Blazon, Distribution, Accidents and Parts; and lastly their Abatements and Rewards of Honour.

THE Dignity and Estimation of Arms cannot but be great, if we alone consider that it delights the Beholders, greatly Graces the Places where they are erected, and gives occasion to the Beholders to make inquiry whose they are, and of what Family the Bearer is descended.

Before I proceed further, it will not be unnecessary briefly to begin with some *Observations* suitable to this Subject: And first, of those

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those *Marks* or *Ensigns* called *Arms*, in Latin, *Arma*.

The word *Arma* as in *Guillim's Heraldry*, is taken for very natural Instruments, and in this sense Doctor *Casius* doth use the same where he saith, *Arma belluis natura dedit, ut Leoni Dentes, Serpenti aculeum, &c.*

It is also taken for all manner of Instruments that belong to *Mechanical Trades*.

Instru-
ments Mi-
itary.

It is likewise taken for all sorts of *Warlike Instruments*: But the word *Arma* doth not here signify any of these things, but is taken for *Shields, Targets, Military Cassocks, Banners*, and other *Martial Instruments* on which they were *Engraven, Embossed or depicted*, and these were peculiar only to *Martial Men*, and professed *Soldiers*, which to this day is called *Arms*, from the Latin word *Arma*. And *Claudius Fauches* saith that *Arms* have their denomination, because *Military Men* did bear their several *Devices* as aforesaid upon their *Shields*.

Guillim saith that *Arms* were called *Symbola*, which signifies Tokens or Marks, which in the time of Hostility or civil Tumults were given to *Soldiers* by their *Captains* or chief *Commanders*, for distinguishing of Particular Persons, as well amongst themselves as from their *Enemies*.

These *Armorial Notes* so much in request now amongst us, are oftentimes called *Ensigns*, which comprizeth in general all *Marks* and *Tokens* of *Honour* due to meritorious Persons, as well in respect of their *Government, Learning, Wisdom, Magnanimity, &c.* as for their *Martial Prowess*. Amongst these *Ensigns* are those *Marks* and *Shapes* of *Animals*, that *Martial Men* used to adorn their *Helmets* withal, to the end that they might appear more eminent

nent in the *Field*, and be the better taken notice of for their valorous Actions, when they encountred their Enemies in Battle, or should draw on their Forces to fight.

Note, the use of these Ensigns was yet further extended than the Adorning of *Shields* and *Helmets*; for Ships were beautified with *Arms* on their *Sterns*, to distinguish the one from the other, as the Ship where St. Paul went, whose Badg was *Castor* and *Pollux*; also the Fore-Deck of *Europa* that was carried away, had the form of a *Bull* depicted thereon, which gave occasion to the Fable, that a *Bull* had stolen away *Europa*; nor did the Antients only use it, but it hath been a Custom in all succeeding Ages, even to this day, and from thence doth come the names of *Ships*.

Arms then, according to original use, are Tokens or Resemblances signifying some Act or Quality of the Bearer, either by some worthy exploit performed in *Military Affairs* (especially if bestowed by a Noble Prince) or else by their Learning and Wisdom, which they do by spending their Spirits in continual study to make themselves fit for the *Patronage* and defence of their Country.

Sometimes there are *Arms* born, which may seem to have been devised (in their first *Institution*) according to the Sir-Name of the Bearer, as 3 Castles for *Castleton*; three Gates for *Tates*; three Coneyes for *Conisby*, and the like, and such Bearings are called *Rebusses* being very Antient.

If there were two distinct *Families* of one Sir-Name, yet bearing several *Coat Armours*, it is not evident that they were both extracted from one *Ancestor*, for the *Coat-Armour* is the exprefs sign of Distinction.

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As suppose there are two Families divers in Name, and issued from several *Parents*, and both of them do bear one *Coat-Armour*, and the name of one of them is agreeable to the *Coat-Armour*, and the other dissonant from the same; now the question is, to which doth this *Coat* belong? In answer it may according to probability be conjectured, to belong to him whose appellation is agreeable therewith, rather than to the other. And it is observable, that two distinct *Families* ought not, nor are they allowed to bear one and the same *Coat-Armour*, but amongst the *Welsh* this Rule is not observed.

Sympathy
of Arms
with their
Bearers.

There is between the *Arms* and their *Bearers* a kind of Sympathy, insomuch as he who dishonourably or unreverently useth the *Arms* of any one, seemeth to have offered an affront to the Person of their Bearer, insomuch that according to the opinion of some *Authors*, their owner may right himself against such an Offender, *actione injuriarum*.

Antient
Bearing.

As touching the antiquity of *Arms*, I shall give you a Brief account of some peculiar *Bearings*. The *Romans* chose the *Eagle* the greediest of all Birds; The *Phrygians* the *Sow*, a hurtful Beast: The *Thrasians* *Mars*: The antient *Goths* the *Bear*: The People of *Alani*, that invaded *Spain* the *Cat*, a greedy and crafty Beast: The Old *French* the *Lyon*: The *Saxons* the same; but afterwards the *French* that inhabited *France* took the *Toad*, and the *Saxons* the *Horse*, a warlike Beast, and now the *French* have the *Flowers de-lis*, which they say was sent them by an Angel from Heaven to *Clovis*, the first Christian King of *France*: The *Flemings* did bear the *Bull*, in token of Valiantness and Hardiness. The Ensign of the
King

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King of *Antioch* was an *Eagle* holding a *Dragon* in his Claws : That of *Pompey* a *Lion* with a *Sword* : That of *Attila* was a *Crowned Genet*; and the *Romans* themselves that were saved by *Geese* that watched in the *Capitol*, could not be moved for so great a *Benefit* received, to bear a *Goose* in their *Ensigns*.

There be of them also that set in their *Shields Swords, Daggers, Halberts, Axes, Towers, Castles, Engines*, and many other *Instruments of Homicide and Destruction* : Furthermore the *Ensigns* of the *Persians* was a *Bow* and *Quivers*; likewise amongst the *Heathen Gods*, *Jupiter* chose *Lightning*; *Neptune* the tripple toothed *Mace*; *Mars* the *Javeline*; *Bacchus* the *Spear* wrapped in *Boughs* and *Ivy*; *Saturn* the *Sieth*, and every one of these *Badges of Arms*, according to the nature of his *Cruelty, Raving, Violence, Manhood*, &c. as the *Heralds* do appoint, are supposed some to be *Nobler Bearings* than others; for the more cruel and fierce the *Beast* or *Fowl* is, the more *Noble* is that *Shield* esteemed, and those *Targets* or *Shields* that have milder things thereon, as *Trees, Flowers, Plants*, and the like, also the *Sun, Moon, Stars, Planets*, and other of the *Celestial Spheres*, or such as be parted only with variety of *Colours*, or charged with any of the *Honourable Ordinaries* only, as also by any *Artificial things*, made by the *Invention* of *Man* : These and such like things are not esteemed so *Noble* as the former, and are not so *Antient Bearings*.

Thus having briefly shewed the first *Original Institution* and *Use of Arms*, I shall proceed to the *practick Exercise* of these *Armorial Tokens*, which appertain to the *Office* of a *Herald*, and is termed *Armory*, and may be thus

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Definition of Armory. defined ; *Armory is an Art rightly prescribing the true knowledg and use of Arms.*

The Skill of *Armory* consists in *Blazoning* and *Marshalling*.

Rules in Blazoning Coats.

By *Blazoning* is understood the displaying or expressing a *Coat of Arms* in its proper Colours and Metals; for to lay *Colour* upon *Colour*, *Metal* upon *Metal* is a great Fault, and a different form of *Blazoning* makes the *Arms* not the same.

Rules in Marshelling Coats.

By *Marshalling* is understood the joining of divers *Arms* in one *Shield*, in which you must have a great care, but of this more when I treat of *Arms* joyned together.

You must use no repetition of words, but comprise them in as few as you can.

A *French Armory* faith, that to *Blazon*, is to expresse what the Shapes, Kinds, and Colour of things born in *Arms* are, together, with their apt and proper *Significations*.

In the *Blazoning* of any *Coat of Arms*, always observe this special Rule, first begin with the *Field*, and then proceed to the *Blazon* of the Charge, and if there be sundry things charged in the *Field*, whether they be of one or divers kinds, name that first which is most prædominate, and lyeth next the *Field*, and then that which is most Remote.

The *Blazon* of *Arms* consists in *Accidents* and *Parts*; and such *Accidents* are *Tincture* and *Differences*.

Tincture.

Tincture, as *Guillim* notes, is a variable hew of *Arms*, and is as well common to *differences* of *Arms*, as to *Arms* themselves, and the same is distributed into *Colours* and *Furs*.

Colours.

Colours he faith is an external Dye, where-with any thing is coloured or stained; or else is the gloss of any body beautified with light; and

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and the *Colour* here mentioned is both General and Special ; by *General* is understood the proper and natural Colour of each particular thing, whether *Natural* or *Artificial*, of what kind soever they are Illustrated, or set forth in their external or proper Beauty.

Things that are born in their natural *Colours* are to be blazoned proper, and not to mention the *Colours*.

Other things there are in *Armory* which have only names attributed unto them, and no *Colour* specified in the Blazoning thereof, the name being sufficient to express the same, although the form is allone and the same, which is in Resemblance like a round *Ball* or *Bullet*, the names of which are as followeth, with *Colours* appropriate to them.

1. *Besants*, whose Colour is Or.
2. *Plates*, Argent.
3. *Heurts*, Azure.
4. *Torteauxes*, Gules.
5. *Pellets* or *Ogresses*, Sable.
6. *Pomeis*, Vert.
7. *Golpes*, Purpure.
8. *Orenges*, Tenne.
9. *Guzes*, Sanguine.

In these Nine are comprehended all the *Colours* usually made use of in *Blazonry*.

Coats of Arms are Blazoned by *Metals* and Terms for *Colours* ; when they belong to *Gentlemen*, un-*Colours*.
der the Degree of *Nobiles Minores*, as *Gentlemen*, *Esquires*, *Knights* and *Baronets* ; By *Precious-stones*, when to those of the Nobility, as *Barons*, *Viscounts*, *Earls*, *Marquisses* and *Dukes* ;

B 4

and

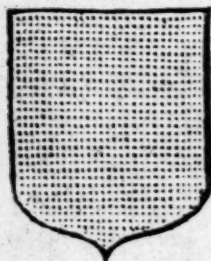
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and by *Planets*, when to *Emperours*, *Kings*,
and *Sovereign Princes*.

<i>Metals and Colours.</i>	<i>Precious Stones.</i>	<i>Planets.</i>
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Or	Topaz	Sol
Argent	Pearl	Luna
Gules	Ruby	Mars
Azure	Saphir	Jupiter
Sable	Diamond	Saturn
Vert	Emerald	Venus
Purpure.	Amethyst	Mercury
		(Head
Tenne	Jacinth	Dragons
		(Tail,
Sanguine.	Sardonix.	Dragons

Or.



This in Arms is Blazon'd *Or*, and signifies *Gold*, and the black Specks in the Escoccheon do express the *Colour*. This *Metal* is said to Inchant the Heart of Fools, and Blind the Eyes of the Wife. Of the excellency of this

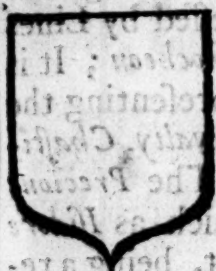
Metal, *Hesiodus* thus writes, *Aurum est in corporibus, sicut Sol inter stellas*; and as this *Metal* doth exceed all others in Purity, Value and Fineness, so ought the Bearer to endeavour to surpass all others in Vertue and Prowess. The *Precious Stone* is *Topaz*, which *Diascorides* saith asswages wrath and ill humours, and this Stone was set in the Breast of *Aaron*.

Topaz.

Sol.

The *Planet* to which Gold is resembled is *Sol*, of which the *Philosophers* write, that as the Heart of Man is the Noblest, so is this *Planet* more worthy than any other, and as it were the comfort of them all.

The



The Colour White is resem- Argent.
bled to Light, and is called Ar-
gent, this in Dignity and Worth
is next to *Or*, and without these
two *Metals* no *Armory* can be
good. It signifies Hope, Inno-
cency, Continnence and Tempe-

rance. The Precious Stone is *Pearl*, which Pearl.
Plato saith hath a restorative Vertue, and is
Food to Man, which is verified by *Iosephus*,
who saith, That when the City of *Ierusalem*
was besieged by *Titus Vespasianus*, the *Jews*
lived some time only upon *Pearls*; and *Ari-*
stotle saith it comforteth the Brain.

The Planet is *Luna*, which *Pliny* saith, Is the Luna.
Fairness of the Night, the Mother of the Ho-
nour, and Lady of the Sea and Tides. She
is also said to be the changer of the *Air* and
Winds, and as the Scripture saith, She is the
Ripener of, and Increaser of Fruits, as ap-
pears by the Benediction of *Ioseph*, who was
blest with the ripe Fruits of the *Moon*.



The word *Gules*, signifieth Gules.
Red, and is expressed by Lines
Paleways from the Chief to the
Base; and which is of that great-
ness, that it is used for a Ve-
sture of Majesty and Dignity,
and is used by the Judges and

Chief Magistrates in their Seats of Judicature.

The Precious Stone is the *Ruby*, which nei- Ruby.
ther Fire nor Water wasteth or spoileth.

Its Planet is *Mars*, which of all others is the Mars.
most Hot and Fiery, he is said to be the God
of Battle.

Azure.



The word Azure signifies Blew, and is expressed by Lines overthwart the *Escoccheon*; It is a Royal Colour representing the Skie; it signifies *Loyalty, Chastity, and Fidelity*. The Precious Stone is *Saphire*, which as *Isidore*

Saphire.

Jupiter.

saith, is both Noble and Excellent, being a remedy against Poyson, and a Preserver of the Sight. The Planet is *Jupiter*, which by his goodness, as *Martianus* saith, abateth the Malice of *Saturn*, and augmenteth the goodness of the others.

Sable.



The word Sable signifies Black, and is expressed by Lines crossing each other as in the *Escoccheon*, and although it doth represent Mourning, yet is of a good esteem in Armory. This Colour signifies Prudence, Constancy and

Diamond.

Heaviness for the loss of Friends; the Precious Stone is the *Diamond*, which of all other is of the greatest value, and is of that hardness, that it cutteth all Stones and Metals. The Planet is *Saturn*, the most malevolent of all others, and under whom are brought forth Grave Councillors, great Builders and good House-keepers.

Vert.



The word Vert is Green, and is expressed by stroaks Bendways: This Colour is most delightful and comfortable to the Sight; it signifies *Youth, Love, Peace and Concord*. The Precious Stone is the *Emerald*, which

Emerald hath in it self singular Vertues. The Planet is

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is *Venus*, which is of temperature Cold and Venus. Moist, and doth excite to Love.



Purple is a Colour consist- *Purple*,
ing of much Crimson, and a lit-
tle Blew, and is exprest by
Lines Sinister Bend-ways; it hath
its denomination from a Fish cal-
led in Latin *Purpura*. The Pre-
cious Stone is the *Amethyst*, which Amethyst.

for its Preciousness was set in the Breast of
Aaron. The Planet is *Mercury*, which is of a
goodly Temperature, being of quality good
with good, and goeth with evil for Company
sake.

Tenny or *Tauny* is a bright Colour, and Tenny,
made of Red and Yellow, and is exprest by
Lines like the *Purple*; Amongst the *French*
this Colour is much in use, but not with us.
The Precious Stone is the *Jacynthe*, which is *Jacynthe*.
said to be of singular Vertue. This *Tenny* is
compared to the *Dragon's Head*, which altho' *Dragon's*
it be not a Planet, yet in some respects hath *Head*,
the Nature of a Planet, and keeps its con-
stant course in the *Zodiack* as they do.

Sanguine is much like the colour of *Murrey*, *Sanguine*.
and is made of *Lake*, with a little Spanish
Brown, it is also exprest by Lines as the *Pur-
pure*. It is a Colour in use amongst the Knights
of the *Bath*, as also amongst the *Serjeants* at
Law in their Vestures. The Precious Stone
to this Colour is the *Sardonix*, which *St. John*
in the *Revelations* saith, shall be the sixth Stone
in the Heavenly *Jerusalem*. The *Dragon's Tail* *Dragon's*
is appropriate to this Colour, which tho' no *Tail*,
Planet, yet in his Workings and Movings hath
the effects of a Planet, through all the Twelve
Signs of the *Zodiack*,

Thus

Thus having treated of the *Metals*, and *Colours* used in *Heraldry*: I shall proceed next to *Furrs*, used as well in Doublings of the *Mantles* pertaining to *Coat Armour*, as in the *Coat* it self.

Furrs.

Furrs, according to *Guillim*, consist of one Colour alone, or of more than one.

<i>Furrs</i> that are Com- pounded of two Colours only are sorted either.	{	with <i>Black</i> ,	{	Black mixt	{	as <i>Ermine</i>
		and are ei-		with <i>White</i>		and <i>Ermines</i>
		ther		Or		
				Black mixt		as <i>Erminois</i>
		Or		with <i>Yellow</i>		and <i>Pean</i> ,
		without	{	Vairy ,	{	<i>Argent</i> and <i>A-</i>
		<i>Black</i> , such		and		<i>zure.</i>
		are accord-				
		ing to		Verry ,		Or and <i>Gules</i> ,
		<i>Leigh.</i>		or the like Colours.		

But for the better explaining them observe these Examples following.

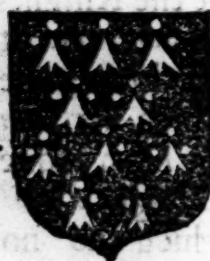
Ermine
and *Er-*
mines.



Ermine, that is, when the Field is *Argent*, and the Powdering is *Sable*.

Ermines, is when the Field is *Sable*, and the Powdering are *Argent*.

Erminois
and *Pean.*



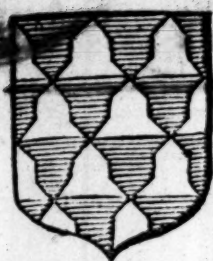
Erminois, that is when the Field is *Or*, and the Powdering is *Sable*.

Pean, is when the Field is *Sable*, and the Powderings are *Or*.

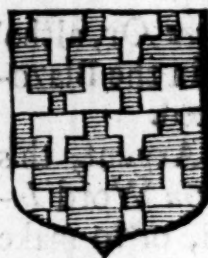
Verry

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Verry or *Vairy*, which is of *Verry* or two sorts, that is if your *Vai- Vairy*.
ry do consist of Argent and Azure, then in Blazoning to say *Vairy* is sufficient, but if it be compounded of any other Colours, they say *Vairy* of such and such a Colour, naming them.



This Example is Blazoned *Potent-Counter-Potent*, or *Vairy Cuppy*, and the Colours must be exprest as Argent and Azure, or the like.

In Antient times these *Doublings* or *Furrs* were used for Lining of Robes, and Mantles of Senators, Consuls, Kings and Emperors.

Having in Brief given you the Examples of *Furrs*, I shall next proceed to *Bordures*,

Exam-

Examples of

BORDURES.

Bordures
plain.

TH E Firſt is Gules, a *Bordure Or*, altho' this *Bordure* is plain, yet in the Blazoning the word plain is to be omitted.

Engrailed.

2. Sable, a *Bordure Engrailed Argent*, this is called Engrailed from the *Latin Word Ingreſſior*, which ſignifies to go in, or to make Entrance; or elſe from *Gradus*, which ſignifies a Step or Degree.

Invested.

3. Argent a *Bordure Invested Azure*. This *Bordure* is quite contrary to the laſt, for as the other did enter into the Field, ſo contrariwiſe this doth, by the inverſion of the Points into it ſelf.

Indented.

4. Gules, a *Bordure Indented Argent*. This is ſo called as being, as it were, compoſed of *Teeth*, and in the faſhion of *Indentures*.

Counter-
Componé.

5. Azure a *Bordure Counter-Componé*, Argent and Gules. Note that *Counter-Componé* doth always conſiſt of two *Tracts*, and no more, whereas that of *Checky* doth of three.

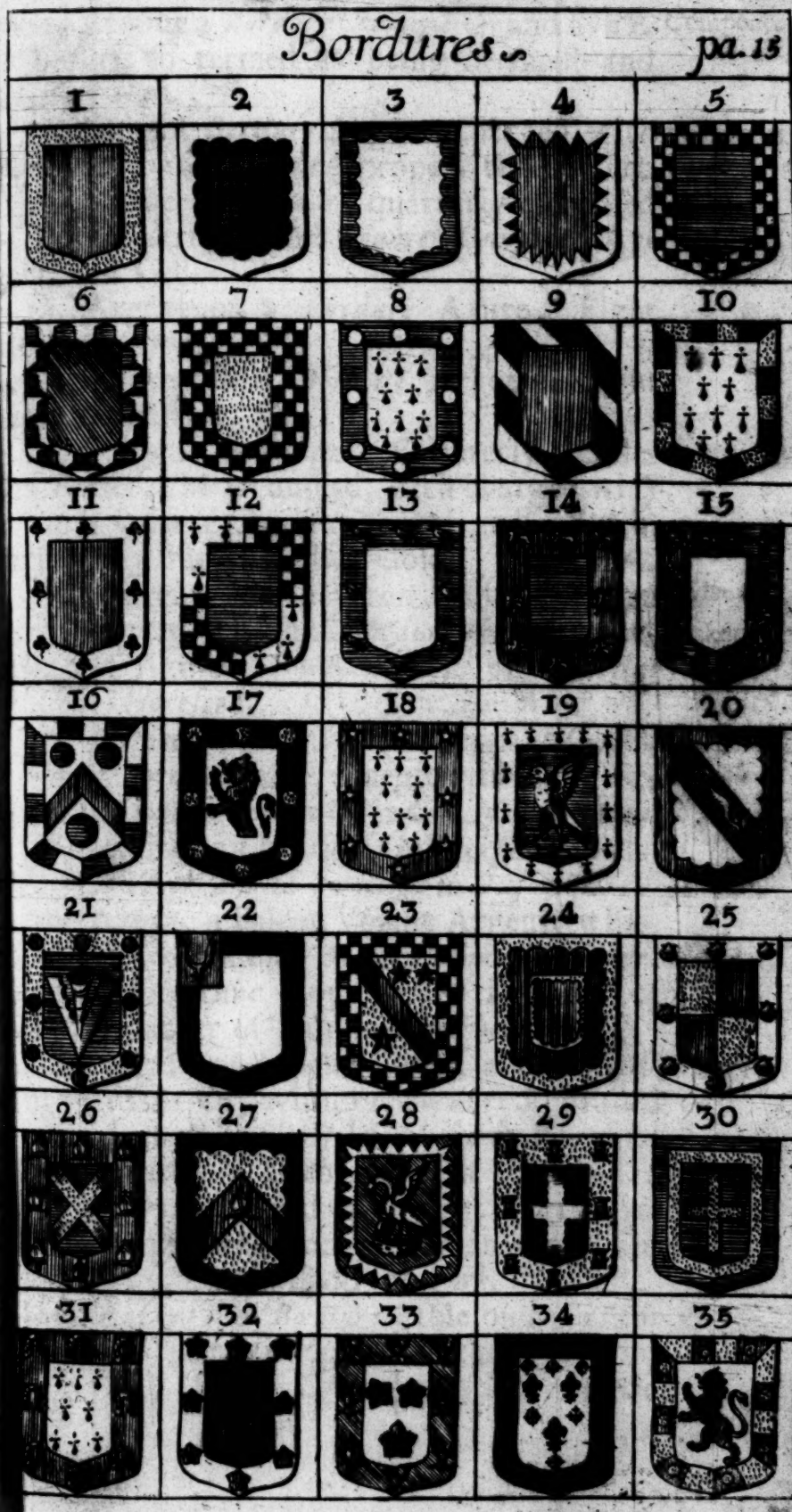
Vairy
Checky,
Bordures
charged.

6. Vert a *Bordure Vairy*.

7. Or a *Bordure Checky Argent and Sable*.












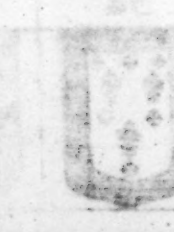
8. Ermine a *Bordure Azure*, charged with eight *Plates*. Note that a *Plate* is always to be underſtood to be Argent, without expreſſing the Colour.

9. Gules a *Bordure Sable*, charged with three *Bendlets Argent*. What a *Bend* is ſhall be ſhewed when I come to ſpeak of *Bends*.

*Bordures**pa. 13*

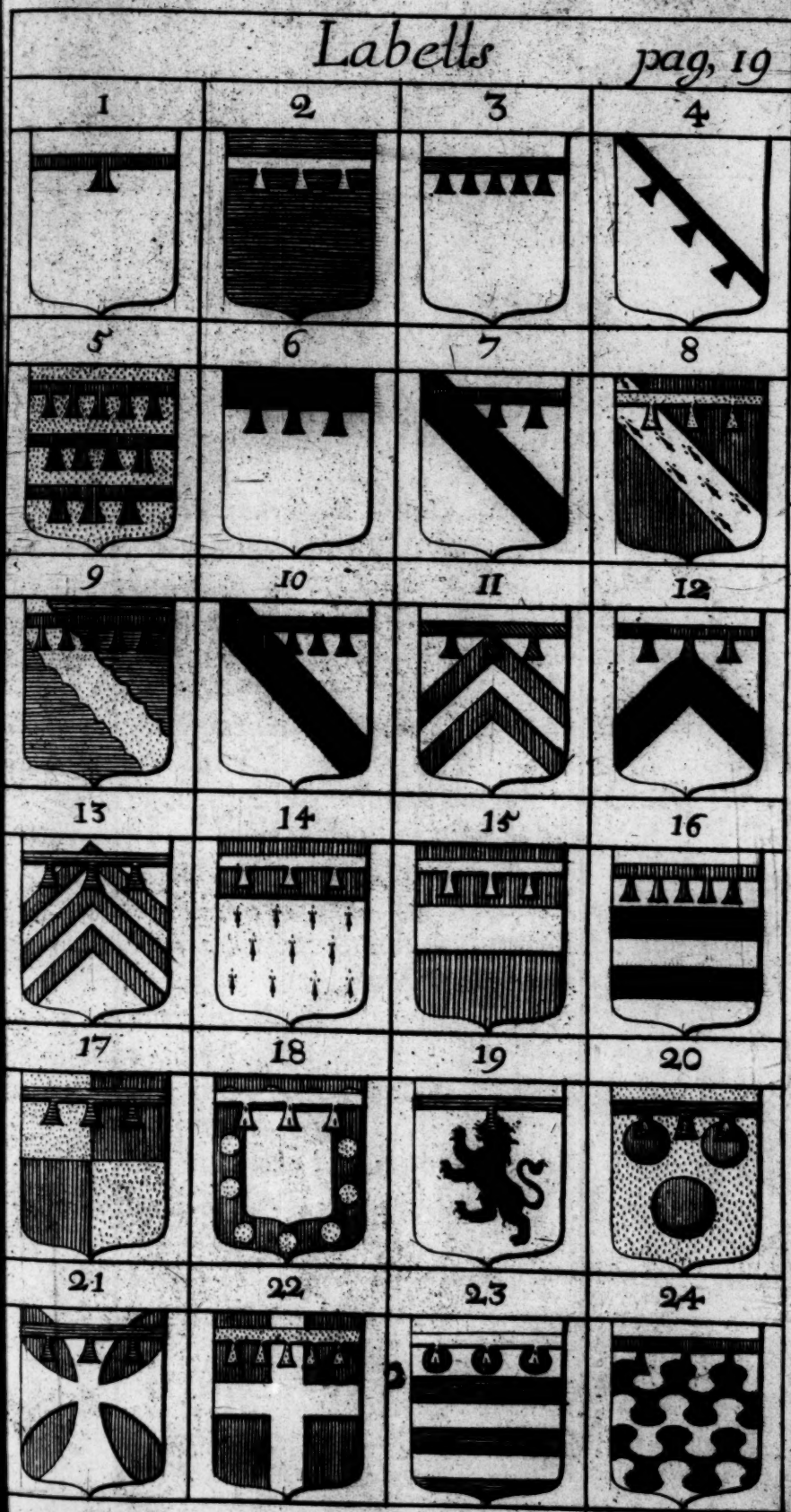
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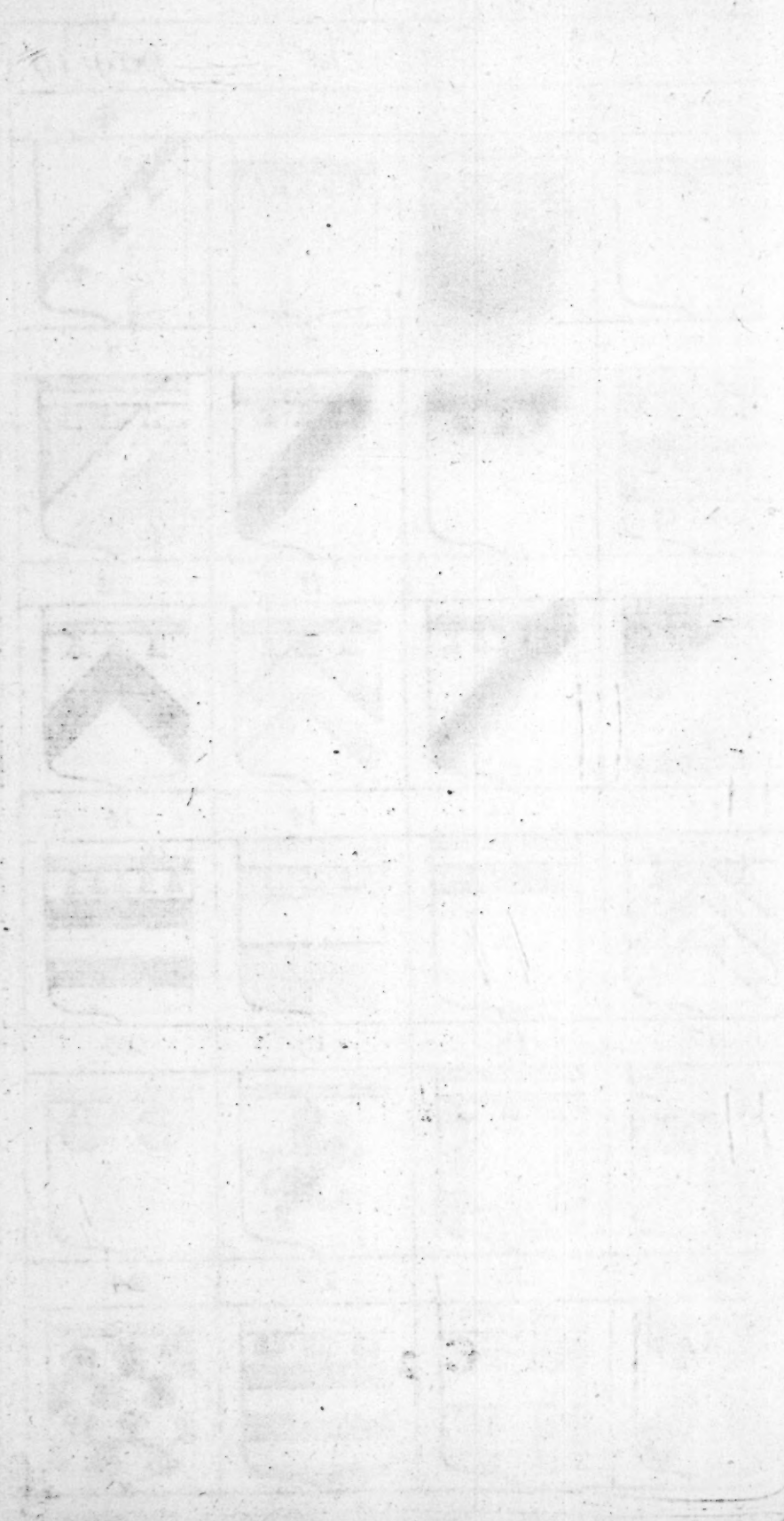
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131	132	133	134	135

10. Ermine a *Bordure Composé* Or and Sable. *Composé*.
This is so termed as being in small and equal Pieces.
11. Gules a *Bordure* Argent, charged with *Verdoy* of *Verdoy of Trefoils* slipped proper, that is Vert. Trefoils.
12. Azure, a *Bordure* quarterly composed of *Purlew Ermin*, and *Counter-Composé*, Argent and Gules.
13. Argent on a *Bordure* Azure, Eight *Mertlets*, Or.
14. Azure on a *Bordure* Argent, eight *Lioncels* *Passant*, Or.
15. Argent, a *Bordure* Quarterly, Gules and Azure, the 1st and 3d, each charged with 3 *Lions* *Passant* *Gardant* Or, the 2d and 4th, each with 3 *Fleurs de liz*, Gold.
16. Argent, a *Cheveron* Gules between three *Heurts*, within a *Bordure Composé*, Argent and Azure. By *Baskerville* of *Pontrilas* ville. In *Com. Hereford*.
17. Argent, a *Demi-Lion* *Rampant* Gules, within a *Bordure* Sable, charged with eight *Be-Lyane*. *Lyane*. By *Lynne* of *Southwich* in *Com. Northampton*.
18. Ermine on a *Bordure*, Gules eight *Mullets*. Or. By *Wickham* of *Swaclyffe* in *Oxfordshire*. *Wickham*.
19. Azure, a *Falcon* *Volant* Argent, within a *Bordure* Ermine. By *Sir Palmes Fairborne*, *Fairborne*. Knight, sometime *Commander in Chief* of *Tangier*, Father of *Admiral Fairborne*.
20. Argent on a *Bend* Gules, a *Lion* *Passant* *Gardant* Or, within a *Bordure* *Engrailed* of the second by *Sir John Musters*, Knight. *Musters*.
21. Azure, a *Pheon* Argent, within a *Bordure* Or, charged with eight *Torteauxes* *Sharpe*. By the most Reverend Father in God, Dr. *John Sharpe*, *Archbishop of York*.
22. Argent, a *Bordure* Sable on a *Canton* Knight. Gules, a *Spar* Or, without the *Leather* by Knight.

- Le Grande** 23. Or a Bend between three Mulletts Gules, within a *Bordure Counter-Compone*, Argent and Azure, by *Le Grande*.
- Rutland.** 24. Gules an Orle, engrailed in the inner side, within a like *Bordure Or*, by *Rutland of Surrey*.
- Heveningham.** 25. Quarterly Or and Gules, within a *Bordure Sable*, charged with eight Escallop Shells Argent, by the antient Family of *Heveningham of Suffolk*.
- Heyworth** 26. B. a Saltire Or, within a *Bordure G.* charged with 8 Myters of the 2d, by *Dr. William Heyworth*, Bishop of *Lichfeild* and *Coventry*.
- Stafford.** 27. Or on a Cheveron Gules, a Miter of the first, within a *Bordure engrailed Sable*, by *Dr. Stafford* sometime Bishop of *Bath* and *Wells*.
- Sherborne** 28. Vert a Pelican in her Nest, Valnerated in the Breast, and feeding her young Ones, Argent, within a *Bordure Parted*, Indented of the first and second, by *Dr. Sherborne* Bishop of *Winchester*.
- Catelline.** 29. Sable, a Cross engrailed Argent, on a *Bordure* or eight Towers of the first, by *Catelline*.
- Dyrby.** 30. Azure, a plain cross Humetty, within a *Bordure*, parted per *Bordure* of the 1st. and 2d.
- Mogunchery.** 31. Ermine on a *Bordure Gules*, eight Horseshoes Or, by *Mogunchery*.
- Darcy.** 32. Sable, a *Bordure Argent*, charged with eight Cinquefoiles, Gules.
- Darcy.** 33. Argent, three Cinquefoiles Gules, within a *Bordure Vert*, charged with eight Eagles displayed Or, by *Darcy*.
- Hillary.** 34. Argent, three Fleurs de liz Sable, between six cross Crosets, Azure. 3. 2. and 1. within a *Bordure engrailed Sable*, by *Hillary*.
- Lacy.** 35. Argent, a Lyon Rampant, Purple, within a *Bordure Compone*, Or and Gules, the last charged with Besants.

*Labells**pag, 19*



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Examples of

FILES and LABELS.

1. **A** Rgent a File with one *Label* Gules.
2. Azure, a File of three *Lam-Files* beaux Argent.
3. A File of five Points or *Lambeaux*, Azure. By the Name of *Hentington*.
4. Argent, a File of three Points in Bend Sable, by the Name of *Morten* an Alien.
5. Three Files Bar-ways Gules, the first having five Points, the second, four, and the last triple Pointed, by the Name of *Liskirk* a *Dutch* Man.
6. Argent, a File issuing out of the Chief, without any Intermission at all, Sable.
7. Argent, a Bend Sable, over all a *Label* St. Loe. of three Points, Gules, by St. *Loe*.
8. Gules a Bend Ermine, over all a *Label* Rye. of three Points Or. By *Rye* of *Lincolnshire*.
9. Azure, a Bend engrailed Or, over all a *Label* of five Points, Gules. By *Birmingham*. *Berming-*ham.
10. Argent, a Bend Sable, over all a *La-*St. Peirre. bel of five Points Gules,
11. Argent, two Cheverons, Gules, a *La-*St. Maur. bel of three Points, Vert. By Saint *Maur* of *Gloucestershire*.
12. Argent, a Cheveron Sable, a *Label* of *Prideaux*, three Points, Gules. By *Prideaux*.

- Barrington.** 13. Argent, three Cheveronels Gules, over all a Label of three Points, Azure. Born by the antient Family of *Barrington* of *Essex*.
- Belfield.** 14. Ermine on a chief Gules, a Label of five Points Argent. By *Belfield*.
- Hampton.** 15. Gules, a Fess and Label of five Points, Argent, by *Hampton*.
- Gardinis.** 16. Argent, two Bars Sable, a Label of five Points, Gules. By *Gardinis*.
- Trompington.** 17. Quarterly, Or and Gules, a Label Azure. By *Trompington*.
- Hunte.** 18. Argent, on a Bordure Gules, ten Be-sants, over all a Label Ermine.
- Bagecroft.** 19. Argent, a Lyon Rampant Sable, over all a Label of one Point Gules. By *Bagecroft* of *Beckels* in *Norfolk*.
- Courtney.** 20. Or, three Torteauxs, over all a Label Azure, on each Point a Myter Argent. Born by Dr. *William Courtney*, sometime Arch-bishop of *Canterbury*.
- Gobion.** 21. Gules, a cross Formy Argent, over all a Label of three Points Azure. Born by Sir *Hugh Gobion*, Knight.
- Dornhay.** 22. Gules, a Cross Argent, over all a Label of five Points Or.
- Grey.** 23. Barry of six Argent and Azure, in Chief three Torteauxes, over all a Label of three Points Ermine. Born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Grey*, Earl of *Stamford*, Lord *Grey* of *Greby*, &c.
- Zevelton.** 24. Argent, two Bars Nebule Sable, a Label of three Points Gules. By *Zevelton*.

Differences or Distinctions of Families in Coat-Armour.

The First House.



The Elder Brother du-Label.
ring the Life of his Father.



The Second Brother. Crescent.



The Third Brother. Mullet.



The Fourth Brother. Mertlet.



The Fifth Brother. Annulet.



The Sixth Brother. Flower-de-lis.

Rose.



The Seventh Brother.

Croze.
Moline

The Eighth Brother.

Double
Cater-
foile.

The Ninth Brother.

By these Differences every Brother or House ought to observe his due difference for the avoiding of contention in *Coat-Armour*.

2d House. The First Brother of the Second House beareth a *Crescent* charged with a *Label* during his Father's Life only. The Second Son of the Second House, a *Crescent* charged with another *Crescent*. The Third Son of the Second House, a *Crescent* charged with a *Mullet*. The Fourth Son of the Second House, a *Crescent* charged with a *Mertlet*. The Fifth Son of the Second House a *Crescent* charged with an *Annulet*. And the Sixth Son of the Second House, a *Crescent* charged with a *Flower-delis*.

3d House. The *Mullet*, which is the difference of the third House is thus charged; For the First Son with a *Label*, during his Father's Life only; For the Second with a *Crescent*; For the Third with a *Mullet*; For the Fourth with a *Mertlet*; For the Fifth with an *Annulet*; And for the Sixth with a *Flower-de-lis*.

4th. 5th. and 6th. Houses. The *Mertlet*, *Annulet* and *Flower-de-lis*, being the differences of the *Fourth*, *Fifth* and *Sixth* Houses are charged for Distinctions, as the *Mullet* is, &c. And

And Daughters are allowed to bear the Arms of their Fathers, with the same *Distinctions* as they use.

The several Parts of Arms which make up the Atcheivment, viz. the Escoccheon or Sheild, the *Mantle*, *Helmet* and *Crest*.

The *Accidents* in the *Escoccheon* are *Points* Accidents, and *Abatements*.

Points are certain places in an *Escoccheon*, diversly named, according to their several *Positions*, whereof some are in the *Middle*, and some *Remote*. Those in the *Middle* are in or near the *Center* of the *Escoccheon*, and such are the *Honour*, the *Fefs* and the *Nombril Points*.

The *Fefs Point* is in the exact *Center* of the *Escoccheon*.

The *Honour Point* is next above the same in a direct *Line*, and the *Nombril Point* is next underneath the *Fefs Point*.

Remote Points are those that are placed at a further distance from the *Centre* of the *Escoccheon*, and of these some are *Superior*, and some *Inferior*. The *Superior* are those that have their being in the upper part of the *Escoccheon*, and of these there are *Middle* and *Extreams*.

The *Middle* is the precise middle of the *Chief*, between the two *Extreams*. The two *Superior Extream Points* do possess the *Corners* of the *Chief* part of the *Escoccheon*, and are called the *Dexter* and *Sinister*.

The *Inferior Points* do possess the *Base* of the *Escoccheon*, and of these there are also both *Middle* and *Remote*.

But for the better *Explanation* thereof, I have in an *Escoccheon* placed *Letters* that answers to every one of the said *Parts* or *Points*.

A. Sig.

The Art of

Parts in
the *Eſco-*
cheon.



A. Signifies the *Dexter-Chief-Point.*

B. The *Precise-Middle-Chief.*

C. The *Sinister Chief.*

D. The *Honour Point.*

E. The *Fess Point.*

F. the *Nombril Point.*

G. The *Dexter Base.*

H. The *Dexter Middle Base.*

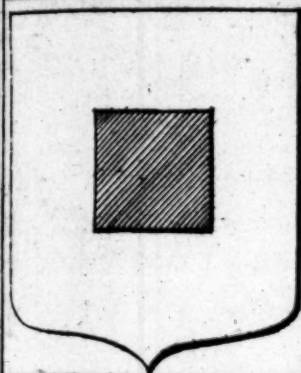
I. The *Sinister Base Point.*

The knowledge of these *Points* are of great concernment, and ought to be well observed, for oft times they are occupied with sundry things of different kinds in one *Eſcocheon.*

Example

Abatements of Honour pag. 27

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2



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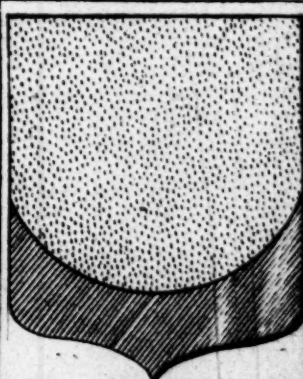
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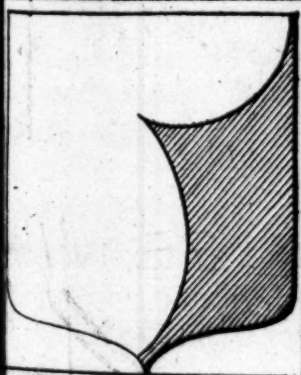
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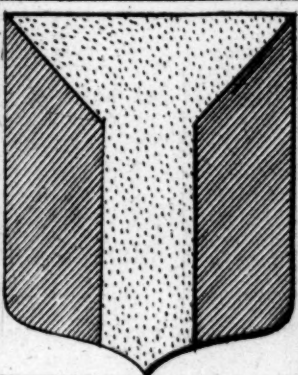
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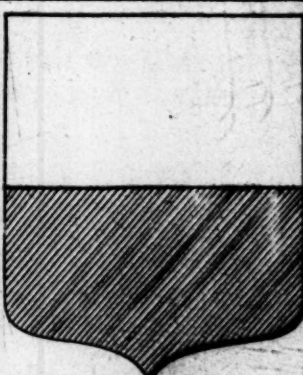
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Examples of

Abatements of HONOUR.

AN *Abatement* is an Accidental Mark annexed to *Coat Armour*, shewing some dishonourable quality or stain in the *Bearer*, whereby the Dignity of the *Coat Armour* is abased.

Abatements do consist in *Diminution* and *Re-Abatement*. *Diminution* is a Blemishing of some particular Point of the *Escutcheon*, by reason of some *Stain* and *Colour* which they must be always of, as *Sanguine* and *Tenne*, and never of *Mettal*, for then they are *Additions* of *Honour*. Now what these *Abatements* are, followeth.

1. Argent a *Delph* *Tenne*: This *Abatement* *Delph* is due to him that revoketh his Challenge.

2. Or, an *Escutcheon* reversed *Sanguin*: Due *Escutcheon* reversed for deflowring a Maid.

3. The whole *Coat* Reversed (*viz.*) *Sable* a *Coat* reversed. *Lyon Rampant* Argent, due to a *Traytor*; and were the Arms of *Oliver Cromwell*.

4. Or, a *Point Dexter* *Tenne*, due for too *Point* much boasting of his *Martial Acts*.

5. Argent, a *Point in Point* *Sanguine*, due to *Point in* a Coward.

6. Or,

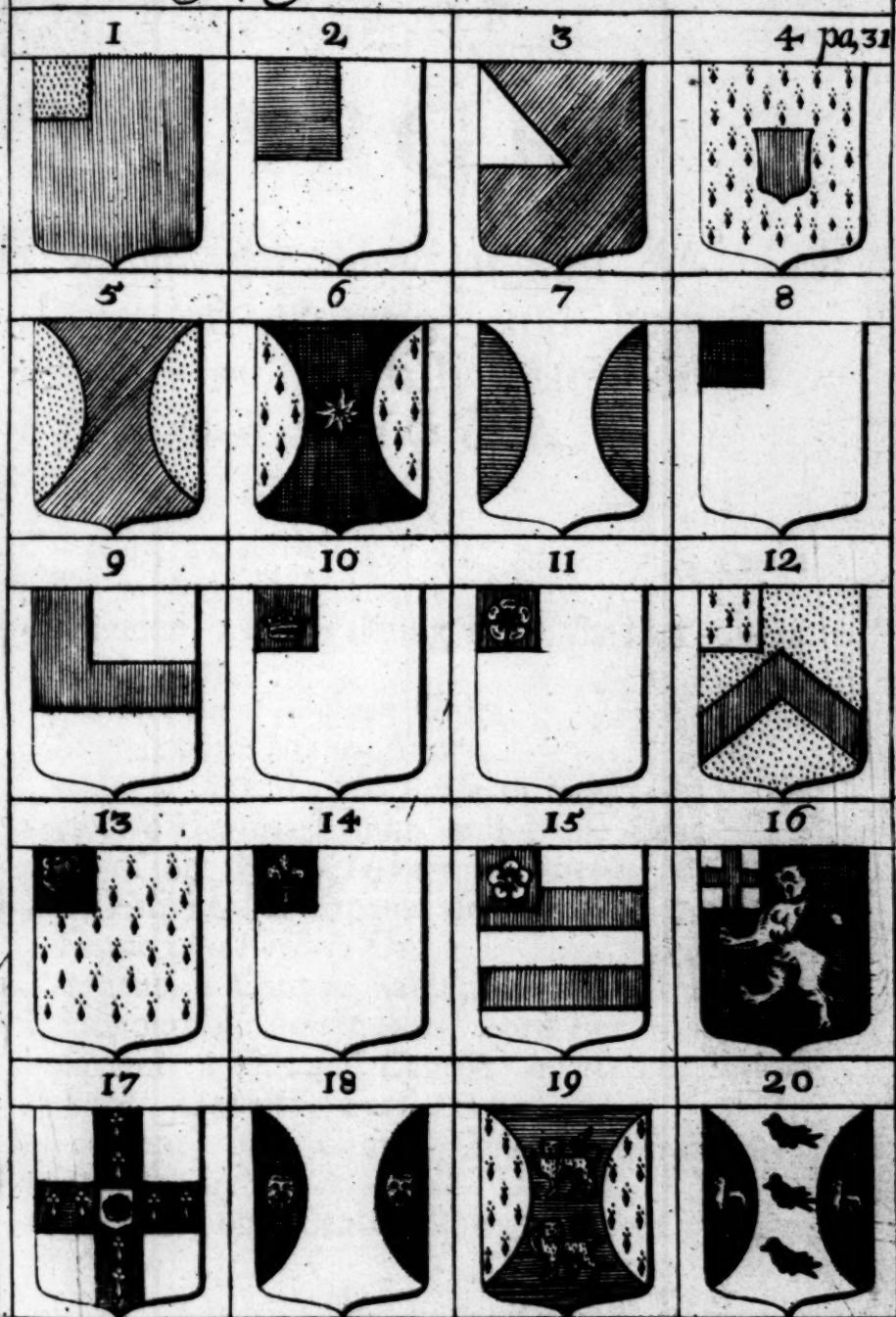
**Point
Champaign** 6. Or, a *Point Champaign Tenne*, due to him
that kills his Prisoner, after he hath yielded
himself and craveth Quarter.

Gore. 7. Argent, a *Gore Sinister Tenne*, due to
flying from his *Colours*.

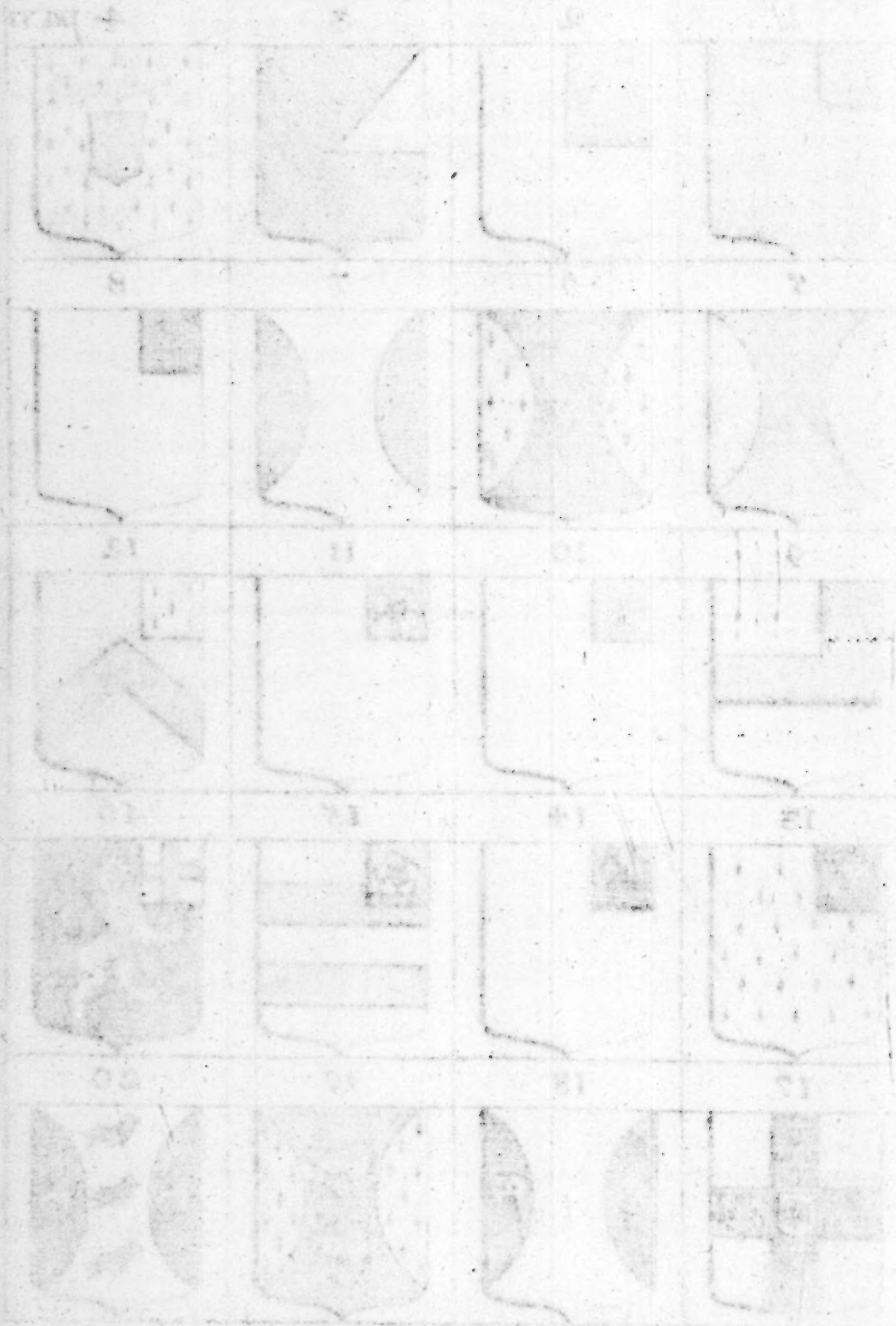
Gussets. 8. Or, two *Gussets Sanguin*, due to him that
commits *Adultry*.

**Plain
Point.** 9. Argent, a *Plain Point Tenne*, due to him
that tells Lyes to his *Prince* or *General*.

FORMS

Formes of Augmentations & Additions &c.

THEORY OF HERALDRY



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FORMS OF CHARGES:

On which *Augmentations* and *Additions* of *Honour*, and how they are most usually placed in
COAT-ARMOUR.

1. Gules, a *Canton* Or. Canton.
2. Argent, a quarter Azure. Quarter.
3. Sanguine, a *Gyron* issuing from the *Dexter*-chief Argent. Gyron.
4. Ermine, an *Escocheon* Gules. Escocheon.
5. Argent two *Flasques* Azure. Flasques.
6. Sable, a *Star* of eight *Rayse* or *Points* Or, between two *Flanches* Ermin, and is the *Coat* *Armour* of *Sir Henry Hobart* of *Blicking* in *Norfolk*, *Knight* and *Baronet* deceased. Flanches.
7. Tenne two *Voyders* Or. Voyders.
8. Argent, a *Canton* Sable, born by the *Sutton*. Sutton.
9. Argent, a *Fess* and *Canton* Gules, born *Woodville*. Woodville.
10. Argent, on a *Canton* Gules, a *Ducal* *Lucas*. Lucas.
11. Argent, on a *Canton* Gules, a *Rose*, Or, *Eradstone*. Eradstone.

D

12. Or,

- Stafford. 12. Or, a Cheveron Gules and Canton Ermine, by the antient Family of *Stafford* of *Totenhoe* in *Com. Bucks.*
- Franceis. 13. Ermine, on a Canton Sable, a Harp Argent, by *Sir John Franceis*, Knight, Lord Mayor of *London*, 1401.
- Agmundesham. 14. Argent, on a Canton Sable, a Fleur-de-liz, Or, by *Agmundesham* of *Buckinghamshire.*
- Preston. 15. Argent, two Bars Gules, on a Canton of the last, a Cinquefoil of the first.
- Churchill. 16. Sable, a Lion Rampant, Argent, on a Canton of the last, a Cross Gules, born by *Grace John Churchill*, Duke of *Marlborough*, Captain General of Her Majesty's Land Forces and Knight of the most Noble Order of the Garter. The Cross on the Canton was an Augmentation granted to *Sir Winston Churchill*, Knight, Father of the said Duke of *Marlborough.*
- Bridges. 17. Argent, on a Cross Ermes, an Esccheon of the first, charged with a Rose Gules, born by *Noah Bridges*, Esq; Clerk of the Parliament at *Oxford.*
- Denne. 18. Argent, on two Flanches Sable, as many Leopards Heads, Or, born by *Denne* of *Kent.*
- Chibnale. 19. Azure, two Lions Passant Gardant, Or, between two Flanches Ermine, by *Chibnale* of *Northamptonshire.*
- Browne. 20. Argent, three Mervlets between two Flanches Sable, on each Flanch a Lion Passant of the first, born by *Sir Valentine Browne*, Baronet.

CHAP II.

Treats of the divers kinds of Escucheons; what the Field and Charges are; the Diversity of Charges, and their Common Accidents, with their Properties and Forms: And lastly of the Bearing or Using the Ordinaries in COAT ARMOUR; together with divers Notes, Rules and Observations to them belonging.

Escucheons are either of one *Tincture* or more Escucheons than one. Those that are of more than one, some are more predominate, and that is said to be predominate, when some one *Metal Colour* or *Fur* is spread, or is understood to be spread all over the surface of the *Escucheon*, which is termed the *Field* or *Shield*; And in such *Escucheons* as have in them more *Tinctures* ^{Tincture} than one (as most have) the *Field* and *Charge* of the must be observed. And in the *Blazoning*, first ^{Field.} name the *Field*, and then the *Charge* thereon, and if there be several *Charges* (as oft times there is) then name the first which is nearest the *Field*.

The *Charge* is that which possesseth the *Field*, ^{The} whether it be *Sensitive* or *Vegetable*, *Natural* ^{Charge.} or *Artificial*, and is placed either throughout all the superficies of the *Escucheon*, or else in some special part of the same.

The common *Accidents* of *Charges*, are *A-Common* *dimbration* or *Transparency*; or they are *Trans-* *Accidents.* *mutation* or *Counter-changing*.

The making of *ORDINARIES* ^{Ordina-} consists of *Lines* diversly *Composed*. *Lines* are ^{ries.}

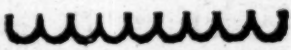
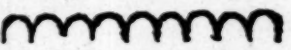

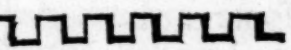
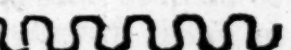
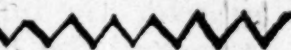
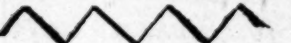
The Art of

the matter whereof these *Ordinaries* are formed, and according to the divers *Traçts* and *Forms* of *Lines*, they receive their divers *Shapes* and variation of Names.

The property of these *Lines* are their *Rightness* or *Crookedness*.

A *Right Line* is carried equally throughout the *Escoccheon* without rising or falling, contrary to which is a crooked *Line*.

A *Crooked Line* is either Bunched or Cornered, according to these Examples.

Engrailed.	
Invected.	
Waved.	
Crenelle or Embattled.	
Nebule.	
Indented.	
Dancette	

Of these and streight Lines are composed the Honourable Ordinaries; as also Abatements and Rewards of Honour.

The Honourable ORDINARIES.

HONOURABLE ORDINARIES. THE Honourable Ordinaries are the *Cross*, *Chief*, *Fess*, *Barr*, *Pale*, *Cheveron*, *Bend*, *Saltier* and *Escoccheon*, all which shall be treated of in order.

The CROSS taketh up the fifth part of ^{Cross.} the *Escoccheon*, but if charged then the third, and it is born as well Engrailed, Invected, Wavy, or the like as plain; also 'tis born between a Charge, and charged, as the rest of the *Ordinaries* are.

The CHIEF is said to be given to those, ^{Chief.} that by their high Merits have procured them chief Places and Esteem amongst Men. It must contain the third part of the *Escoccheon* in depth, and it is divided into a *Fillet*, which contains ^{Fillet,} the fourth part of the *Chief*, and standeth in the *Chief Point*.

The FESS contains in breadth the third ^{Fess,} part of the *Escoccheon*, and doth occupy the *Center* of the *Shield*. This hath formerly been taken for the Girdle of Honour, as dividing the *Shield* into two equal parts.

The BAR differeth from the *Fess* only in ^{Bar.} that it contains but the fifth part of the *Shield*, whereas the *Fess* doth the third. It is divided into the *Closet*, which contains the moiety of ^{Closet.} the *Barr*, and the *Barulet* which is the half of ^{Barulet,} the *Closet*.

The PALE contains the third part of the *Escoccheon*. It is subdivided into a *Pallet* ^{Pale,} which is the half of the *Pale*, and is never to be ^{Pallet.} charged which any thing, either Quick or Dead, neither must it be parted; into an *Endorse*, ^{Endorse} which is the fourth part of a *Pale*, and is not used but when the *Pale* is between two of them. If the *Pale* be upon any Beast, then you must say, *He is Debrused with the Pale*; but if the Beast be on the *Pale*, then say, *He is Supported of the Pale*.

The CHEVERON Represents the *Raf-* ^{Cheveron,} *ters* of a House, and was in antient Time the Head attire of the *Women Priests*. It takes up

Cheveron-
nel.
Couple-
close.

the fifth part of the Field, and is subdivided into the *Cheveronnel*, which contains half a *Cheveron*, and a *Couple Close*, which is the fourth part of a *Cheveron*, and is not born but by Pairs, except there be a *Cheveron* between them.

Bend.

The B E N D doth contain the fifth part of the Field in Breadth if uncharged, but if charged, then the third.

Bendlet.

It is divided into a *Bendlet*, which is limited to the sixth part of the *Shield*; into a *Garter*, which is the moiety of a *Bend*; into a *Cost*, which is the fourth part of a *Bend*; and into a *Ribon* the moiety of a *Cost*.

Cost.

Ribon.

Bend Sin-
ister.

There is also the *Bend-Sinister*, which goeth thwart the *Escoccheon* from the *Sinister Chief* to the *Dexter Base*, which is quite contrary to the other *Bend*; and this is subdivided into the *Scrape*, which is half the *Bend*, and into the *Battune* which is the fourth part of the *Bend*; And this is the most usual Badge of Illegitimacy; but note that the *Battune* doth not extend it self quite thwart the *Shield*, but wants something at both ends, as by the example will appear.

Scrape.

Battune.

Saltire.

The S A L T I R E contains the fifth part of the *Shield*, but if charged then the third.

The *Saltier* is said to be about the heighth of a Man, and was formerly used to Scale the Walls of a Town, and was driven full of Pins, which served for Steps.

This *Ordinary* as the rest is born *Engrailed*, *Wavy*, or the like, as also between or charged with any thing.

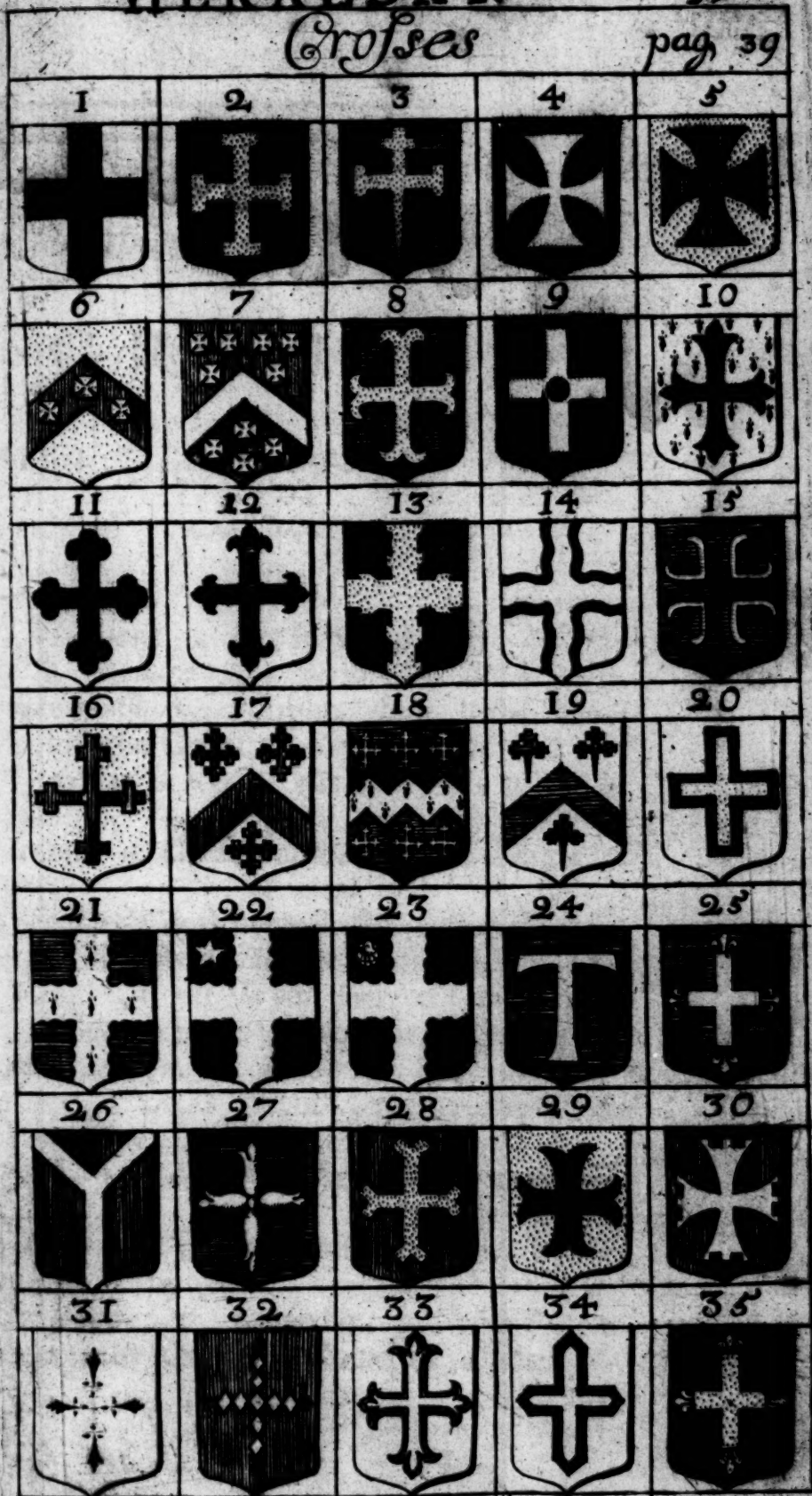
An Inesco-
cheon.
Escoccheon
of Pre-
tence.

An *Inescocheon* doth contain the fifth part of the Field, and must be placed in the *Fess Point*. This is also termed an *Escoccheon of Pretence*, and is so born by those that match with an *Heiress*, giving therein her *Coat of Arms*.

Exam-

Crosses

pag. 39



103

HERALD



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Examples of the several

CROSSES

Most Usually born in Coat-Armour.

1. **A** Rgent a Cross Sable born by Sir Richard Raynsford of Dallington in Northamptonshire, Knight, late Lord Chief Justice of the Court of King's-Bench.

Or, a Cross Vert, born by the Name of Hufsey.

Ermine, a Cross Sable, by the Name of Archer.

Argent, a Cross Sable between four Pellets, born by Sir Robert Clayton of the City of London, Knight, Lord Mayor thereof, Anno 1680.

2. Sable, a Cross Potent Or, born by the Name of Alleyn.

Azure, a Cross Potent Or, by the Name of Branchley.

Gules, a Cross Potent Ermine, by the Name of Norton.

Ermine, a Cross Potent Azure, by the Name of Lemynge.

Per Bend, Or and Sable, a Cross Potent, counterchanged by the Name of Alman.

3. Azure,

3. Azure, a Cross Potent Fitch Or, born by *Etheldred* King of the *West Saxons*.

4. Sable, a Cross Pattee or Formy Argent
Maplesden born by *Maplesden*.

Gules, a Cross Pattee Argent, by the Name
Cross. of *Cross*.

Argent, a Cross Pattee Flowry Sable, by the
Swinston. Name of *Swinston*.

Per Pale, Or and Gules, a Cross Pattee
Clopton. counterchanged by the Name of *Clopton*.

5. Or, a Cross Pattee Gules, fimbriated Sable, that is edged with another Cross of a different Colour.

6. Or, on a Cheveron Gules, three Crosses Pattee or Forme of the Field: Born by *William Peck* of *Samford-Hall* in *Essex*, Esquire Son and Heir of *Edward Peck* of the said Place Sergeant at Law, Deceased.

7. Ruby, a Cheveron between ten Crosses Formy Pearl: Born by the Right Honourable *George Berkeley*, Earl of *Berkeley*, Viscount *Dursley*, Baron *Berkeley* of *Berkeley-Castle* *Mowbray*, *Segrave*, and *Brewse* of *Gower*, One of the Lords of Her Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

Ruby, a Cheveron Ermine between ten Crosses Formy Pearl, is born by the Right Honourable *John Berkeley*, Baron *Berkeley* of *Rathdown*, and Viscount *Fitz-Harding* of *Beaumont* *FitzHard*-haven in *Ireland*.

Also by the Right Honourable *William Lord Berkeley* of *Straton* in *Somerset-shire*, &c.

8. Azure, a Cross Moline Or, born by *John Molineux* of *Tavershal* in *Nottingham-shire* Baronet.

Azure, a Cross Moline Argent, by the Name of *Trelesk*.

HERALDRY.

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Gules, a Cross Moline Or, by the Name of *Bernefton*
ernefton.

Argent, a Cross Moline Gules, by the Name *Uvedale.*
Uvedale of Hampshire.

9. Sable, a Cross Couped and Pierced Or,
by the Name of *Grill.*

Note, That Piercings are born round, as
this Example, as also four-square, and Lo-
nge ways.

10. Ermine, a Cross Patonce Sable, born by
Jonathan Goddard, Doctor in Phylick, and
fellow of the Colledge of Physicians. *Goddard.*

Gules, a Cross Patonce Argent, by the
Name of *Latimer.*

Argent, a Cross Patonce Sable, by the Name
Banester.

Vert, a Cross Patonce Or, by the Name of
Boydell.

Sable, a Cross Patonce Or, by the Name
Mannock.

Azure, a Cross Patonce Or, by the Name
Ward.

Quarterly Gules and Azure, a Cross Patonce
Or, born by *Sir Richard Wenman* of *Caswel* in
Oxford-shire, Baronet. *Wenman.*

11. Argent, a Cross Bottony Sable, born by
Richard Winwood late of *Ditton-Park* in *Buck-*
ingham-shire, Esq; Son and Heir of the Right
Honourable *Sir Ralph Winwood*, Kt. Principal
Secretary of State to King *James*, and Embas-
ador Ledger to the States of the *United Pro-*
vinces. *Winwood.*

12. Argent, a Cross Flory Sable, and is the
Coat of *Sir Godfrey Copley* of *Sprotborough* in
Yorkshire, Baronet. *Copley.*

13. Sa-

13. Sable, a Cross Raguly Or, by the Name of *Stoway*.
 Argent, a Cross Raguly Sable, by the Name of *Wroth*.
14. Argent, a Cross Wavey-voided Sable by the Name of *Duckenfield*.
15. Azure, a Cross Cercele Voided and Semmy of Cross Croslets Or, is the Coat of *Knowles* of which Family was the Right Honourable *Charles Earl of Banbury*, Viscount *Wallingford* and Baron *Knowles of Greys*.
16. Or, a Cross Croslet Gules, by the Name of *Taddington*.
 Argent, a Cross Croslet Sable, by the Name of *Wickerley*.
 Argent, a Cross Croslet Gules, by the Name of *Brightley*.
 Vert, a Cross Croslet Or, by the Name of *Bury*.
 Sable, a Cross Croslet Ermine, by the Name of *Durant*.
17. Argent, a Cheveron between three Cross Croslets Gules, born by *Richard Stern* of *White-Cliff* in *Yorkshire*, Esq; Son to his Grace, *Richard* late Lord Archbishop of *York* Deceased.
18. Azure, a Fess Dauncette Ermine, between six Cross Croslets Argent, born by Sir *Thomas Barnardiston* of *Kedington* in *Suffolk* Knight and Baronet; By Sir *Samuel Barnardiston* of *Brightwel-Hall* in the said County, Baronet.
19. Argent, a Cheveron Azure between three Cross Croslets Fitché Gules, born by Sir *John Buckworth* of *London*, Knight.
20. Argent, a Cross Couped Sable, charged with another Or.

21. Azure, a Cross Engrailed Ermine, born by *Nathaniel Stoughton* of *St. Johns* near *Stoughton* *Warwick*, Esquire.

22. Sable, a Cross Engrailed Or, in the Dexter Quarter a Mullet Argent, by the Name of *Peyton*, of which Family is Sir *Thomas Peyton* of *Knolton* in *Kent*, Baronet.

By Sir——*Peyton* of *Doddington* in *Cambridge-shire*, Baronet: And Sir *Robert Peyton* of *East Barnet* in *Hartford-shire*, Knight.

23. Sable, a Cross Engrailed Argent, in the Dexter Quarter an Escallop shell of the second, born by *Justinian Pagit*, sometime of *Pagit*, *Grays-Inn*, Esquire.

24. Azure, a Taw Argent, on a Chief indented Gules, three Taws of the first, born by *Edward Thurland*, Esquire, only Son of Sir *Edward Thurland* of *Rygate* in *Surrey*, Knight, sometime one of the Barons of his Majesty's Court of *Exchequer*, Deceased.

25. Azure, a Cross Fleury at the ends Argent, by the Name of *Cheney*.

Sable, a Cross Fleury Or, by the Name of *Manox*.

26. Gules, a Cross Pall Argent.

27. Azure, a Cross Avelane Argent.

28. Gules, a Cross Fourchy Or.

29. Or, a Cross Ankred Sable.

30. Gules, a Cross Formy Argent, the ends Embattled by *Batnymershe*.

31. Argent, Four Spots of Ermine in Cross, by *Huddleston* of *Cheshire*.

32. Gules, nine Fusills in Cross Flory, at the ends Or, by *Fotherby* of *Lincolnshire*.

33. Argent, a Cross Patonce Gules voided of the Field, born by *Pilkington*.

34. Ar-

Ducken-
field.

34. Argent, a Cross Pointed Sable void
of the Field, by *Duckenfield*.

Mannock.

35. Sable, a Cross Flory at the ends Or, by
Mannock.

Thus much for Crosses which may be borne
between, or Charged with a Charge.

Exam

*Cheifs**pag. 47*

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11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
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Examples of CHIEFS.

1. **O**R, a Chief Gules, born by Sir *Martin Lumley* of *Bradfield* in *Essex*, *Baronet*. *Lumley*.
2. Azure, a Chief Engrailed Or.
3. Argent, a Chief Inverted Vert.
4. Saphir, a Chief Indented Topaz, born by his Grace *James*, Duke, Marquess and Earl of *Ormond*, Earl of *Offery* and *Brecknock*, Duke of *Viscount Thurles*, Baron of *Arklow* and *Lan-Ormond*. *Shony*, Knight of the most Noble Order of the *Garter*, Chancellor of the University of *Oxford*, and one of the Lords of Her Majesty's most Honourable Privy-Council, and Lord Lieutenant of the Kingdom of *Ireland*.
By the Right Honourable *Richard* Earl of *Earl of Arran*, and Baron *Butler* of *Weston* in *Eng-Arran*. *land*, his Brother.
5. Azure, a Chief Nebule Argent.
6. Gules, a Chief Crenelle or Embattuled Or, by the Name of *Bincester*.
7. Ermine, a Chief Dauncette Sable.
8. Vert, a Chief Wavey Or.
9. Ermine, a Chief Quarterly Or and Gules, by the Name of *Peckham*. *Peckham*.
10. Or, a Chief Checky, Argent and Azure,
11. Gules, a Chief Argent surmounted of another Or.

12. Argent, a Chief Sable, in the lower part thereof a Fillet Argent.
13. Sable, a Chief Or, charged with a Shapournet Ermine.
- Atkins 14. Azure, three Bars Argent, in Chief, as many Bezants, born by Sir *Richard Atkins* of *Much-Hadham* in *Hartford-shire*, Knight and Baronet, Deceased.
- Wray. 15. Azure, on a Chief Or, three Martlets Gules, born by Sir *William Wray* of *Ashby* in *Lincolnshire*, Baronet.
By Sir—*Wray* of *Glentworth* in the said County, Baronet.
- Bidgood. 16. Argent on a Chief engrailed Azure, a Tortoise Passant Or. By Dr. *John Bidgood* late of the City of *Exeter*.
- Ley or Leigh. 17. Argent, on a Chief embattled Sable, three Plates. By the Name of *Ley* or *Leigh*, of the *Isle of Wight*.
- Dixin. 18. Ermine, on a Chief Gules, five Losenges of the first. By the Name of *Dixin*.
- Bacon. 19. Gules, on a Chief Argent, two Mulletts Sable. By Sir *Nicholas Bacon*, Knt. sometime Lord Keeper of the Great Seal of *England*; and *Francis*, Viscount *St. Albans*, Lord Chancellor of *England*, his Son; and by the *Bacons* of *Shrubland-Hall* and *Dinington* in *Suffolk*.
- Soham. 20. Ermine, on a Chief Gules three Owls Argent. By *Copley* of *Soham*, *Cambridge-shire*, and of the City of *London*.
- Ruffel. 21. Argent, a Lion Rampant Gules, on a Chief Sable three Escallop Shells of the first. By his Grace *Wriothesly Ruffel*, Duke of *Bedford*, and by the Right Honourable *Edward Ruffel*, Earl of *Orford*, &c.
22. Ermine, on a Chief indented Azure, three Ducal Coronets Or. By Sir *William Lytton*

HERALDRY.

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*Lytton of Knebworth in Com. Hertford, Baro-Lytton.
net.*

23. Gules, a Fess Ermine, in Chief three
Roses Or. By the Name of *Seller of Kent Seller.*
and *London.*

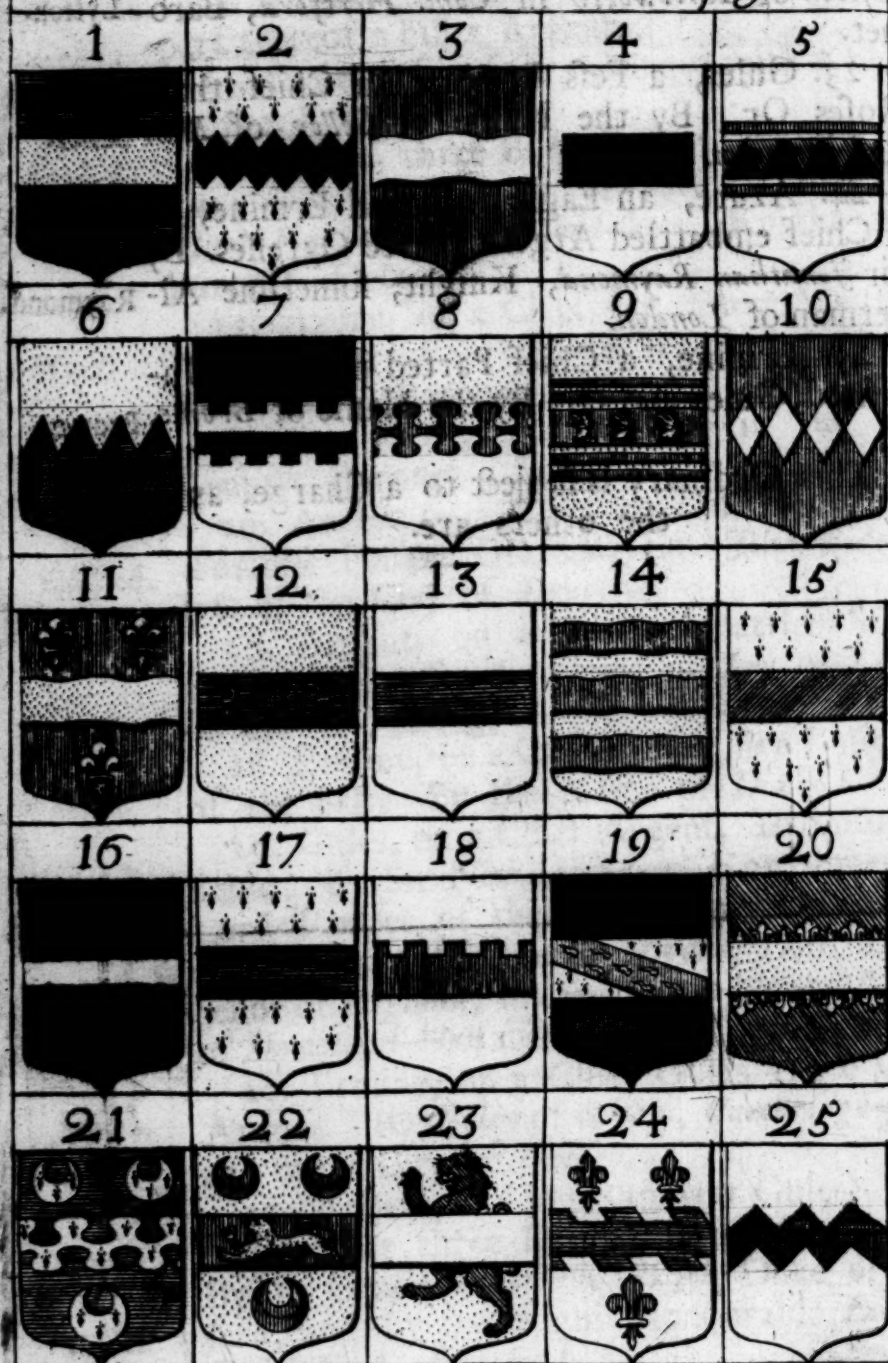
24. Azure, an Eagle displayed Ermine, on
a Chief embattled Argent, three Ogresses. By
Sir Jonathan Raymond, Knight, sometime Al-Raymond.
derman of London.

25. Ermine, a Chief Parted per Chief In-
dented, Gules and Or. By the Name of *Brome. Brome.*

This Ordinary is subject to a Charge, as
the others are.

E 2

Exam-



Examples of

FESSES and BARRS.

1. **A**zure, a Fess Or, by the Name of *Eliot*. *Eliot*.
- Ermine, a Fess Gules, by the Name of *Barnaby*. *Barnaby*.
- Or, a Fess Gules, by the Name of *Colvill*. *Colvill*.
2. Ermine, a Fess Dauncette Sable, by the Name of *Pennington*. *Pennington*.
- Argent, on a Fess Dauncette Sable, three Mullets Or, within a Bordure Gules, Besanty, by the Name of *West*. *West*.
- Azure, a Fess Dauncette Argent, by the Name of *Bengham*. *Bengham*.
- Vert, a Fess Dauncette Ermine, by the Name of *Sommer*. *Sommer*.
- Argent, a Fess Dauncette Gules, by the Name of *Nevil* of *Leicester*. *Nevil*.
3. Gules, a Fess Wavey Argent.
4. Argent, a Fess Humet Sable.
5. Argent, a Fess per Fess Indented Vert and Sable, between two Cottizes counter-changed. By the Name of *Huddy* of *Dorsetshire*. *Huddy*.
6. Per Fess Indented Or and Azure. By the Name of *Saunders*. *Saunders*.
7. Parted per Fess Sable and Argent, a Fess Embattled, Counter-Embattled, Counter-changed.

Antelshed. 8. Per Fefs Or and Argent, a Fefs Nebule Gules. By the Name of *Antelshed*.

Dashwood 9. Argent, on a Fefs between a double Cot-tize Gules, three Griffin's Heads erased Or, born by Sir *Robert Dashwood* of *Norbrook* and *Wickham* in *Oxfordshire*, Knight.

And by Sir *Samuel Dashwood*, Knight, late Lord Mayor of *London*, and by Sir *Francis Dashwood*, Knight, his Brother.

Carteret. 10. Ruby, four Fussils in Fefs Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *George Lord Carteret*, of *Hawnes* in *Bedfordshire*, &c.

And by Sir *Philip Carteret* of *St. Owen* in the Isle of *Jarsey*, Baronet.

Henry Hicks. 11. Gules, a Fefs Wavey between three Fleurs-de-lis Or, born by Sir *Henry Hicks* of *Ruckolls* in *Essex*, Baronet.

12. Or, on a Fefs Azure, three Garbs of the Field. Born by *James Vernon* of *St. Martins* in the Field in *Middlesex*, Esq; descended from the *Vernons* of *Cheshire*, late one of the Principal Secretaries of State

Burkin. 13. Argent, a Bar Azure, born by Captain *James Burkin* of *London*, Esq;

14. Topaz, three Bars Wavey Ruby, Born by the Right Honourable *James Earl of Perth*, Lord *Drummond* and *Stobhall*, Steward of *Strathern* and *Balahidder* by Inheritance; sometime Lord Justice General of the Kingdom of *Scotland*, one of the extraordinary Lords of the Session, and one of the Lords of the Privy Council for the said Kingdom, to King *James II*.

Basset. Barry Wavey of six Or and Gules; born by *John Basset* of *Heanton Punchardon* in *Devonshire*, Esq;

15. Ermine, a Bend Sanguine.

16. Sable, a Barulet Argent.

17. Er-

HERALDRY.

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17. Ermine, a Fefs engrailed Azure. By Norwich.
the Name of *Norwich*.

18. Argent, a Fefs embattled Gules. By the
Name of *Plaunche*.

19. Sable on a Fefs Ermine, a Bend Gules
Gutte Or. By *Spilman*.

20. Vert, a Fefs Flory Counter-Flory Or.
By the Name of *Hareold*.

21. Azure, a Fefs Nebule between three
Crescents Ermine. By *Weld* of *Cheshire*.

22. Or, on a Fefs between three Crescents,
Gules, a Lion Passant of the first. By *Boyn-Boynton*.
ton of *Acklam* in *Yorkshire*.

23. Or, a Lyon Rampant Vert, Debruised
with a Fefs Argent. By the Name of *Sutton* *Sutton*,
of *Berks*.

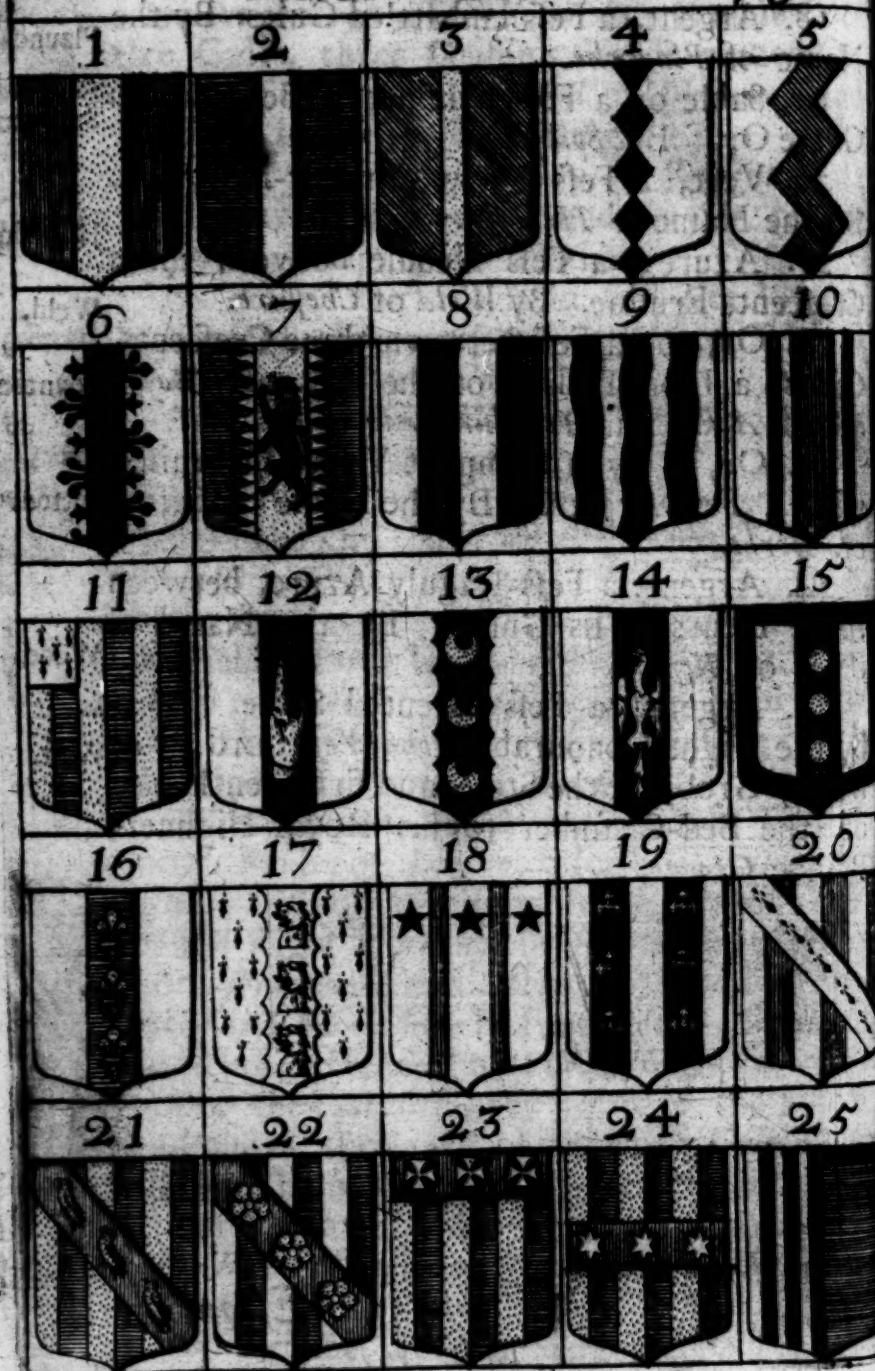
24. Argent, a Fefs Raguly Azure, between
three Fleurs-de-lis Gules. By the Name of
Wood of *Kent*.

25. Argent, a Fefs indented Sable. Born
by the Right Honourable *John West* Lord *De la West*.
Ware, Groom of the Stole, and first Gentleman
of the Bed-Chamber to his Royal Highness
Prince *George*.

E 4

Examples

Pales Pallets &c. pag. 56



Examples of

PALES.

Gules, a Pale Or. By the Name of

Grandmain.

Grand-
main.

2. Azure, a Pallet Argent.

3. Vert, an Endorse Or.

4. Argent, a Pale Lozenge Sable. By the
Name of *Savage.*

Savage.

Gules, a Pale Lozenge Argent. By the
Name of *Manduit.*

Manduit.

5. Argent, a Pale indented Vert. By the
Name of *Dixon.*

Dixon.

6. Argent, a Pale Flory, Counter-Flory,
Sable.

7. Azure on a Pale Radiant Raionee, a Ly-
on Rampant Gules, Or. By the Name of
Coleman of Brunt Ely in Suffolk.

Coleman.

8. Party per Pale Argent and Sable, a Pale
Counterchanged.

9. Argent, three Pallets Wavey Sable. By
the Name of *Downes.*

Downes.

10. Argent, a Pale between two Pallets
Gules.

11. Paly of six Topaz and Saphir, a Canton
ermine. Born by the Right Honourable Ro-
bert Shirley, Lord Ferrers of Chart-
ley, &c.

Lord Fer-
rers.

12. Ar-

12. Argent, on a Pale Sable, a Conger Head Erected and Couped Or. Born by *Gascoign. Bernard Gascoign, Knight.*
13. Argent, on a Pale engrailed Sable, three Crescents Or. By the Name of *Ashley. Ashley.*
14. Argent, on a Pale Sable, an Eagle displayed of the first. Being the antient Arms of the Family of *Tuiston of Hothfeild* in *Kent* from whom the Right Honourable the Earl of *Thanet* is descended.
15. Argent on a Pale, within a Bordure Sable, three Besants. By the Name of *Baxter. Baxter.*
16. Argent on a Pale Azure, three Fleurs de-liz Or. Borne by *Lionell Cranfeild* sometime Earl of *Middlesex.*
17. Ermine, on a Pale engrailed Azure, three Lyon's Heads Couped Or. Borne by the Family of *Avery* of *Fillongley* in *Warwickshire.*
18. Argent, two Pallets Gules in Chief three Mullets Sable. By the Name of *Vautort. Vautort.*
19. Argent, on two Pallets Sable, six Crosslets Fetchy Or. By the Name of *Betunes. Betunes.*
20. Paly of six Argent and Gules, a Bend Ermine. By the Name of *Draycott. Draycott.*
21. Paly of six Or and Azure, on a Bend Gules, three Murtlelets Or. Born by Sir *Richard Martin*, Lord Mayor of *London*, Anno 1589.
22. Paly of six Azure and Argent, on a Bend Gules, three Cinquefoils Or. Born by the antient Family of *Stradling* alias *Esterling* of *Wales.*
23. Paly of six Or and Azure on a Chief Gules, three Crosses Patee Argent. By the Name of *Mewes* of the *Isle of Wight.*

24. Party of six Or and Azure on a Fefs
ules, three Mulletts of six Points Argent, by
e Name of *Howet*.

Howet.

25. Party per Pale, Paly of six Argent and
re, the other part Sable. Born by *Tren-*
ard of *Dorsetshire*.

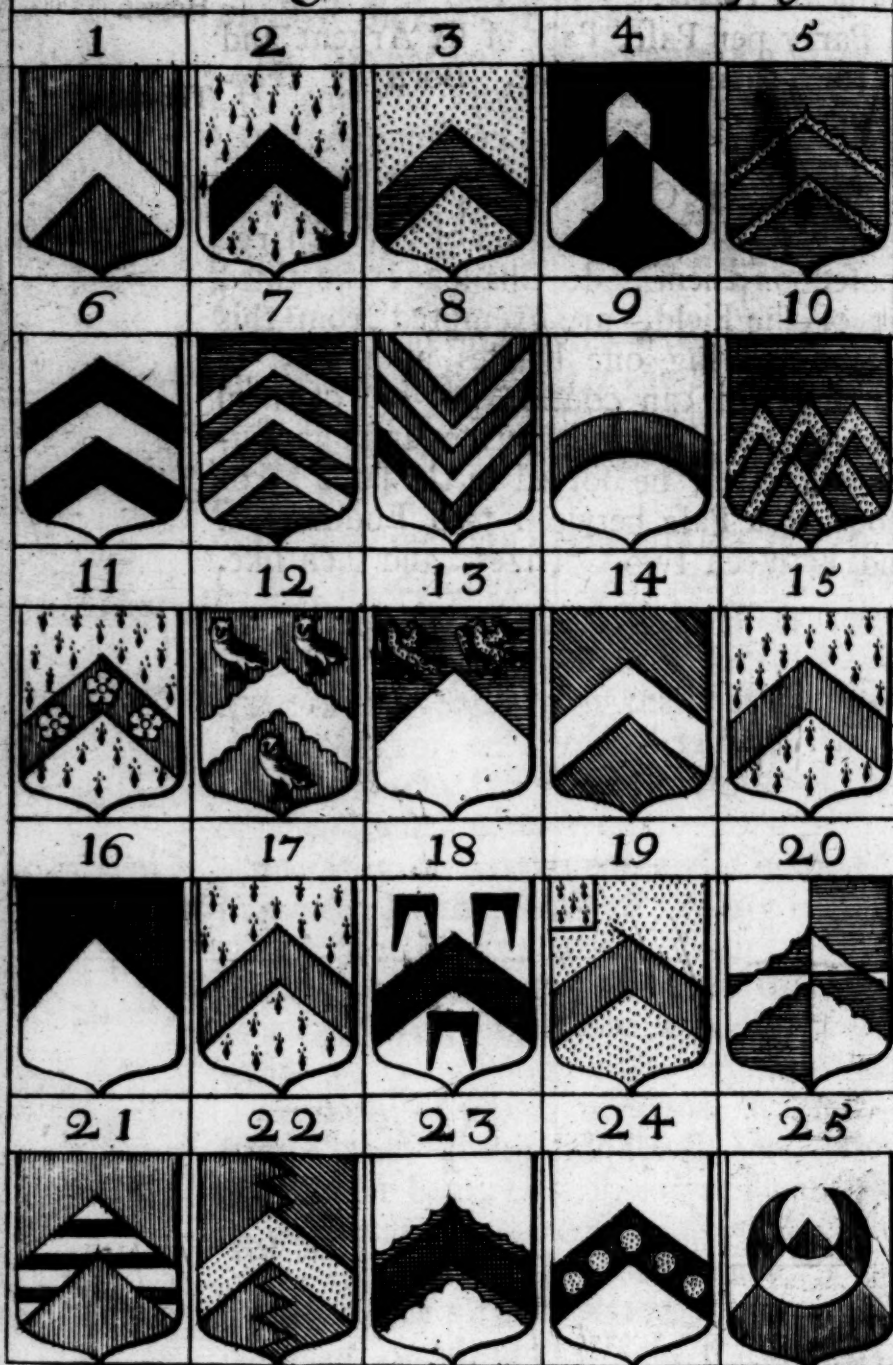
Trenchard

Note, -That such Ordinaries as are either of
themselves, or else by reason of some Charge
imposed on them, do Challenge the third
part of the Field, are exempted from this
kind of Bearing one besides another; of
such the Field can contain but one of them
at once; but their Derivatives and Subdivi-
sions may well be sorted in the same Esco-
cheon, as a Pale between two Endorses, a
Bend between two Cottizes, and such like.

Exam-

Cheverons -

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Examples of

CHEVERONS.

Gules, a Cheveron Argent. Born by
Thomas Fulford of Fulford in Devon-Fulford.
Esq;

Argent, a Cheveron Azure, By the Name Swilling-
Swillington.

Or, a Cheveron Sable. By the Name of Hening-
Heningfield.

Argent, a Cheveron Gules. By the Name Trye.

2. Ermine, a Cheveron coupé Sable. By Jones.
e Name of Jones.

3. Or, a Cheveron Azure.

4. Sable, a Cheveron Rompe Argent.

5. Azure, a Cheveron engrailed on the out-
e, and voided Or. By the Name of Dudley. Dudley.

6. Argent, two Cheverons Sable. Born by
Joseph Ash late of Twittenham in Middle-Ash.
e, and of Downton in Wiltshire, Baronet.

By Samuel Ash of Langley-Burwel in Wilt-
shire, Esq;

By William Ash of Hatchbury in the said
county, Esq;

And by John Ash of Fifeild in the said Coun-
ty, Esq;

Ermine, two Cheverons Azure. Born by
Walter Bagot of Blishfield in Staffordshire, Bagot.
aronet.

Or,

Or, two Cheverons Gules. Born by
Mounson. *John Mounson of Burton in Lincolnshire, Knight*
 of the Bath and Baronet.

Ermine, two Cheverons Gules. By the Name
Fannier. of *Fanner.*

7. Azure, three Cheveronells Argent. Born
Lewkener by *John Lewkenor of West Dean in Suffex, Esq.*

Argent, three Cheveronells Gules. Born
Lougher. by *Richard Lougher of Tytleston in Glamorganshire, Esq.*

Gules, three Cheveronells Or. By the Name
Horne. of *Horn.*

8. Argent, three Cheveronells reversed
 Gules.

9. Argent, a Cheveron enarched Gules.

10. Azure, three Cheveronells braced in the
 base of the Escucheon, Or. By the name
Fitz-hugh *Fitz-Hugh.*

11. Ermine, on a Cheveron Gules, three
Skepper. Cinquefoils Or. Born of *Skepper of Lincolnshire.*

12. Gules, a Cheveron engrailed between
 three Owls Argent. Born by the late Right
Hewet. Honourable *George, Lord Viscount Hewet*
 the Kingdom of *Ireland*, and of *Pishobury*
Com. Hertford.

13. Per Cheveron Azure and Argent,
 Chief two Falcons Volant, Or. By the name
Stephens. of *Stephens*: And is born by *Thomas Stephens*
 Esquire, Son and Heir of *Sir Thomas Stephens*
 little *Sodbury in Gloucestershire, Knight.*

14. Vert, a Cheveron Argent.

15. Ermine, a Couple-Close, Gules.

16. Party per Cheveron Sable and Argent
Aston. By the name of *Aston.*

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17. Ermine, a Cheveron Gules.

18. Argent, a Cheveron between three Staves Sable, the Points downward. By the name of *Keirdiff* of *Ireland*.

Keirdiff.

19. Or, a Cheveron Gules, a Canton Ermine. Born by the antient Family of *Stafford* of *Tottenham* in *Com. Bucks*, and several other Branches of that Noble Family.

Stafford.

20. Quarterly Argent and Azure, a Cheveron engrailed Counterchanged. By the name of *Chamber*.

Chamber.

21. Gules on a Cheveron Argent, three Bars Gemells Sable. Born by the antient Family of *Throgmorton*.

Throgmorton.

22. Party per Pale indented Gules and Vert, Cheveron Or. By the name of *Hungerford*.

Hungerford.

23. Argent a Cheveron Sable, Fimbriated and Engrailed, on the out sides Azure. By the name of *Stalee*.

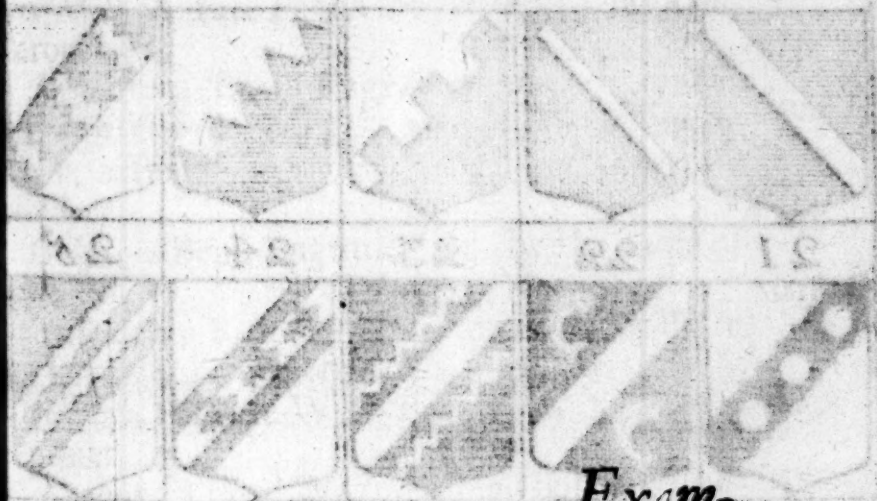
Stalee.

24. Argent, on a Cheveron Sable, five Beants Or. By the name of *Boys* of *Buckinghamshire*.

Boys.

25. Party per Cheveron Argent and Gules, Crescent Counterchanged ; born by *Chapman*.

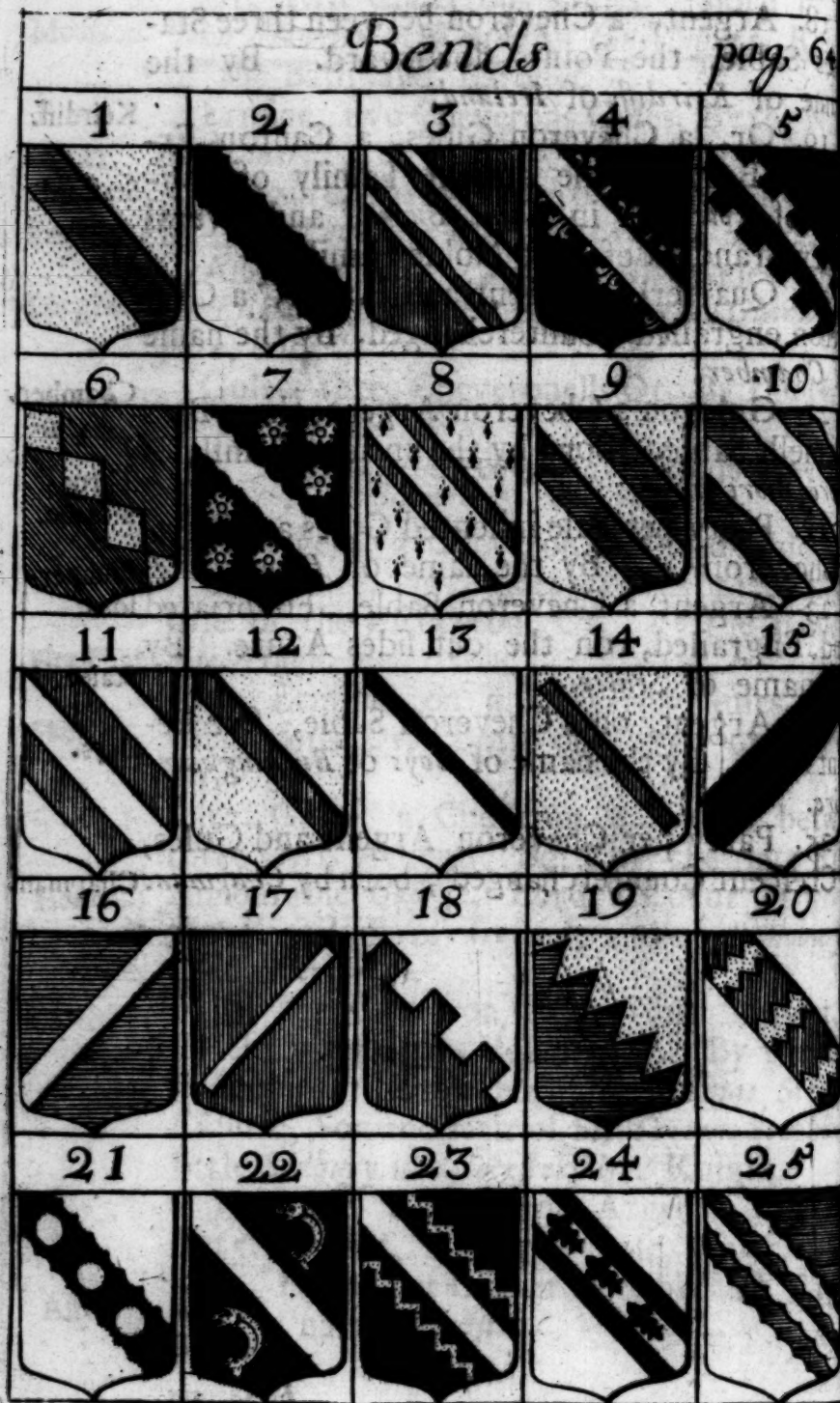
Chapman.



Exam-

Bends

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Examples of B E N D S.

OR, a Bend Azure, by the name of *Caltherupe*. Caltherupe.

Gules, a Bend Or, by the name of *Colembert*. Colembert.

Argent, a Bend Vert, by the Name of *Kendal*. Kendal.

Or, a Bend Gules, by the name of *Cottel*. Cottel.

2. Argent, a Bend Engrailed Sable, born by the Right Honourable *Edward Radcliff* Earl of *Derwent-Water*, &c. Radcliff.

Argent, a Bend engrailed Gules, by the name of *Culpeper*; and is the Coat of the Right Honourable Lord *Culpeper*, Baron of *Thonway*. Culpeper.

It is also born by Sir *Thomas Culpeper* of *Preton-Hall* in the Parish of *Aylesford* in *Kent*, Baronet.

Argent, a Bend Engrailed Azure, by the name of *Grove*. Grove.

Or, a Bend Engrailed Azure, by the name of *Clark*. Clark.

Gules, a Bend Engrailed Or, by the name of *Marshall*. Marshall.

Gules, on a Bend Argent, three Crosses Pattee or Forme Sable, is born by Sir *John Rerersby* of *Thribergh*, in the West Riding of *York-shire*, Baronet.

Argent, a Bend Wavey Sable, born by *Henry Wallop* of *Farleigh-wallop* in *Hampshire*, Esq; Wallop.

3. Gules, a Bend Wavey between two Cottizes or Cofts, Argent by the name of *Etton*.
Etton.
- Azure, a Bend Wavey Cottized Argent, by the name of *Keynes*.
Keynes.
- Sable, a Bend Engrailed Cottized Argent, by the Name of *Willington*.
Willington.
- Azure, a Bend Engrailed Argent, Cottized Or, by the Name of *Fortescue*.
Fortescue.
4. Sable, a Bend Flory Counter-flory Argent, by the Name of *Highlord*.
Highlord.
- Sable, a Bend Flory Counter-flory Or, by the Name of *Bromfleet*.
Bromfleet.
5. Per Bend Sable and Argent, a Bend Ragule Counter-changed, by the Name of *Strangman*.
Strangman.
6. Vert, a Bend Lozenge Or. By the Name of *Knight of Hampshire*.
Knight.
- Sable, a Bend Lozenge Argent. By the Name of *Lenthal of Oxfordshire*.
Lenthal.
- Ermine, a Bend Lozenge Gules. By the Name of *Plumley of Devonshire*.
Plumley.
7. Sable, a Bend Engrailed between six Cinquefoils Or. Born by *Tho. Povey, Esq*; one of the *Masters of Requests* to his Majesty King *Charles the Second*.
Povey.
8. Ermine, a Bend voided Gules. By the Name of *Ireton*.
Ireton.
9. Or, two Bendlets Azure. By the Name of *D'oyly*, and is born by Sir *John D'oyley* of *Chisleyhampton* in *Oxfordshire*, Knight; by *Christopher D'oyley* of *Alderbury* in the said County, Esq; and by *Land D'oyley* of *St. Giles in the Fields* in *Middlesex*, Gent.
D'oyley.
- Or, an Escallop Shell in Chief Sable, between two Bendlets Gules. Born by the Right Honourable the Lord *Tracy* of the Kingdom of *Ireland*.
Tracy.

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Or, two Bendlets Engrailed Sable. By the Name of *Branthwaite* of *Norfolk*. Brainthwaite.

10. Azure, three Bendlets Wavey Azure. Born by Sir *Thomas Wilbraham* of *Woodhey* in *Wilbraham* *Cheshire*, Baronet.

11. Bendy of six Pieces Argent and Gules.

12. Or, a Garter Gules.

13. Argent, a Cost or Cottize Sable.

14. Or, a Ribon Gules.

15. Argent, a Bend Sinister Sable.

16. Azure, a Scrape Argent.

17. Gules, a Battune Argent.

18. Party per Bend Crenelle Argent and Gules. By *Boyle* Earl of *Burlington*, &c. Boyle.

19. Party per Bend Indented Or, and Azure. By the Name of *Whistleford*. Whistleford.

20. Argent, on a Bend Gules, three Barrs Indented Or. By the Name of *Hatton*. Hatton.

21. Argent, on a Bend Engrailed Sable, 3 Plates. Born by the Right Honourable *John* Lord *Cutts* of *Gowran* in *Ireland*. Cutts.

22. Sable, a Bend Argent between two Dolphins. Or. By the Name of *French*. French.

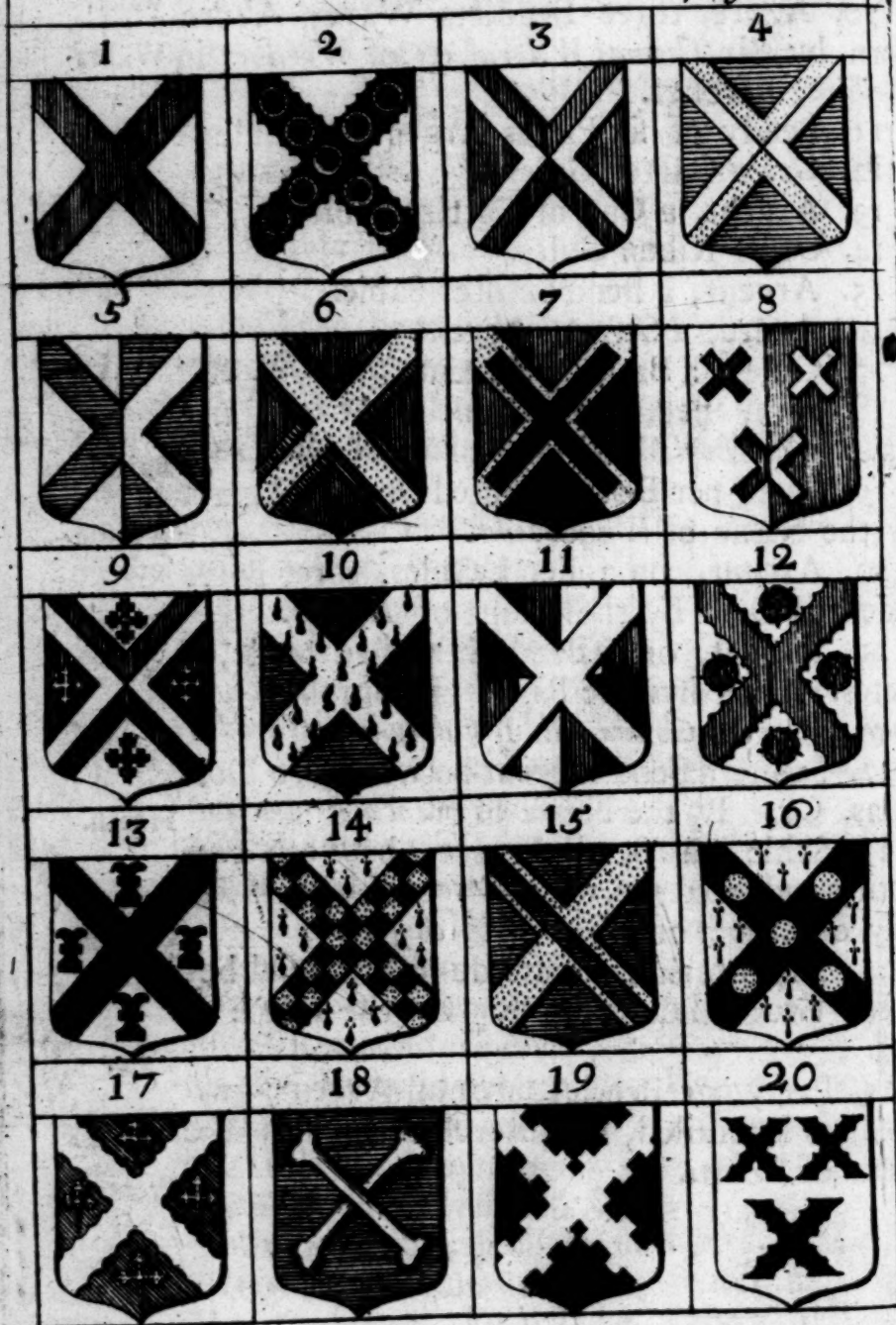
23. Sable, a Bend Argent, between two Cotises indented Or. Born by the ancient Family of *Clopton* of *Kentwell* in *Suffolk*. Clopton.

24. Argent, three Fleurs-de-liz, in Bend between two Bendlets Sable. By the Name of *Cole*. Cole.

25. Party per Bend Azure and Argent, two Bendlets Engrailed, Counterchanged, By the Name of *Frenes*. Frenes.

Saltiers

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Examples of SALTIRE S.

1. **P**Earl, a Saltire Ruby, on the Center thereof an Imperial Crown Topaz.
Born by the Right Honourable *Fitton Lord Gerard* ^{Earl of} *Baron of Brandon* and *Earl of Maxfield*, *Maxfield*, &c. deceased.

By the Right Honourable *John Fitz-Gerard*, ^{Earl of} *Earl of Kildare*, *Primier Earl of the Kingdom* ^{Kildare.} *of Ireland*.

By the Right Honourable *Digby*, ^{Lord Gerard} *Lord Gerard*, *Baron of Gerards Bromley*.

By *Sir Francis Gerard* of *Harrow-hill* in *Middlesex*, *Knight and Baronet*.

By *Gilbert Gerard* *Cossein* of *Brasserton-Hall* in the *North-Riding of Yorkshire*, *Esquire*, *Son and Heir to Sir Gilbert Gerard*, *Knight and Baronet*.

Ruby, on a Saltire Pearl, a Rose of the first, born by the Right Honourable *George Lord Nevil*, *Baron of Bergavenny* in *Monmouth-Shire*. *Bergavenny*.

Or, a Saltire Sable, born by the Right Honourable *Sir Edward Dering* of *Surrenden Dering* *Dering* in *Kent*, *Baronet*; sometime one of the *Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury*, &c.

Argent, a Saltire Sable, born by *Martin Baldwin* of *Castle Geshel* in *King's County* in *Baldwin*, *Ireland*, *Esquire*.

- York. Azure, a Saltire Argent, born by Sir William York of Burton Pedwarding in Lincolnshire, Knight.
- Ducket. Sable, a Saltire Argent, born by Thomas Ducket of Steplemorden in Cambridge-shire Esq.
- Hunt. Vert, a Saltire Or, born by the Name of Hunt.
- Gage. Per Pale Azure and Gules, a Saltire Argent, by the Name of Gage.
- Earl of Scarfdale. 2. Pearl, on a Saltire Engrailed Diamond, 9 Annulets Topaz, born by the Right Honourable Robert Leak Earl of Scarfdale, and Baron Deyncourt.
- Hawley. Vert, a Saltire Engrailed Argent, by the Name of Hawley.
- Middleton. And is born by the Right Honourable Francis Lord Hawley, and by Henry Hawley of Brentford in Middlesex, Esquire.
- Argent, a Saltire Engrailed Sable, born by Sir George Middleton of Leighton in Lancashire, Baronet.
3. Parted per Saltire Argent and Gules, a Saltire Counterchanged.
- Bath and Wells. 4. Azure, a Saltire quarterly, quartered Or and Argent, being the Arms of the Episcopal See of Bath and Wells.
- Hodbonel. 5. Per Pale Argent and Azure, a Saltire Counterchanged, by the the Name of Hodbonel.
- Andrews. 6. Gules on a Saltire Or, another Vert, by the Name of Andrews.
7. Gules, a Saltire Cleche, that is pierced through, Or.
8. Per Pale, Argent and Gules, three Saltires Counterchanged, born by Lane of London.
- Lane. 9. Girony of four Argent and Gules, a Saltire between as many Cross Crosets all Counterchanged, born by Roger Twisden of Bradborn in Kent, Esquire, Eldest Son to Sir Thomas

mas Twisden, Knight and Baronet, one of his Majesty's Justices of King's Bench.

10. Azure, a Saltire Argent, *Gutte de Sang*.
by the Name of *Gonor*. *Gonor*.

11. Party per Fefs Sable and Gules, and Party of four Counterchanged, over all a Saltire Argent, by the name of *Hamond*. *Hamond*.

12. Argent, a Saltire between four Roses Gules, born by Sir *John Napier* of *Luton Hoe* in *Com. Bedford*, Baronet. *Napier*.

13. Argent, a Saltire between four Chevrooks Sable, by the name of *Badby*. *Badby*.

14. Ermine, a Saltire Countercompone Or and Gules, by the name of *Ulmston*.

15. Azure, a Saltire Or, charged with a Bendlet of the first, by the name of *Teringham* of *Leicestershire*. *Teringham*.

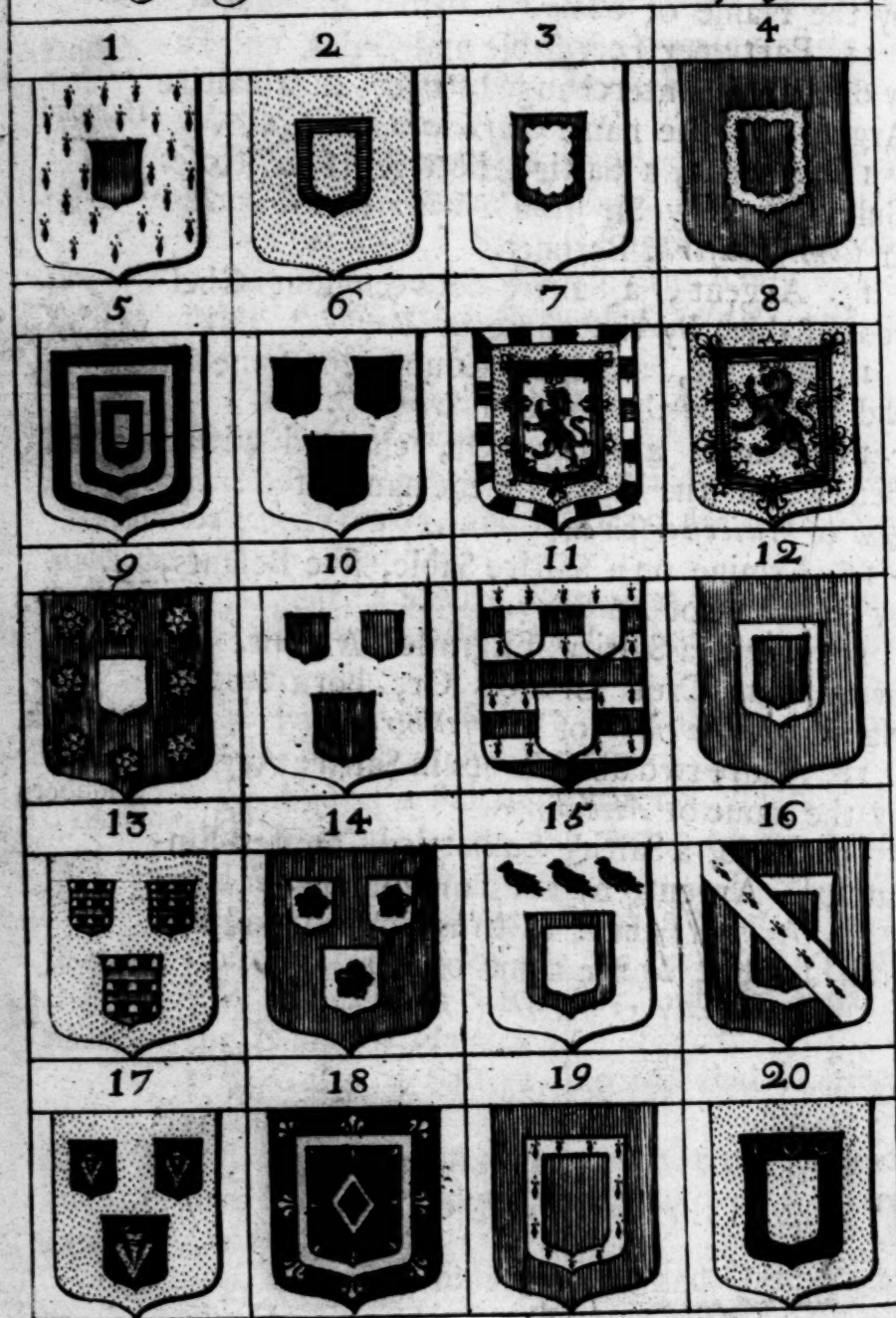
16. Ermine on a Saltire Sable, five Besants, by the name of *Manners*. *Manners*.

17. Vert, a Saltire Engrailed Argent, between four Cross Crosets Or, born by the Name of *Devenish* of *Dorsetshire*. *Devenish*.

18. Azure two Shin-Bones in Saltire Argent, by the name of *Milluborn*. *Milluborn*.

19. Sable, a Saltire Embattled Counter-Embattled, Argent, by the name of *Kiddal*.

20. Argent, three Saltires Couped and Engrailed Sable, by the name of *Benton*.

Inescucheons & Orles - pag 72

Examples of

INESCOCHEONS

AND

ORLES.

ERmine an Inescocheon Gules.2. Or, an Orle Azure, by the Name of *Bertram*.*Bertram.*

3. Argent, an Orle Engrailed on the Inner-side Gules.

4. Gules, an Orle Engrailed on both sides Or.

5. Argent, an Orle of three Pieces Sable.

6. Argent, three Escocheons Sable, by the Name of *Lowdham*.*Lowdham.*7. Topaz a Lyon Rampant, and Treasure of *Scotland* Ruby; within a Border gobonated Pearl and Saphir. This is the Coat of the Right Honourable *Alexander* Earl of *Murray*, Lord *Down* and *Abernethe* in *Scotland*, and sometime *Murray*.
one of the principal Secretaries of State for that Kingdom.*Earl of Murray.*8. Topaz, a Lyon Rampant cut in Pieces at the Joints Ruby, within a Treasure of *Scotland* and Saphir; born by the Right Honourable *Richard* Lord *Maitland*, Lord Justice *Clarke* of *Lord Maitland*.
the Kingdom of *Scotland*, one of the Lords of *land*.
his Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council
for

for that Kingdom, and Eldest Son to the Right Honourable *Charles* Earl of *Lauderdale*, &c.

9. Gules, an Inescutcheon Argent, within an Orle of Cinquefoils Or; born by Doctor *Hay* Chamberlain, Doctor in Physick in Ordinary to his Majesty King *Charles* the Second, and his Brother Doctor *John Chamberlain*, Doctor in Physick.

10. Argent, three Escutcheons Gules, born by the Right Honourable *John Hay*, Earl of *Errol* in the Kingdom of *Scotland*.

11. Barry of eight Ermine and Gules, three Escutcheons Argent, by the Name of *Hall* of *Yorkshire*.

12. Gules, an Orle Argent, born by *John Baliol* King of *Scotland*.

13. Or, three Escutcheons Barry of six Vair and Gules, born by the antient Family of *Monchensey*.

14. Gules, on three Escutcheons Argent, many Cinquefoils Azure, born by the Name of *Vowell* of *Somersetshire*.

15. Argent, an Orle and three Martlets Chief Gules, by the name of *Rotherford*.

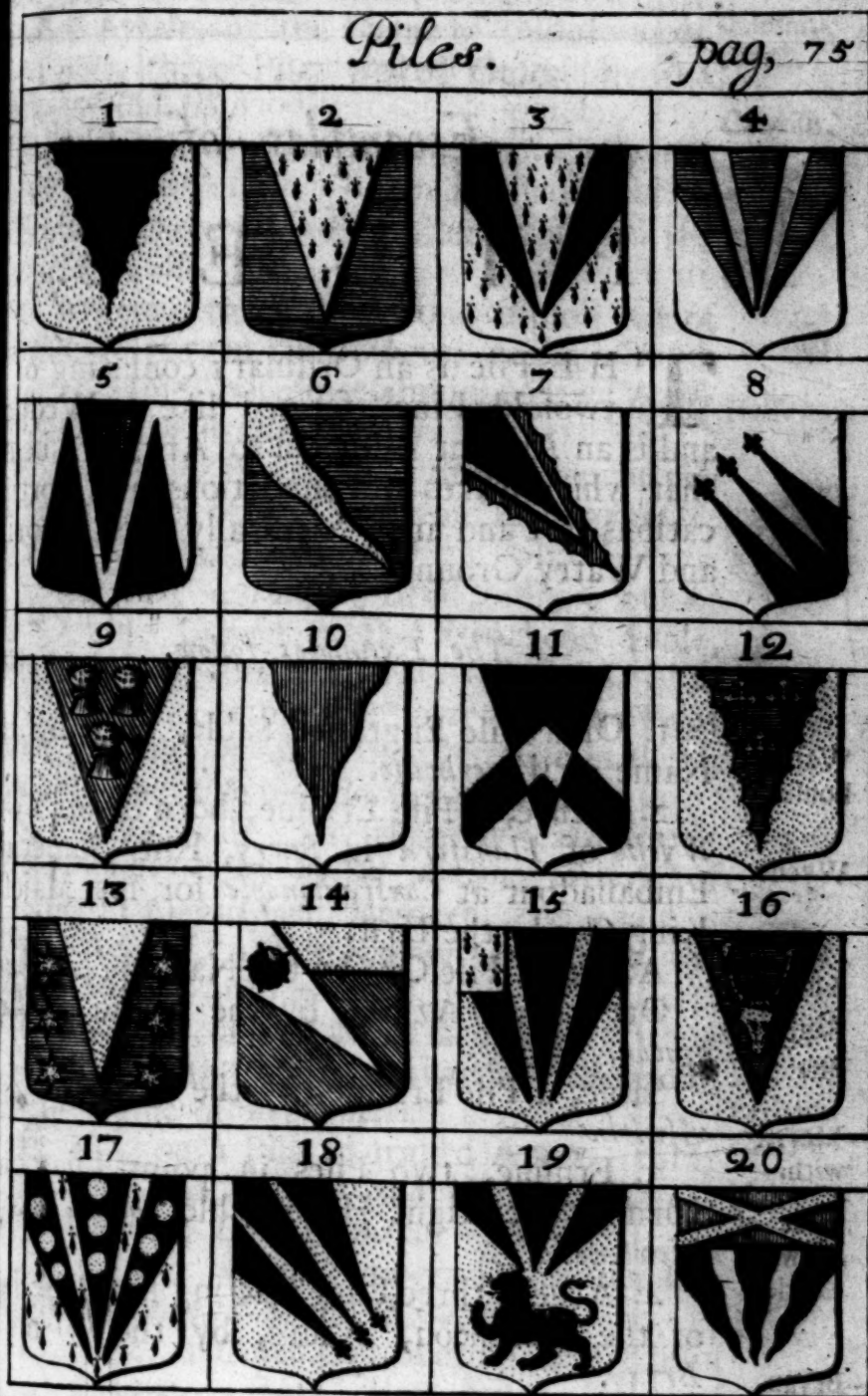
16. Gules an Orle Argent, Debruised with a Bendlet Ermine, born by the Name of *Quixley*.

17. Or, on three Escutcheons Sable, as many Escutcheons of the first, by the Name of *Parker*.

18. Sable, a Mascle within a double Fressure Flory Argent, born by Sir *Henry Hobletborne* Lord Mayor of *London*, 1547.

19. Gules, an Orle Ermine, born by the Name of *Humfraville*.

20. Or, an Orle Sable, charged on the Chief with three Annulets of the first.

*Piles.**pag, 75*

Examples of

P I L E S.

TH E Pile is an Ordinary consisting of a twofold Line, formed like a Wedge and is an Antient Addition to Armory, being that which makes all Foundations and Fortifications sure and firm, especially upon Moorish and Watry Grounds.

The Examples follow.

1. Or a Pile Engrailed Sable, born by the Name of *Waterhouse*.
2. Azure, a Pile Ermine, born by Sir *Cyn Wyche of Flansford* in *Surry*, Knt. sometime Embassadour at *Constantinople* for his Majesty King *Charles* the First.
- Aldham. Azure, a Pike Or, by the Name of *Aldham*.
- Baggington. Or, a Pile Azure, by the Name of *Baggington*.
- Morriswith. Sable, a Pile Ermine, by the Name of *Morriswith*.
3. Ermine, two Piles in point Diamond born by the Right Honourable *John Duke of Newcastle*.
4. Argent three Piles meeting near the base of the Escoccheon, Azure, by the Name of *Bryan*.
- Bryan. Or, three Piles Gules, by the Name of *Bryan*.
- Basset. Azure, three Piles Or, by the Name of *Basset*.
- Salbourn. bourn.

HERALDRY.

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Argent, three Piles Gules, debruised with a
endlet Azure, by the Name of *Gillesborough*. Gilesbo-
rough.

Argent, three Piles waved Gules, by the
ame of *Candish*. Candish.

Ermine, three Piles waved Gules, by the
ame of *Gernon*. Gernon.

Ermine, three Piles Engrailed Sable, by the
ame of *Cade*. Cade.

5. Argent, three Piles, one issuing out of
e Chief between two others, transposed or
eversed Sable, born by Captain *Richard Hulfe* Hulfe.
Bethersden in *Kent*, Esq;

6. Azure, a Pile wavey issuing out of the
 Dexter Corner of the Escoccheon, Bendways Or,
y the Name of *Aldham*. Aldham.

7. Argent, a Pile in Bend, issuing out of
e Dexter Corner of the Escoccheon Sable,
ottized Engrailed Gules.

8. Argent, a triple Pile flowry, on the Tops
able, issuing out of the Sinister Base in Bend,
owards the Dexter Corner.

9. Or, on a Pile Vert, three Wheat-Sheaves
f the Field, born by Sir *Anthony Oldfield* of Oldfield.
Oldfield in *Lincolnshire*, Baronet.

10. Argent, a Pile wavey Gules, by the
Name of *De la Hay*. De-la-hay

11. Argent, a Pile Sable debruised with a
Cheveron, both Counterchanged of the Field,
y the Name of *Beringham*. Bering-
ham.

12. Or, on a Pile Engrailed Azure, three
Crollets of the first, by the Name of *Rigdon* Rigdon.
of *Dowsby*, in *Com. Lincoln*.

13. Azure, a Pile between six Estoiles Or,
born by *Smith* of *Soham* in *Cambridgeshire*. Smith.

14. Vert, a Chief Or, over all on a Pile in
Bend Argent, a Rose Gules, by the Name of
Richmond. Richmond

15. Or,

Wrot-
tesley.

15. Or, three Piles Sable, a Canton Ermine
born by Sir *Walter Wrottesley*, Baronet,
Wrottesley in *Com. Staff*.

Perse-
house.

16. Or, on a Pile Azure, a Stag's Head C
boshed of the first, born by the antient Famil
of *Persehouse*, of *Persehouse Gwarnall* and *Woon*
hall in *Com. Staff*.

Larder.

17. Ermine, on three Piles Sable nine B
fants, by the Name of *Larder*.

Norton.

18. Or, three Piles in Bend, each Point E
signed with a Fleur-de-liz Sable, by the Name
of *Norton*.

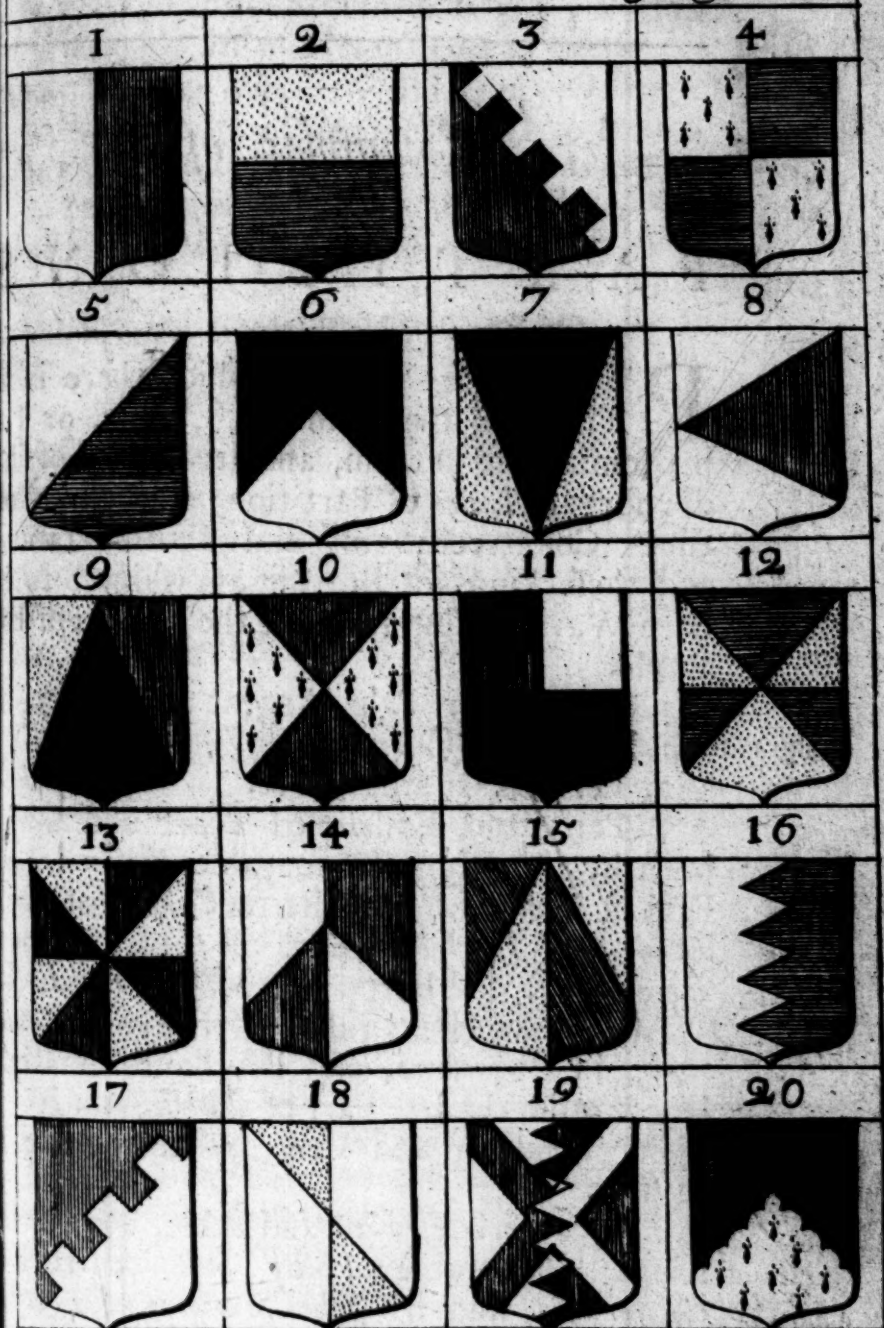
Loggan.

19. Or, three Piles and a Lion Passant S
ble, by the Name of *Loggan* of *Oxfordshire*
and sometime of *Upton* in *Gloucestershire*.

Walling-
ton.

20. Argent, three Piles wavey Sable on
Chief Gules a Saltire Or, by the Name of *Wal*
lington.

Example



Examples of

P A R T I T I O N S

Partitions are such in which there is no Tincture, that is Metal, Colour, or Figure predominating in them, and are formed of sundry sorts of Lines of Partition, occasioning sometimes Counterchanging and Transmutation, and these kinds of Bearing are subject to be born Wavey, Engrailed, or the like. For Example.

1. Parted per Pale Argent and Gules, by the Name of *Walgrave*.

2. Per Fess Or and Azure.

3. Per Bend Embattled Pearl and Ruby, born by the Right Honourable *Richard Boyle* Earl of *Burlington*, and Baron *Clifford* of *Lamborough* in *England*, Earl of *Corke*, Viscount *Dungarvan*, and Baron *Toughal* of *Ireland*, &c. And by the Honourable *Robert Boyle* of *Stanhope* bridge in *Dorsetshire*, Esq; Brother to the Right Honourable the late Earl of *Burlington*.

Per Bend Or and Vert, by the Name of *Hawley*.

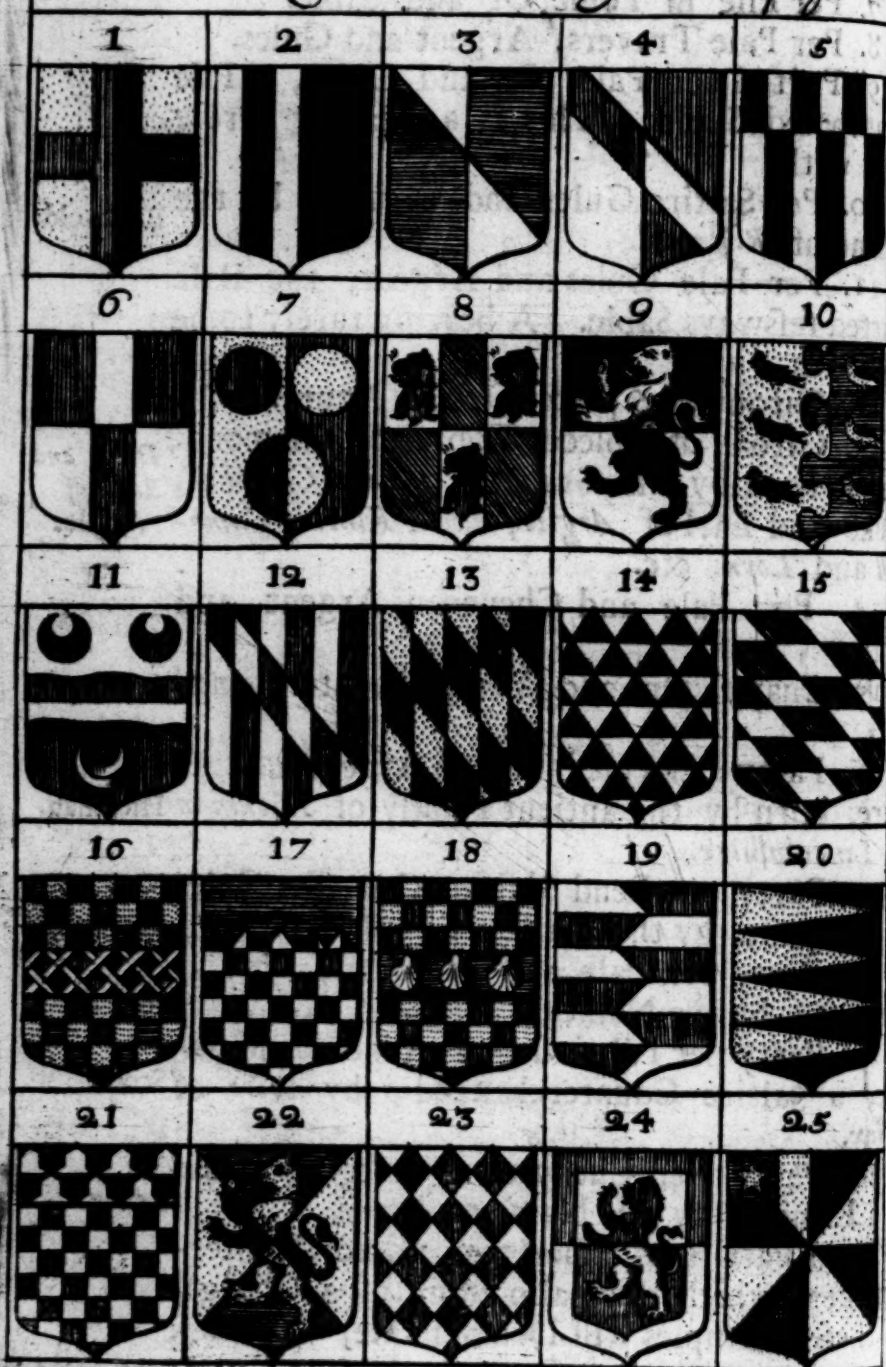
4. Quarterly Ermine and Sable, born by the Right Honourable *Philip Stanhope* Earl of *Chichesterfield*, and by *John Stanhope* of *Elveston* in *Derbyshire*, Esq;

Some Blazon this Coat parted per Cross, but it is most truly Quarterly.

5. Per Bend Sinister Argent and Azure.
6. Per Cheveron Sable and Argent, born by
Sir Willoughby Aston of Aston in Cheshire, Ba- Aston.
onet.
7. Per Pile in Point Or and Sable.
8. Per Pale Travers, Argent and Gules:
9. Parted per Pale, Or and Gules, a Pile
transposed Sable. This is a Bearing rarely
met with.
10. Per Saltire Gules and Ermine, by the *Restwold.*
Name of *Restwold.*
11. Per Pale Gules and Argent, the Base
parted fessways Sable. A bearing rarely to be
met with.
12. Girony of 6 pieces Or and Azure.
13. Girony of 8 pieces Topaz and Diamond, *Duke and*
and is born by his Grace *Archibald Campbell, Earl of*
Duke and Earl of Argile, Lord Kintire Camp- Argile.
bell and Lorn, &c.
14. Per Pale and Cheveron Argent and
Gules.
15. Chappe Or and Vert, Counterchang-
ed.
16. Party per Pale indented Argent and A-
zure, born by the antient Family of *Hickman Hickman.*
of Lincolnshire.
17. Party per Bend Sinister Crenelle, Gules
and Argent, by the Name of *Boyley.* *Boyley.*
18. Party per Pale and per Bend, Or and
Argent, by the Name of *Johnson.* *Johnson.*
19. Party per Pale indented Argent and Sa-
ble, a Saltire Counterchanged, by *Scote of Scote.*
Essex.
20. Party per Cheveron, invected Sable
and Ermine, by the Name of *Loney.* *Loney.*

From Partitions I shall proceed to Counter-
changes, which doth also admit of a Charge,
as these Examples will Demonstrate.

Counterchanges. pag. 82



Examples of COUNTERCHANGES.

1. **O**R a Cross parted per Pale Gules and Sable, by the Name of *Brook*. Brook.
2. Per Pale, Argent and Sable, a Pale Counterchanged.
3. Per Pale Argent and Azure, per Bend Counterchanged; this the *French* Armorsist term *Tranche*.
4. Per Pale Argent and Gules, a Bend Counterchanged by the Name of *Chaucer*. Chaucer.
5. Paly of six Argent and Sable, a Chief Counterchanged.
6. Per Fefs Gules and Argent, a Pale Counterchanged, by the Name of *Lavider*. Lavider.
7. Parted per Pale Or and Gules, three Roundels Counterchanged.
8. Per Fefs Argent and Vert, a Pale Counterchanged, three Lyon's Heads erased Gules, born by *Sam. Argal* of *Walthamstow* in *Essex*, Argal, Doctor in Physick.
9. Per Fefs Sable and Argent, a Lyon Rampant Counterchanged, by the Name of *Vaughan*, and is born by the Right Honourable *Richard* Earl of *Carbury* in *Ireland*, and Lord *Carbury*. Earl of Carbury.
Vaughan of *Emlyn* in *England*.
10. Per Pale Nebule Azure and Or, six Martlets counterchanged by the Name of *Fleetwood*. Fleetwood

11. Per Fefs Argent and Gules, a Fefs between three Crescents counterchanged.
12. Paly of six Argent and Gules, a Bend Paly of as many counterchanged.
13. Paly Bendy Or and Sable.
14. Barry of six Indented, the one into the other Argent and Sable, by the Name of Gill.
15. Barry Bendy Argent and Vert.
16. Checky Topaz and Saphir, a Fefs Ruby, fretty Pearl, born by the Right Honourable William Lord Viscount Cheney, of Newhaven in Scotland, &c.
17. Checky Argent and Gules, a Chief indented Azure, born by Joseph Micklethwaite of Swayle in Holderness in Yorkshire, Esq;
18. Checky Or and Gules, on a Fefs Azure, three Escallops Argent, born by Sir Robert Baldock, of Norfolk, Knt.
19. Barry of six parted per Pale Indented Argent and Gules, counterchanged, born by William Peyto of Chesterton in Warwick-shire, Esquire.
20. Barry Pily of eight pieces, Or and Gules.
21. Cheque Argent and Gules, a Chief vary of the first, and Azure, born by the antient Family of Chichester of Raleigh in Devonshire, and by the Right Honourable the Earl of Donnegall in Ireland.
22. Quarterly per Saltire Or and Azure, a Lyon Rampant counterchanged, by Gould of Staverton in Com. Devon, and by Edward Gould of London, Merchant.
23. Losenge Argent and Gules, born by the Right Honourable the Lord Fitz-Williams of Ireland.
24. Par-

Gill.

Lord
Cheney.Mickle-
thwait.

Baldock.

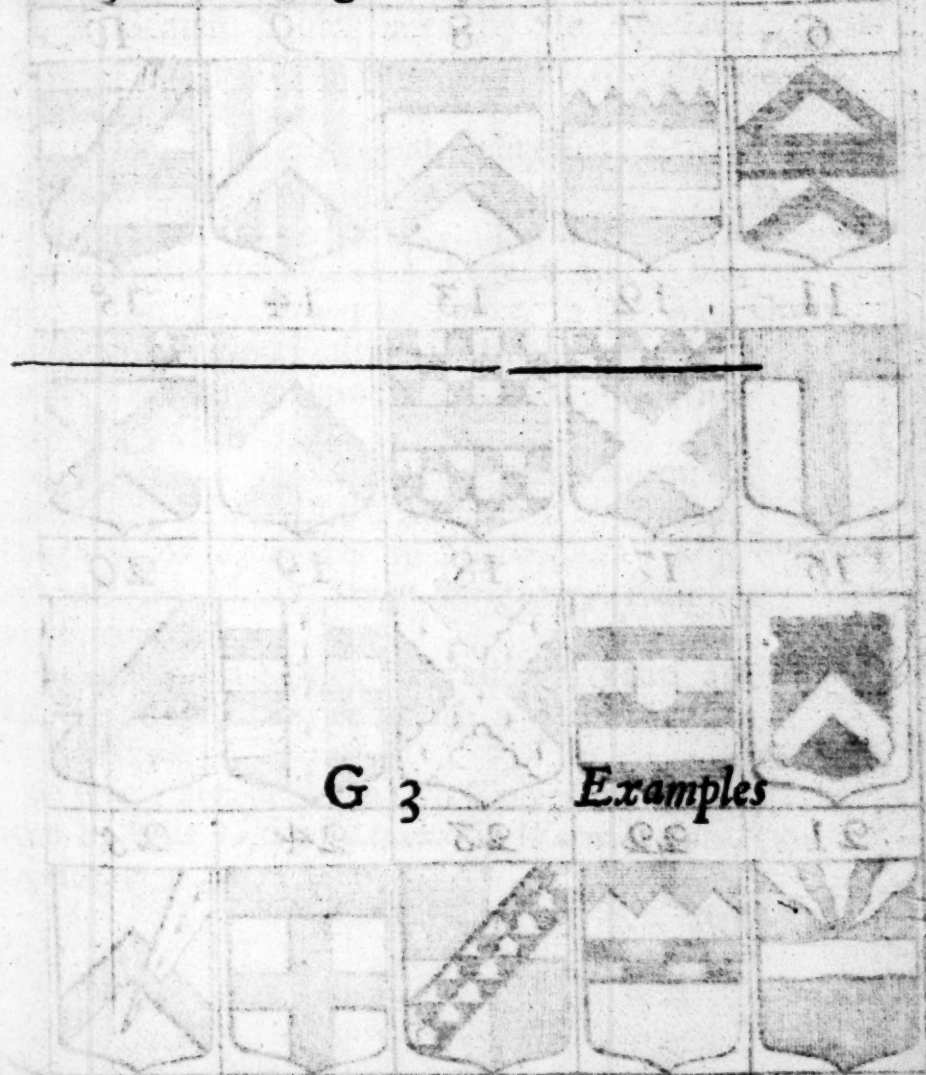
Peyto.

Chiche-
ster.Fitz-Willi-
ams.

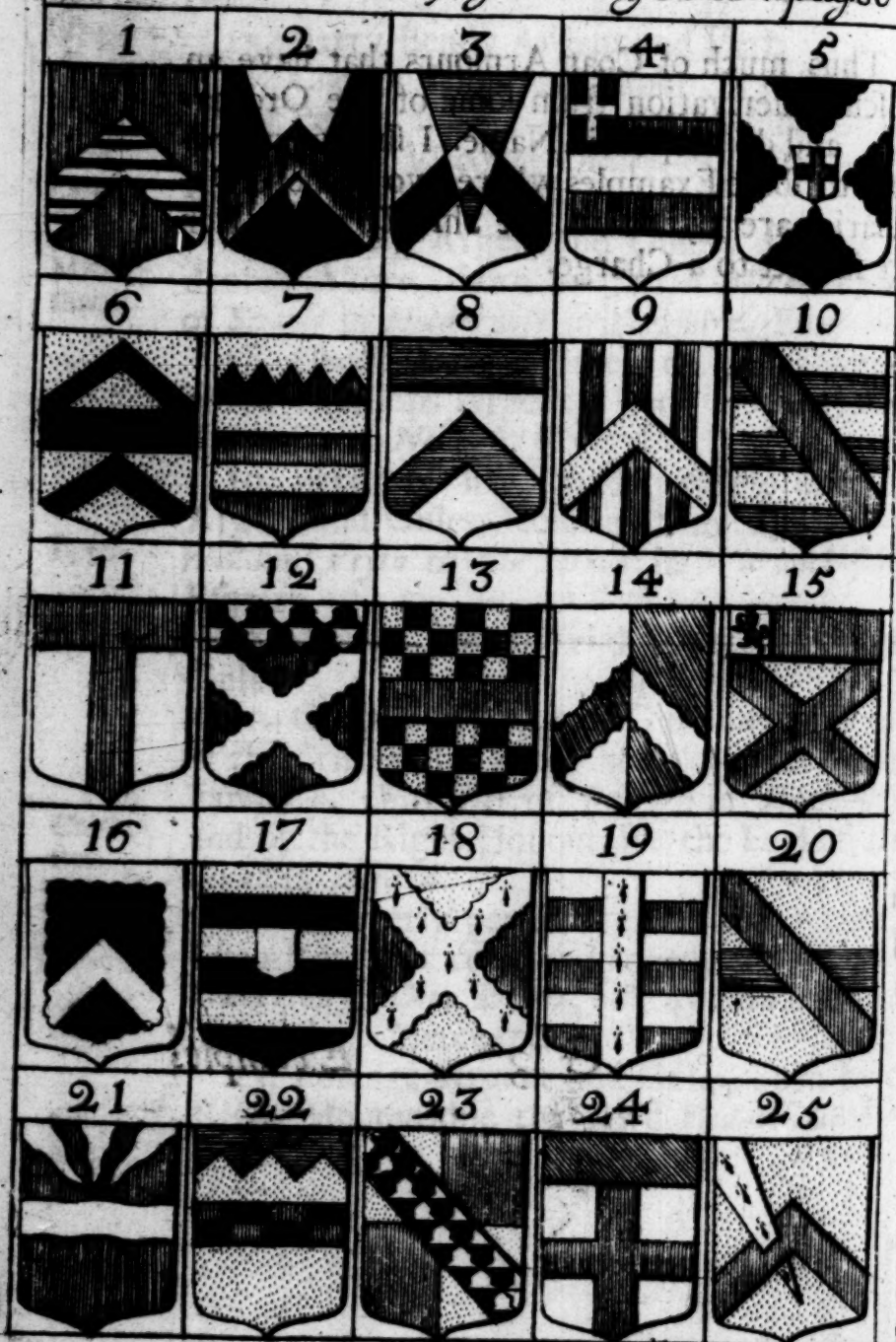
24. Party per Fefs Argent and Gules, a Lyon Rampant within a Bordure all counterchanged, by the Name of *Bowell of Berry-Court* in *Bowell*. *Com. Southampton.*

25. Girónny of eight Pieces Or and Sable, on a Canton Azure a Mullet of the first, by the Name of *Blackerby*.

Thus much of Coat Armours that have an obscure derivation from some of the Ordinaries, and do keep their Name. I shall next proceed to some Examples where two or more Ordinaries are joyned in one Shield, and which are subject to a Charge.



Ordinaries joyned together. pag 86



Examples of ORDNARIES.

Joyned together.

1. **G**ules on a Cheveron Argent, three Bars
Gemells Sable, born by Sir *Baynham Throgmorton* of *Clower-wall* in *Gloucestershire*, *Throgmorton*.
Knight and Baronet.
2. Sable, a Pile Argent debruised with a
Cheveron Gules, by the Name of *Dixon*. *Dixon*.
3. Argent, a Pile Azure, debruised with a
Cheveron counterchanged Argent and Sable,
born by Sir *John Otway* of *Igmire*, in the West *Otway*.
riding of *Yorkshire*, Knight, Chancellor of *Dur-*
ham, Vice-Chamberlain of the County-Palatine
of *Lancaster*, Deceased.
4. Argent, two Bars Gules, on a Canton of
the second, a Cross of the first, born by *Thomas*
Broughton of *Broughton* in *Staffordshire*, Esq; *Broughton*.
Son and Her of Sir *Bryan Broughton*, Knight
and Baronet.
5. Sable on a Saltier Engrailed Argent, an
Escoccheon Or, charged with a Cross Gules,
by the Name of *Morris*. *Morris*.
6. Or, a Fefs between two Cheverons Sable,
born by *John Lisle* of *Moxkul* in *Warwickshire*, *Lisle*,
Esquire.

G 4

7. Gules

7. Gules, two Bars and a Chief indented
 Hare. Or, born by Sir *Raphe Hare* of *Stow-Bardolph* in *Norfolk*, Baronet. And by the Right Honourable the Lord *Colraine* in *Ireland*.
8. Argent, a Cheveron and Chief Azure.
9. Argent three Pales and Gules, a Cheveron Or, born by Sir *Edward Barkham* of *West Acre* in *Norfolk*, Baronet.
10. Barry of six pieces Or and Azure, a Bend Gules, by the Name of *Gaunt*.
- Gaunt. 11. Argent, a Pale and Chief Gules:
12. Gules a Saltire Engrailed Argent, and a Chief Vairy.
13. Checky Or and Azure, a Fess Gules, born by the Right Honourable *Hugh Lord Clifford*, Baron of *Chudleigh* in *Devonshire*, Son and Heir of the Right Honourable *Thomas Lord Clifford* deceas'd, sometime Lord High Treasurer of *England*, &c.
- Clifford. 14. Per Pale Argent and Vert, a Cheveron Engrailed counterchanged:
15. Topaz; a Saltier and Chief Ruby on a Canton Pearl, a Lyon Rampant Saphir; born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Bruce*, Earl of *Ailesbury* and *Elgin*, Viscount *Bruce* of *Amptuil*, Baron *Bruce* of *Whorlton* and *Kinloss*, &c.
- Bruce. 16. Sable, a Cheveron within a Bordure Engrailed Argent.
17. Barry of six Or and Sable, an Inescutcheon Argent.
18. Quarterly per Saltire Or and Gules, a Saltire Engrailed Ermine.
19. Barry of six Argent and Gules, a Pale Ermine.
20. Or, a Fess Azure debruised by a Bend Gules, born by Sir *Gervas Elwes* of *Stoke juxta Clare* in *Suffolk*, Baronet, and by Sir *John Elwes*, Knight.
- Elwes. 21. Gules

21. Gules, a Fefs and three Piles in Chief
Wavey Argent, born by Sir *Justinian Isham* of *Isham*.
amport in *Northamptonshire*, Baronet.

22. Or a Fefs counter-compone, Gules and
 able, a Chief indented Azure.

23. Quarterly Topaz and Ruby, a Bend
 airy, born by the Right Honourable *Charles*
Sackville Earl of *Dorset* and *Middlesex*, Baron *Earl of*
uckhurst, and Knight of the Garter, &c. *Dorset*.

This Coat is also born by Colonel *Thomas*
Sackville of *Selfcombe* in *Suffex*, Son of Sir *Tho-*
as Sackville of the said place, Knight of the
ath:

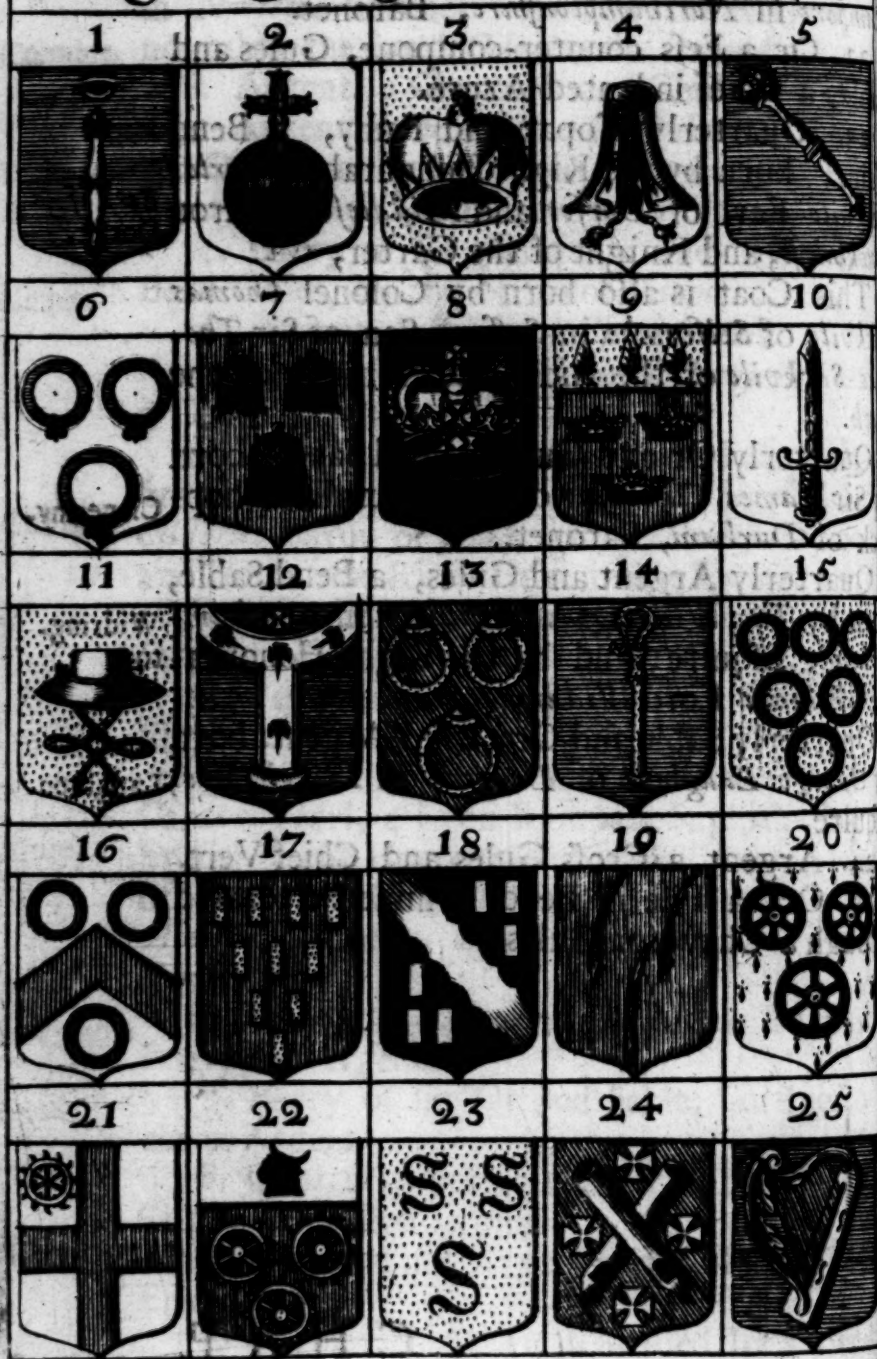
Quarterly Or and Gules a Bend Sable, born
 y Sir *James Clavering* of *Anwel* in the Bishop- *Clavering*.
 ck of *Durham*, Baronet.

Quarterly Argent and Gules, a Bend Sable,
 orn by *Tho. Widdrington* of *Fenham* in *Northum-* *Widring-*
erland, Esquire; and by the Right Honoura- *ton*.
 e *William Lord Widdrington*.

Quarterly Sable and Or a Bend Argent, born
 y *George Laughton* of *Laughton* in *Lincolnshire*, *Laughton*.
 quire.

24. Argent a Cross Gules and Chief Vert.

25. Or, a Pile in Bend Ermine Perforated
 ough a Cheveron Gules.

Civill Artificiall things ^{p⁹} 90

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C H A P. III.

reats of Coat Armour formed of things Artificial, to wit, such as are made by Man, and for his use, which shall be reduced under several Heads, as they Relate to the use of Civil Life, as the Ensigns of Dignity, both Temporal and Ecclesiastical; or of Professions both Liberal and Mechanical, or as they Relate to Military Actions, as well for the Land as Sea.

CIVIL ARTIFICIAL THINGS.

Jupiter a Scepter Royal in Pale, insigned with an Eye Sol.

The Eye betokeneth Providence in Government, being the Watchman of the Body, and the Scepter is an Emblem of Office.

2. Luna a Mound, Saturn environed with a Circle, and ensigned with a Cross Avellane Stars.

This as *Guillim* notes, is an Ensign representing Sovereign Majesty and Jurisdiction of a King, and therefore it is blazoned by the Planets.

By the roundness of the Mound, and insignifying thereof with a Cross, is signified, that

that Religion and the Faith of Christ, ought to be received and embraced, throughout his Dominions.

3. *Sol*, a Cap of Maintenance, *Mars*, turned up Ermine.

This is called the Cap of Maintenance, for that Pope *Julius* the second, sent such a one with a Sword to King *Henry* the eighth; for he had lately before that written a Book against *Martin Luther*; and after that, Pope *Leo* the Tenth, gave him the Title of *Defender of the Faith*.

4. *Luna*, a Mantle of Estate, *Mars*, doubled Ermine, couched *Sol*, garnished with Strings fastned thereunto fretways-dependant, and tasselled of the same.

The Mantle is a Robe of Estate peculiar to Monarchs, and free Estates.

Town of Brecknock These Arms do belong to the Town of Brecknock in Wales.

5. *Jupiter*, a Mace of Majesty in Bend *Sol*

It is called a Mace of Majesty, to distinguish it from a Mace born by a common Sergeant.

6. Pearl three Garters nowed Saphir, fimbriated and buckled with this Inscription upon it, *HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENCE* all Topaz.

This Garter is worn by the Knights of the Garter.

Wooler. 7. Gules three Tassels Or, by the Name of Wooler.

8. *Saturn* an Imperial Crown *Sol*.

Of Crowns I shall speak more in the Chapter of external Ornaments.

Berkenhead. 9. Gules three Ducal Crowns Or, on a Chief of the second as many Laurel Leaves proper born by Sir *John Berkenhead*, Knight, deceased

10. Pearl

10. Pearl a Sword of Estate in Pale, the point erect Ruby, hilted and pomelled To-
az; the Scaberd enriched with precious Stones
proper.

The manner of bearing this Sword varieth
according to the several Estates and Dignities,
of the Persons for whom they are born.

11. Or, a Cardinal's Hat or Cap, with
Strings pendent and plated in form of a True-
Lover's Knot, the ends meeting in base Gules.

Such Red Hats are worn by the Cardinals at
Rome, and other Catholick Countries.

12. *Venus*, a Staff in Pale *Sol*, and thereup-
on a cross Pattee, *Luna* surmounted off a Pall
of the last, charged with four, like Crosses
etched *Saturn*, edged and stringed as the se-
cond. This Coat belongs to the Archiepisco-
pal See of *Canterbury*, to whose place it apper-
tains to Crown and Inaugurate the Kings and
Queens of *England*.

13. Vert, three Gem-Rings Or, enriched
with Turkeses proper.

Though Custom and Time hath made the
Ring a common Ornament for every Mecha-
nick Hand, yet of right none should use and
wear them, but such as either by Blood, Wars,
Learning, or Office and Dignity, were made
capable thereof.

14. Azure, a Bishop's Crosier in Pale erect
Or. The Crosier was given to the Bishops as
an Emblem to fetch and draw the Souls of Men
to their Lord and Master Jesus Christ.

15. Or, Six Annulets 3, 2 and 1, Sable; by
the Name of *Lowther*, and is born by the Right
Honourable *Richard Lowther*, Viscount *Lons-*
dale, &c. Lowther.

By Sir *William Lowther* of *Pontefract* in the
North-Riding of *Yorkshire*, Knight.

Ey

By *Anchony Lowther of Mask in Cleveland* in the North-Riding of Yorkshire, Esq;

By *Henry Lowther of Cockermauth in Cumberland*, Esq;

Azure, six Annulets 3, 2 and 1 Or, borne
Musgrave. by *Sir Phillip Musgrave of Edenhall in Cumberland*, Knight and Baronet.

By *Sir Edward Musgrave of Hayton-Castle* in the said County, Baronet.

By *Sir Christopher Musgrave of Eden-Hall* in the said County, Knight, second Son to the said *Sir Phillip*, deceased.

By *William Musgrave of Musgrave-Hall in Penrith*.

By *William Musgrave of Clea*, both of the said County, Esquires.

And by *Edward Musgrave of Ashby in Westmorland*, Esquire.

16. *Argent a Cheveron between three Annulets Gules, borne by Thomas Goreing of Kinsford in Staffordshire, Esquire, and by Lovet Goreing of the Inner-Temple, London, Gent.*
Goreing.

The Charge of Annulets are borne several ways, and of greater or lesser quantities, as by these Examples may appear.

Argent, three Annulets in Chief Gules.

Azure, five Annulets in Cross Or.

Barry of six Argent and Azure, over all three Annulets Or.

Per Fess Argent and Sable, six Annulets counterchanged.

Gules on a Chief indented Argent, three Annulets Sable.

17. *Gules, ten Billets, 4, 3, 2 and 1. Or borne by the Name of Cawdrey.*
Cawdrey.

If the number of Billets be ten, or under then in the blazoning Name, the quantity of them; but if above, then the Number is more exprest

18. Diamond, a Bend Engrailed between six
 billets Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *Hildebrand*,
Hildebrand, Lord *Allington* of *Ireland*. *Hildebrand*.

19. Gules, 3 Pens Argent.

20. Ermine, 3 Wheels Sable.

21. Argent, a Cross Gules in the first quar-
 ter, a *Katherine-Wheel* of the second.

This Wheel differs from the plain, which is
 of use for Carts and other Carriages, it having
 Teeth set round it, and was much in use in the
 primitive Age of the Church, for the Torturing
 Christians, and took its Name from St. *Kathe-
 rine*, that suffered Martyrdom on such a kind
 of Wheel.

22. Gules, 3 *Katherine-Wheels* Argent, on
 Chief of the second a Bull's Head couped Sa-
 ble, born by Sir *Phillip Matthews*, of *Edmon-
 ton* in *Middlesex*, Baronet, and by *Joachim
 Matthews* of *Lincolns-Inn* in *Middlesex*, Esq;

23. Or, three Text SS. Sable.

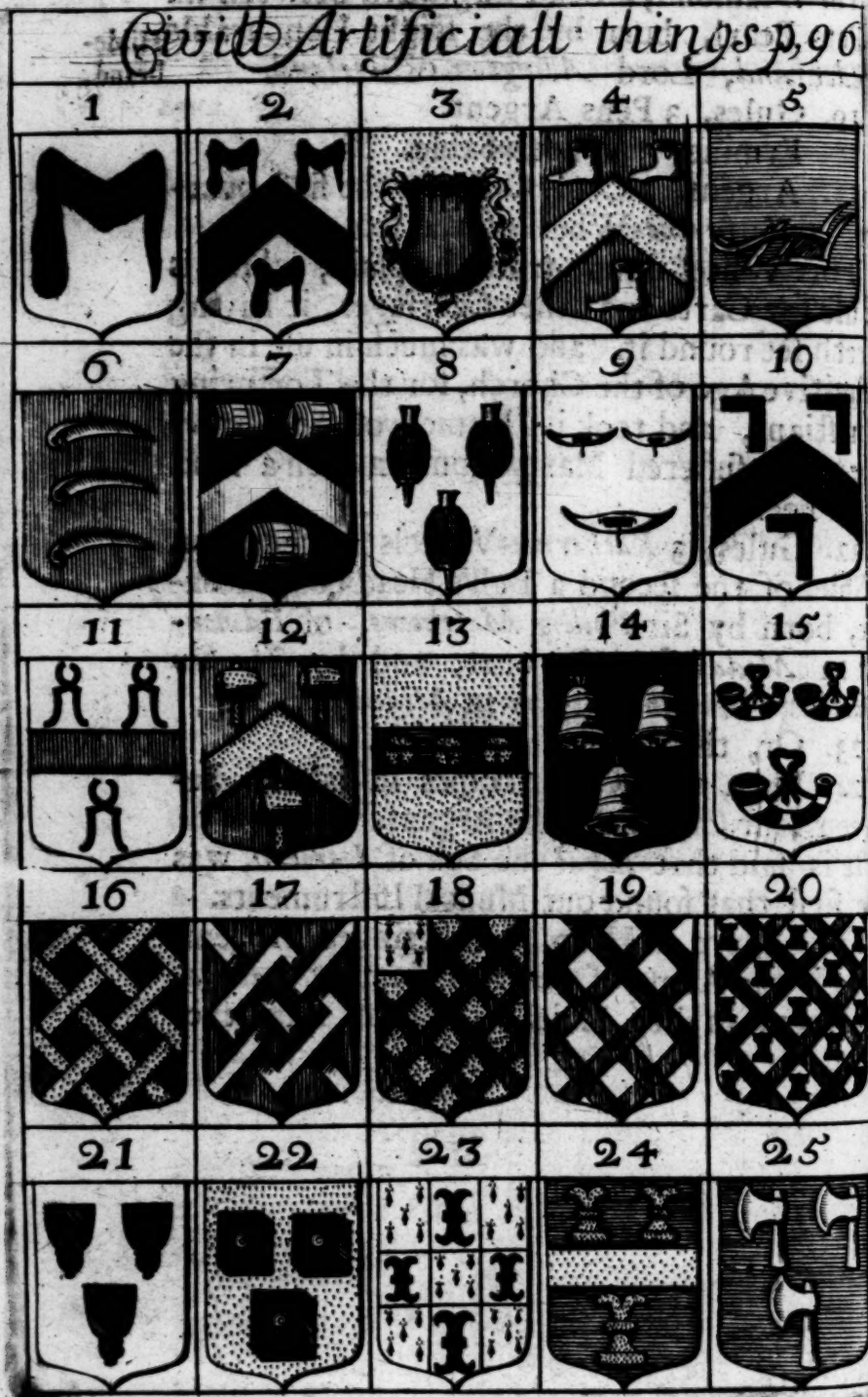
24. Vert, two Organ Pipes in Saltier, be-
 tween four Crosses Pattee Argent.

It is said that *Tubal* the Son of *Lamech*, was
 the first that found out Musical Instruments.

25. Azure a Harp Or, stringed Argent.
 This is the Arms of the Kingdom of *Ireland*,
 quartered in her Majesty's Royal Atchieve-
 ment.

Exam.

With Artificiall things p. 96



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Other Examples of CIVIL ARTIFICIAL THINGS.

1. **P**earl, a Manch Diamond, born by the *Earl of*
Right Honourable *Theophilus* Earl of *Hunting-*
Huntington, Baron *Hastings*, *Hungerford*, *ton*.
Botreaux, *Newmarsh* and *Molins*, &c.

The word Manch is derived from the *Latin*
word *Manica*, which signifies the Sleeve of a
Garment.

2. Argent, a Cheveron between three Man-
ches Sable, born by Sir *Edward Mauncel* of *Mauncel*.
Margam in *Glamorganshire*, Baronet.

3. Or, a Purse Overt Gules.

4. Gules, a Cheveron between three *Irish*
Broges or Shoes, Or.

5. Azure, a Plough in Fess Argent, by the
Name of *Kroge*.

6. Gules, three Scithes without the Sheads, in
Pale Barways Argent, by the Name of *Kemple*.

7. Sable, a Cheveron between three Tuns
Argent, born by the Company of Vintners.

8. Argent, three Fusils upon Slippers, Gules.

They are called Fusils from *fucus*, which
signifies a Spindle of Yarn. *Pliny* saith it was
a fashion and custom at *Rome*, that when Maids
were to be Wedded, there attended upon
them one with a Distaff, of dressed Wool, as
also with a Spindle and Yarn upon it, to put

H

them

them in mind that Housewifery and Wivery were to go together.

9. Argent three Weavers Shuttles Sable, tipped and furnished with their Quills of Yarn or Thread, Or, born by *John Shuttleworth* of *Newby-Hall* in *Yorkshire*, Gent.

Shuttleworth.

10. Argent, a Cheveron between three Carpenter's Squares, Sable, by the Name of *Atlow*.

Atlow.

11. Argent, a Fess between three pair of Pincers, Gules.

12. Gules, a Cheveron between three Mullets, Or, born by *John Soame* of little *Thurlow* in *Suffolk*, Esq; and by *Colonel Soame* of *Norfolk*.

Soame.

13. Or, on a Fess Azure, three Hawks Bells of the first.

These sort of Bells are of great Antiquity, being worn by the *Hebrew High Priests* on the Skirts of their upper Garments, in their Divine Worship, to move the People to Attention. And the great Bells were invented to hang in Churches, to call the People to Divine Service.

14. Sable, three Bells Argent, by the name of *Porter*.

Porter.

15. Argent, three Bugle or Hunters Horns Sable, stringed Gules and garnished Or, born by *Alan Bellingham* of *Leaven* in *Westmoreland*, Esq;

Bellingham.

Argent, three Bugle-horns Sable, stringed Vert and garnished Or, is born by *Humfrey Wyrley* of *Hampstead-Hall* in *Staffordshire*, Esq;

Wyrley.

16. Vert, fretty Or, born by *Sir Will. Whitmore* of *Apley* in *Shropshire*, Baronet.

Whitmore.
Bellew.

Sable, Fretty Or, born by *Sir John Bellew* of *Bellews Town* in the County of *Meath* in *Ireland*, Knt.

17. Gules a Frett Argent, born by *Sir Daniel Fleming* of *Ridale* in *Westmorland*, Knt. and by *Edward Fleming* of *Inslow* in *Devonshire*, Esquire.

Fleming.

Sable,

Sable, a Frett Argent, by the Name of *Harington*.

Harington

Gules, a Frett Engrailed Ermine, by the Name of *Eyneford*.

Eyneford.

18. Or Fretty Gules, a Canton Ermine, born by the Right Honourable *Baptist Noel*, Earl of Viscount *Campden*, Baron of *Ridlington* and *Elmington*, and Earl of *Gainsborough*.

And with a due difference, is born by the Honourable *John Noel* late of *Luffenham* in *Rutlandshire*, Esq; third Son of the Right Honourable *Baptist Noel*, Viscount *Campden*, &c.

19. Argent, a Frett of eight pieces Gules, each charged in the midst with a Flower de liz Or, by the Name of *Hamilden*.

Hamilden

20. Argent Fretty Gules and femy of Castles, the second by the Name of *Nechur*.

Nechur.

21. Argent, three Weels revers'd Vert.

22. Or, three Dice Sable, each charged with an Ace Argent, by the Name of *Ambes Ace*.

There is no Fortune in the Dice, but all Ominous, for he that loseth is tormented, and he that winneth is enticed to Play on until he is ensnared, and it may be lose far more than he formerly won, besides the ill Accidents that often attend, even to Murther it self.

23. Ermine on a Cross quarterly pierced Argent, four *Fer-de-Molins* Sable, born by Sir *Edmond Turner* of *Stoke Rochford* in *Lincolnshire*, Knight.

Turner.

24. Azure, a Fess between three Chess-rooks Or, by the name of *Bodenham*.

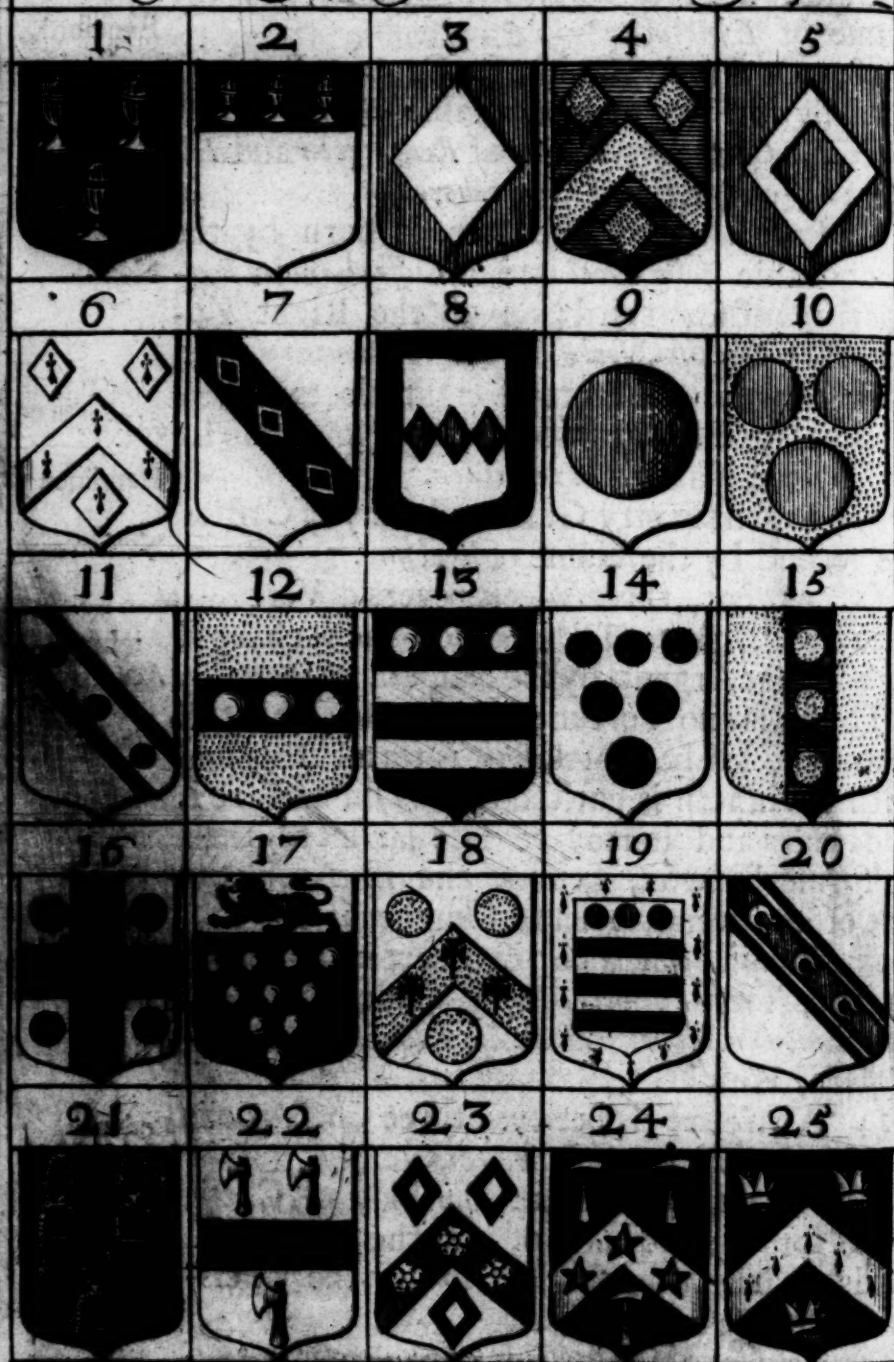
Bodenham.

This is a thing used in the Play of Chess, being for the defence of all the rest, and stands in the utmost Corner of the Chess-Board, or Frontier-Castle.

25. Azure, three broad Axes Argent, two and one, by the Name of *Wright* of the Kingdom of *Scotland*.

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Civill Artificiall things p^a 100

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Other Examples of
CIVIL ARTIFICIAL
THINGS.

1. **S**Able, three Cups covered Argent. Born by *Edmond Warcup of North More in Warcup, Oxfordshire, Esq;*

2. Argent, on a Chief Sable, three Cups covered Or. Born by *Nicolas Butler of Hailes in Butler, over Rawcliff in Lancashire, and of the City of London, Doctor in Physick.*

3. Gules, a Fusil Argent.

4. Saphir, a Cheveron between three Lozenges Topaz, born by the Right Honourable *Earl of Henry Earl of Clarendon, Viscount Cornbury, Clarendon, and Baron Hide of Hindon; and by the Right Honourable Laurence Hide, Earl of Rochester, Earl of late Lord Lieutenant General, and General Governor of the Kingdom of Ireland; and one of the Lords of her Majesty's most Honourable Privy-Council.*

5. Gules, a Mascle Argent.

The Fusil is longer than the Lozenge, having its upper and lower parts more acute and sharp than the other two collateral middle parts.



The

The Lozenge differs from the Fusil, in that it is not sharp at the top and bottom, but all the Lines of an equal length.

A Mascle is in form and shape like the Lozenge, but that it is voided as in the Escoccheon appears.

6. Argent, a Chevron between three Fusils Ermemois. Born by Sir John Shaw of Eltham in Kent, Baronet; and by Mr. Thomas Shaw of the City of London, Merchant.

7. Argent, on a Bend Sable, three Mascles of the Field. Born by Rowland Carleton of Ampthil in Bedfordshire, Gent.

8. Pearl three Lozenges in Fess Ruby, within a Bordure Diamond. Born by the Right Honourable Charles Mountague, Earl of Manchester, Viscount Mandevil, Baron of Kimbolton; and one of the Lords of her Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council.

By the Right Honourable Ralph Duke of Mountague, Marquiss of Mountbermer, and Lord Mountague of Boughton, Master of her Majesty's Great Wardrobe, and one of the Lords of her Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council.

By the Right Honourable Edward Mountague, Earl of Sandwich, Viscount Mountague of Hinchbrook, and Baron of St. Neots.

By the Right Honourable Charles Mountague Lord Halifax, Auditor of the Exchequer, and also one of the Lords of the Privy Council.

By Edward Mountague of Horton in Northamptonshire, Esq;

And by William Mountague, Esq; Son and Heir of the Right Honourable William Mountague, sometime Lord Chief Baron of the Court of Exchequer, with their proper Differences.

9. **Argent, a Roundle Gules.**

The Roundle is a thing much used in Coat Armour, but by different Names, it retaining one and the same shape, and the Names appropriated to it, doth declare the Colour without naming it; and of these Roundles there are nine sorts, viz. Bezants whose colour is Or. Plates, whose colour is Argent. Torteauxes, whose colour is Gules. Heurts, whose colour is Azure. Pellets or Ogresses, whose colour is Sable. Pomeis is Vert. Golpes is Purpure. Oranges is Tenne, and Guzes is Sanguine.

And of these three are the usual bearing either in a Field by themselves, or on, or between any of Ordinaries, as by the Examples in the Escoccheon doth appear.

10. Or, three Torteauxes. Born by Sir William Courtney of Powderham-Castle in Devonshire, Baronet. Courtney.

And by John Courtney of Knowstone in the said County, Esq;

11. Argent, three Torteauxes in Bend, Cotized Sable, by the Name of Ince. Ince.

12. Or, on a Fess Sable three Plates, born by Sir John Brampston of Screens in Essex, Knight of the Bath. And by Dr. Brampston of Doctor's-Commons, London. Brampton.

13. Sable, two Bars Argent in Chief, three Plates, born by Sir Edward Hungerford of Farley-Castle in Hampshire, Knight of the Bath. And by Sir George Hungerford, Baronet. Hungerford.

14. Argent six Torteauxes, three, two and one.

15. Or, on a Pale Azure, three Bezants born by John Wildman of Beaucot alias Beckes, in Berkshire, Esq;

16. Argent, a Cross Sable between four Pellets, born by Sir Robert Clayton of the City of London. Clayton.

London, Knight and Alderman, sometime Lord Mayor thereof.

Bridgman 17. Sable ten Plates, four, three, two and one, on a Chief Argent, a Lyon Passant Sable, born by Sir John Bridgman of Castle Bromwick in Warwick-shire, Baronet, Son and Heir of the Right Honourable Sir Orlando Bridgman, Knight and Baronet deceased, sometime Lord Keeper of the Great Seal of England.

By Orlando Bridgman of Within-Brook in Warwick-shire, Esq; second Son of the said Sir Orlando.

And by William Bridgman of York-buildings in the Parish of St. Martins in the Fields in Middlesex, Esq; deceased.

Smith. 18. Gules on a Cheveron Or, three Crosses Forme Fitch Sable, between as many Bezants, born by Erasmus Smith alias Herez of St. Jones in the Parish of Clerkenwel, in Middlesex, Esq; Son of Sir Roger Smith of Edmonthorp in Leicestershire, Knight, deceased.

Bludworth. 19. Argent, three Bars Sable in Chief, as many Torteauxes, all within a Bordure Ermine, born by Sir Thomas Bludworth of Leather-head in Surrey, Knight, Son and Heir to Sir Thomas Bludworth of the said place, and of the City of London, Knight, sometime Alderman and Lord Mayor, Anno 1666.

Ferrers. 20. Argent on a Bend Gules, cottised Sable, three Horse-shoes of the first, born by the Family of Ferrers of Skellingthorpe in Com. Lincoln.

Scudamore. 21. Gules, three Stirrups Or, born by the Viscount Scudamore of the Kingdom of Ireland.

Wray. 22. Argent, a Fess Sable, between three Hatchets proper, their Handles Gules, by the Name of Wray of Cornwall.

23. Ar-

23. Argent on a Cheveron between three Mascles Gules, three Cinquefoils of the first, by *Spring of Pakenham in Suffolk.*

Spring.

24. Sable on a Cheveron between three Mill-Pecks Argent, as many Mullets Gules, by *Moseley of Staffordshire.*

Moseley.

25. Sable, a Cheveron between three Cro-nells of Tilt Spears Argent, by *Wyseman of Wyseman. Rivenhall in Essex.*

Having treated of *Civil Artificial Things*, next comes in *Order Military things* as well for Offence as Defence.

Examples

Military things pag. 106



Examples of **MILITARY THINGS.**

1. **A** Argent, a Tower tripple Tower'd,
Gules, chained Transverse, the Port
Or.

Castles and Towers are Places of Strength, and commonly seated on a lofty Ascent, and in Places of Strength both by Nature and Art, and do serve for places of Refuge and Retreat, rather than for the Valorous to perform any noble Exploit in, and many times Castles and Towers have proved very pernicious to those that have reposed their Trust in their Safety.

2. Or, a Tower Sable, having a Scaling-Ladder raised against it in Bend Sinister Argent.

3. Argent a Tower tripple Tower'd Sable, on a Mount proper, born by Sir *Richard Chiverton*, Knight, sometime Alderman of *London*.

4. Or a Castle in Base tripple Tower Gules, the Ports displayed of the Field, leaved Argent.

Mr. *Guillim* observeth, that when the Architecture or Masonry extendeth all over the Field, from one side to the other, it must be blazoned a Castle: But if it be thus turretted and environ'd by the Field, then it must be blazoned a Tower or Castle with so many Turrets, &c.

5. Argent, a Bridge of three Arches in Fess Gules, masoned Sable, the Streams transfluent proper, a Fane Argent, by the Name of *Trowbridge*.

6. Sa- bridge.

Tenton.

6. Sable, a Cheveron between three Tents Argent, by the Name of *Tenton*.

Tents and Tabernacles were the chief Habitation of our Fore-Fathers, and such kind of Habitations were best for their convenience, for the often removing their Seat, for the refreshing their Cattle with change of Pastures. And this Custom is at this Day observed by the *Tartarians*, and some other of the Eastern People.

7. Gules, three single Arches Argent, the Capitals and Pedestals Or.

8. Azure three Banners disvelloped or displayed in Bend Or.

Banners are very useful for every Band of Foot, or Troop of Horse to gather their Company together, each Banner having some particular Mark of distinction for their better knowledge thereof.

9. Ermine a cross Bow bent in Pale Gules, *Arblaster*. by the Name of *Arblaster*.

The Cross-Bow is said to be first devised by the *Grecians*.

10. Gules, a Drum in Fess between three Drumsticks erected Argent.

This loud sounding Instrument is of like use with the Trumpet, and used by many Nations.

Zizea that renowned Captain of the *Bohemians* being sick to Death, desired his Soldiers, when he was dead, to flea him, and make a Drum of his Skin, assuring them that when their Enemies should hear the sound thereof, they would put them to flight.

11. Sable, a Beacon fired Or, the flame proper.

Upon the Invasion of an Enemy the Beacons are set on Fire, which presently gives an Alarm to the whole Country, and such Beacons are

are placed upon high Hills, as in *Kent, Essex,* and other Frontier Counties of *England*, for the like occasion when need requires.

12. Argent, a Culvering dismounted in Fefs Sable, by the Name of *Leigh*.

Leigh.

13. Azure, three Murthering Chain-shots Or.

14. Pearl three Battering Rams barways proper, headed and garnished Saphir, by the Name of *Bertie*, and is born by the Right Honourable *Robert Earl of Lindsey*, Baron *Wilmington* of *Eresby*, Lord Great Chamberlain of *England*, and one of the Lords of her Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

*Bertie,
Earl of
Lindsey.*

Also by the Right Honourable *James Lord Bertie*, Baron *Norris* of *Rycot*, Earl of *Abington*, Lord Lieutenant of *Oxfordshire*, Governor of the Tower of *London*, and one of the Lords of Her Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council.

*Earl of A-
bington.*

This Coat with a due difference, is born by the Honourable Captain *Peregrin Bertie*, of *Waldershire* in *Kent*.

By the Honourable Captain *Richard Bertie* of *Creton* in *Lincolnshire*. And by the Honourable Captain *Charles Bertie* of *Uffington* in *Lincolnshire*.

The Battering Ram was an Instrument much used by the *Romans*, at their besieging Cities, or Holds, with purpose to surprize them; and such an Engine did *Titus Vespasianus* erect against *Jerusalem* when he took it.

15. Azure, three Launces in Bend Or.

Guillim observes, That it was the custom of the *Romans*, before they waged War, after a denial of restitution of Things unjustly taken, or satisfaction for Injuries offered, that their King of Arms should amongst other Ceremonies

nies throw a Spear headed with Iron, and imbrued with Blood, and scorched with Fire, into the Soil of that People, against whom they intended Wars, to declare to them, that they would with Fire and Force severely punish them for Injuries done them.

16. Ruby, three Horsemen's Rests To-
Earl of paz, born by the Right Honourable *John Earl*
Bath. of *Bath*, Viscount *Granvile* of *Landsdown*, Ba-
 ron *Granvile* of *Kilhampton* and *Bidiford*.

The Clarion by some is said to be a Rest for Launces, and by others a Musical Instrument used in Battle and Turnaments, like unto Trumpets; for in many old Descriptions of Tiltings, we find Knights to come in with Clarions.

17. Sable three Scaling Ladders in Bend
Shipstow. Argent, by the Name of *Shipstow*.

18. Argent a Sweep Azure, charged with a
Magnal. Stone Or, by the Name of *Magnal*.

This Instrument was used to cast Stones into the Towns or Fortifications of the Enemies

19. Gules, a Cheveron Engrailed between three Trumpets barways Argent.

The Trumpet was made by the immediate Direction and Command of God to *Moses*, and was to be used for the assembly of the Congregation, and for the departure of the Camp. And the Sound of the Trumpet, is but as the loud Voice of the General, and altho' the Trumpeter fights not, yet his Sounding doth much excite and encourage the Soldiers to Valour.

20. Gules three Pole-Axes in Fefs Argent, over all a Fefs chequie of the first and second, *Foshauch*, by the Name of *Foshauch*.

HERALDRY.

III

21. Argent, two Swords in Cheveron Azure, piercing a Man's Heart in Chief Gules, in Base a Cinquefoil of the second. By the Name of *Pearson of Balmaids in Scotland.*

Pearson.

22. Sable, a Fess voided Or, between three Towers triple Tower'd Argent, by *Cleaver of Cleaver. Buckinghamshire.*

23. Gules, a dexter Hand coupéd fessways proper, holding a Sword in Pale Argent, between two broken Hammers, Or, by the name of *Naesmith of Scotland.*

Naesmith.

24. Or, three Nails Sable, two and one; by the Name of *Procter.*

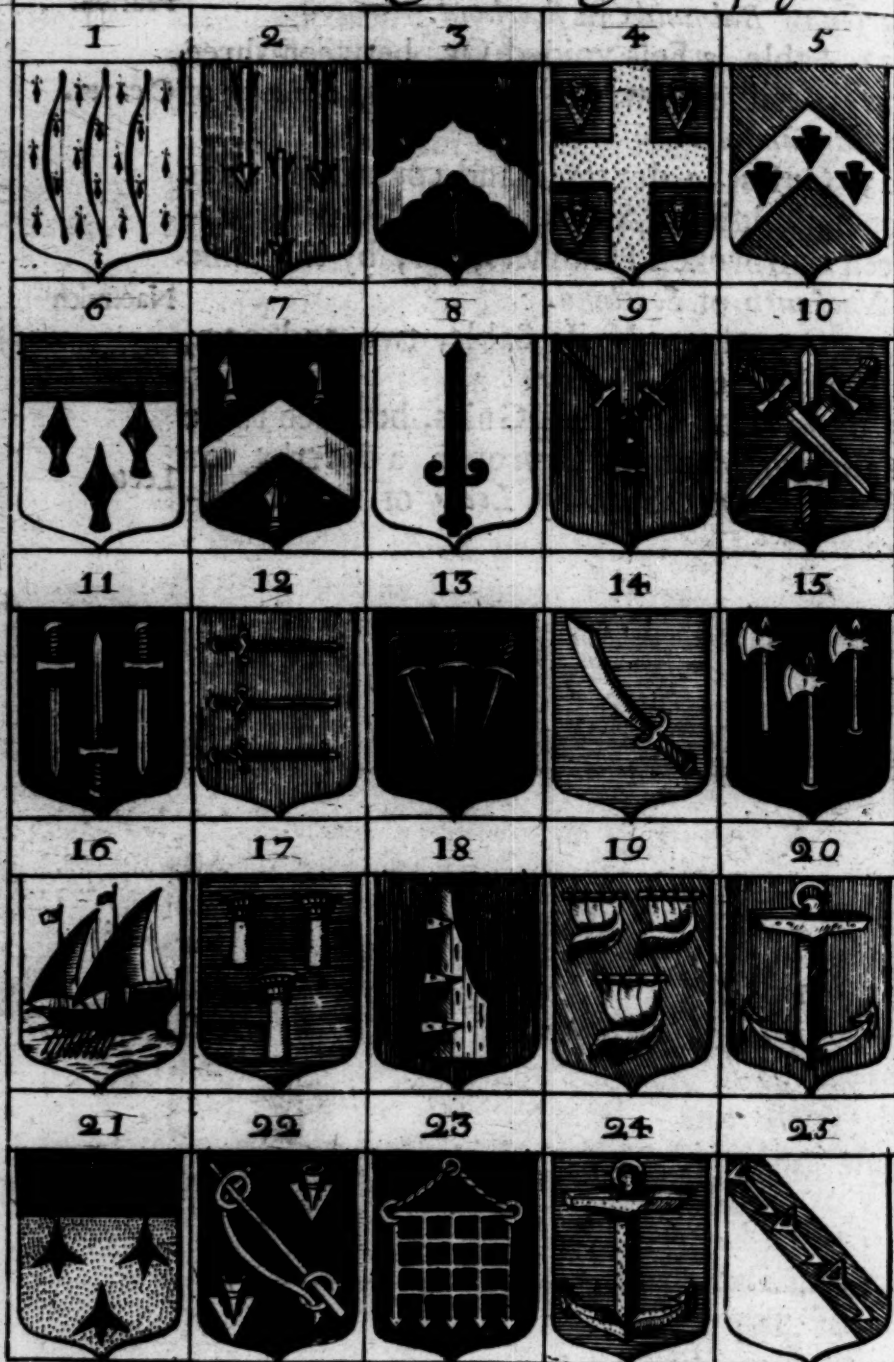
Procter.

25. Argent, on a Fess Gules, between three Bundles of Match fired proper, a Mertlet for difference, Or; born by *Leete of Cambridge-shire.*

Leete.

Other

Military things - pag. 112



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Other Examples of MILITARY THINGS.

1. **E**Rmine, three Long Bows in Pale Bent Gules, by the Name of *Bowes*.

2. Gules, three Arrows Or, feathered and headed Argent, born by Sir *Edward Hales* of *Hales Tunstal* in *Kent*, Baronet. *Bowes.*

By Sir *Robert Hales* of *Beakesborn* in the said County, Baronet.

And by Sir *Christopher Hales* of *Coventry* in *Warwick-shire*, Baronet.

3. Sable, a Cheveron Engrailed between three Arrows Argent, born by Sir *Humfrey Foster* of *Aldermaston* in *Barkshire*, Baronet. *Foster.*

4. Saphir, a Cross between four Pheons Topaz, born by the Right Honourable *Richard Jones*, Viscount and Earl of *Ranelagh* in *Ireland*. *Earl of Ranelagh.*

5. Vert, on a Cheveron Argent, three barbed Arrow-heads Sable, born by Sir *Charles Keymis* of *Kaven-Mabley* in *Glamorganshire*, Baronet. *Keymis.*

The Bow and Arrows were Military Instruments much used in former Ages, before the Invention of Guns by the *English*, and great Execution was done thereby. And it was the custom of the *Persians* when they went to War, for every one to put an Arrow into a Chest for that purpose, placed before the Throne of their

King; and at their return, for every one to take forth an Arrow, and by those remaining, the number of the Slain did the better appear.

6. Argent, three Spears heads Gules, a Chief Azure, by the Name of *Reyce*.

7. Sable, a Cheveron between three Spears heads Argent, the points embrewed proper, by the Name of *Morgan*.

8. Argent, a Sword erected in Pale Sable, by the Name of *de Dymock*.

The Sword is a Weapon fitted for Execution, and hath been used in all Ages.

9. Gules, three Swords Pomels in Fess, their points extended into the corners of the Escoccheon Argent, by the Name of *Stapleton*.

10. Azure, three Swords, one in Pale with the Point upwards, surmounted of the other two, placed Saltier ways, with the points downwards Argent, by the Name of *Norton*.

11. Sable, three Swords, one in Pale erected between the other two, with their Points downwards, Argent; by the Name of *Rawlins*.

12. Gules, three Swords barways Argent, the Hilts and Pomels Or, born by *Chaloner Chute* of the *Vine* in *Hampshire*, Esq;

13. Diamond, three Swords in Pyle Pearl, Hilted Topaz. Born by the Right *Duke of Honourable Charles Paulet*, Duke of *Bolton*, Marquiss of *Winchester*, Earl of *Wiltshire*, and Lord *St. John of Basing*; one of the Lords of Her Majesties most Honourable Privy Council.

14. Azure, a Courtelass in Bend Argent, garnished Or; by the Name of *Tatnal*.

15. Sable, three Battle Axes Argent; born by *John Hall* of *Bradford* in *Wiltshire*, Esquire. Hall.

16. Argent, a Galley under full Sail Azure.

The first Ship that we read of, was made by *Noah*, for the preservation and increase of all living Creatures in the time of the Deluge, to wit, the Ark, but *Jason* first made the Galley, which *Sesostris* King of *Egypt* used after him.

17. Azure, three Pieces of Masts coup'd with their Tops Argent.

18. Gules, a Ruther or Helm of a Ship Argent.

19. Vert, three Sails Argent; by the Name of *Cavel*. Cavel.

20. Gules, an Anchor in Pale Argent, the Timber or cross Piece Or, by the Name of *Goodreed*. Goodreed.

The Anchor signifies Succour in Extremity.

21. Or, three Cheval Traps, and a Chief Sable, born by the Family of *De Vic* of the *De Vic* Isle of *Garnsey*.

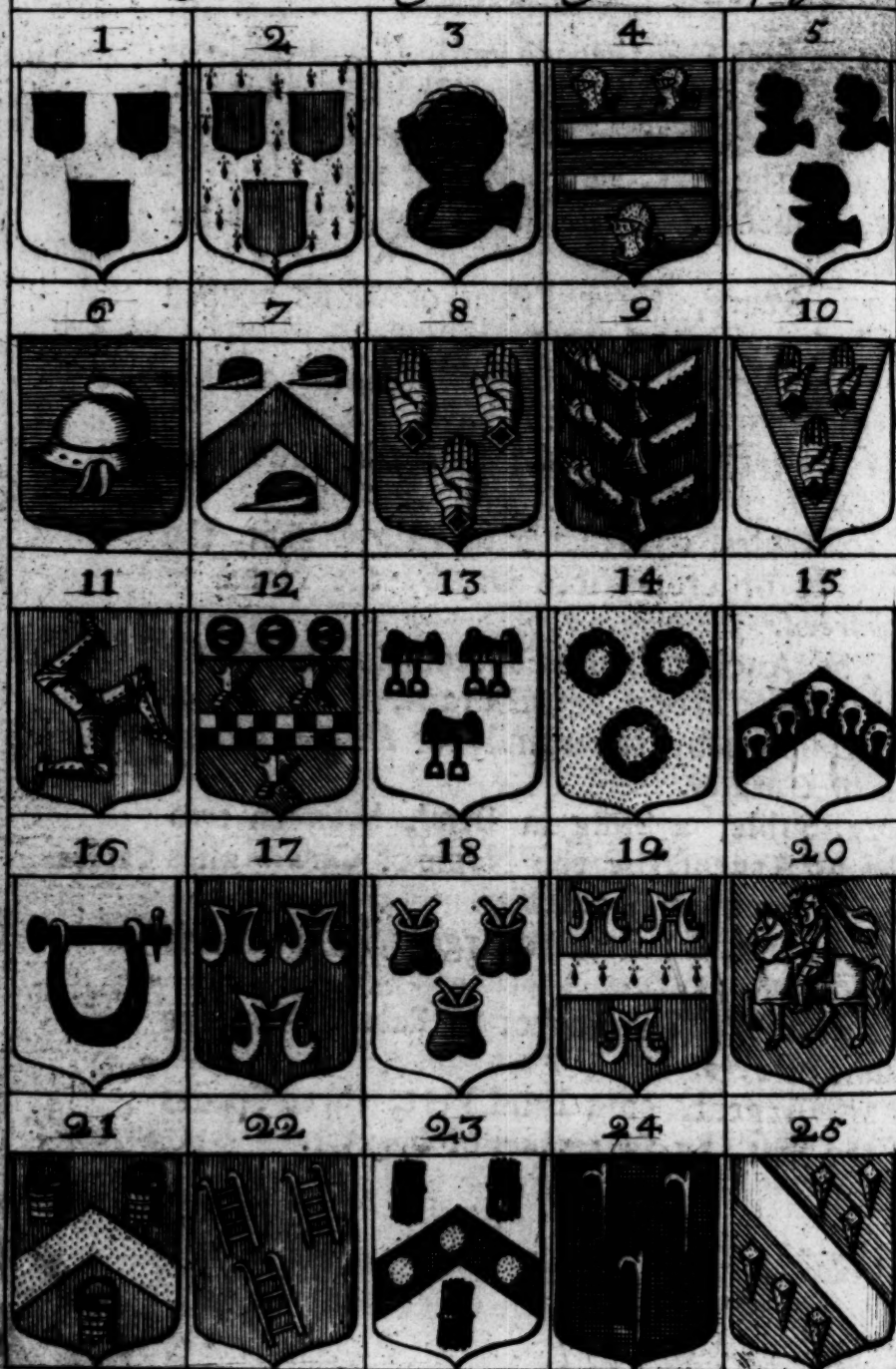
22. Sable, a Sling in Bend, between two Pheons Argent, by the Name of *Carden* alias *Carden Carwarden* of *Herefordshire*.

23. Sable, a Portcullis Argent, by the Name of *Wingates*. Wingates.

24. Azure, an Anchor in Pale Or, by the Name of *Fero*. Ferro.

25. Argent, on a Bend Vert, three Spades of the first, by *Swetenham* of *Cheshire*. Swetenham.

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Other Examples of MILITARY THINGS.

1. **A**rgent, three Escocheons or Shields Sable. By the Name of *Lowdham*. Lowdham
2. Ermine, three Escocheons Gules. Born by Sir *James Hayes*, Knight. Hayes.
3. Argent, a close Helmet Gules, garnished Or. By the Name of *Kingsley*. Kingsley.

It was the custom of the *Romans* in their Wars, to cover the Head-Pieces of their light harnessed Soldiers, whether Horse or Foot, with the Skins of Bears; and the *Grecians* used to cover their Heads with the Skins of Otters, instead of Helmets, and both to the end that they should appear more Terrible and Gastly to their Enemies, and by such a surprize they might the better gain the Victory.

4. Azure, two Bars Argent, between three close Helmets Or. Born by *Gabriel Armiger* of *North Creak* in *Norfolk*, and of the *Inner-Temple*, *London*, Esquire.

5. Argent, three Helmets with their Bevers open Sable. By the Name of *Miniet*. Miniet.

6. Azure, a Morion proper. This is the Morion now in use for the Foot Soldiers.

7. Pearl, a Cheveron Ruby between three Morions or Steel Caps Saphir. Born by the Right Honourable *Robert Brudnel* Earl of *Cardigan*, Baron *Brudnel* of *Stonton*, &c. Brudnel,
Earl of
Cardigan,

8. Saphir, three left hand Gauntlets Topaz.
 Fane. Born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Fane*
 Earl of *Westmoreland*, Baron de le *Spen-*
cer, &c.
9. Gules three Dexter Arms Vambraced pro-
 per. By the Name of *Armstrong*.
 Arm-
 strong.
10. Argent, on a Pile Azure, three Dexter
 Jolliff. Gauntlets of the Field. Born by *Thomas Jol-*
liff of *Costen-Hall* in *Worcestershire*, Esquire,
 and by *William Jolliff* of *Carswel-Castle* in *Staf-*
fordshire, Esq;
11. Ruby, three Legs armed proper, con-
 joined in Fess at the upper part of the Thigh
 flexed in triangle, garnished and spotted To-
 paz. This is the Arms of the *Isle of Man*, and
 The Isle
 of Man. is quartered by the Right Honourable the
 Earl of *Derby*.
12. Vert, a Fess counter compone Argent
 and Azure, between three Curasses or Breast-
 Plates of Armour of the second, on a Chief of
 the same, as many Baldberny or Buckles as the
 third. By the Name of *Baldberny* of *Scotland*.
13. Argent, three Saddles with Stirrups
 Gules.
14. Or, three Chaplets Vert, by the Name
 Richard- of *Richardson*.
 son. *Guillim* observeth, That Chaplets were by
 the *Romans*, given as a Reward of Honour for
 some Military Services performed, and they
 were of several sorts, some were made of Law-
 rel, others of Oaken Leaves, Palm, Ivy, Olive,
 and some of Gold, and some of Silver, also some
 of Roses, Violets and such like Flowers.
15. Argent on a Cheveron Sable, five Horse-
 shoes Or. Born by Sir *Nicholas Crispe* of *Ham-*
 mer-smith in *Middlesex*, Baronet.
 Crispe.
16. Argent, a Shackbolt Sable, by the
 Name of *Newthall*.
 Newthall.

17. Gules,

17. Gules, three Waterbougets Argent.
By the Name of *Roos*, antiently Baron *Roos* of *Roos*.
Hamlake. Which Arms are now quarter'd by
the Right Honourable the Earl of *Rutland*.

18. Argent, three Waterbougets Azure.
This kind of Waterbouget was antiently
used in Coat Armour.

19. Gules, a Fess between three Waterbou-
gets Ermine. Born by Sir *Thomas Meers* of *Meers*.
Lincoln, Knight, sometime one of the Com-
missioners of the *Admiralty*.

20. Vert, a Cavalier armed at all Points, a
Cap a pee, brandishing his Sword aloft Ar-
gent, garnished Or, mounted on a Barbary
Courser, furnished throughout as the second,
garnished as the third.

21. Gules, a Cheveron between three Buckets
Or. By *Whitwell*.

Whitwell.

22. Sable, three Scaling Ladders Argent.
Born by Sir *Robert de la Vale*.

De la Vale

23. Argent on a Cheveron, between three
Fascines Sable as many Besants. By *Stalworth*. *Stalworth*.

24. Sable, three Tenter-Hooks, two and
one Argent. By *Clerk*.

Clerk.

25. Vert, a Bend Argent, between six Nails
Or. By *Tyler*.

Tyler.

C H A P. IV.

Treats of Common Charges in Coat Armour, whereof some are Natural, and meerly formal as Angels and Spirits, and others both formal and material as the Sun, Moon and Stars, as also such Natures as are sublunar, and all kinds of Minerals which have Life after a sort as Vegetables, and Sensitive Creatures which have perfect Life.

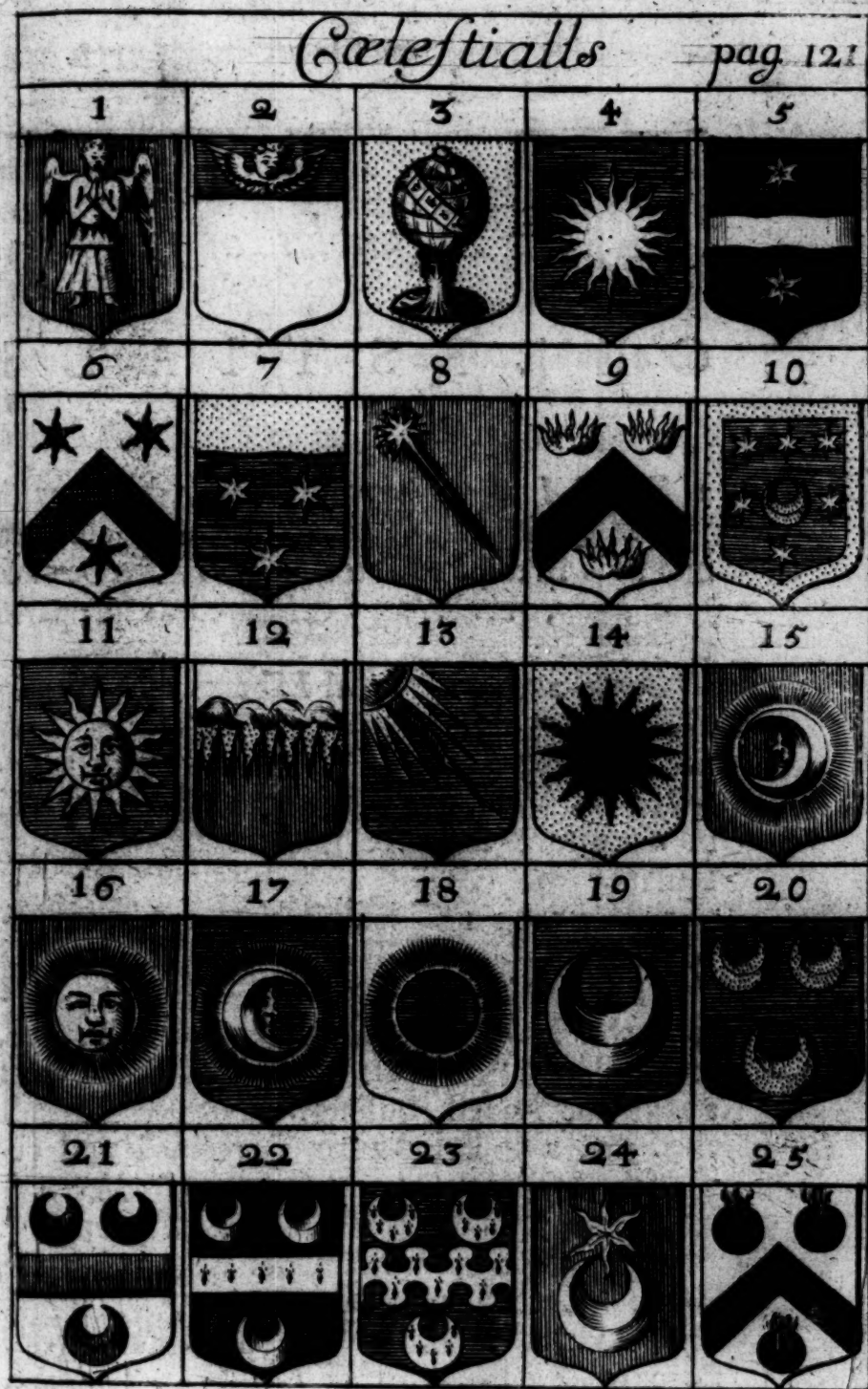
COMMON Charges are Things Natural or Artificial; those Artificial are already handled. Things Natural are Formal or Material, and are of that great variety, that it can't be expected in so small a Volume to pass through all the particulars of them, but only give some Examples that may serve to Instruct the Reader to Blazon a Coat of the like Charge.

Celestials are born single, or upon, or between any of the Honourable Ordnaries, and then three are the usual Number.

Examples

Cælestials

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Examples of
C E L E S T I A L S.

1. **M***Ars*, an Angel standing direct with his Hands conjoined and elevated upon his Breast, Habited in a long Robe close girt *Luna*, his Wings displayed as prepared to fly *Sol*.

Angels are incorporeal Essences of a Spiritual Nature void of all material Substances. They are the Messengers by whom God hath manifested his Will and Power to his Elect, and in Scripture they are said to be Ministring Spirits.

2. *Luna* on a Chief, *Jupiter* a Cherub displayed *Sol*.

The *Cherubins* were drawn with Wings before the Place where the *Israelites* Prayed, manifesting their great Speed when they went about the Lord's Business.

3. Or, a Sphere Azure, beautified and replenished with variety of Celestial Bodies, encompassing the *Terrestrial Globe*, all proper.

These were the Ornaments wherewith the Shield of *Achilles* was garnished.

4. Azure, a Star of sixteen Points Argent. Born by *John Huitson* of *Cleasby* in *Yorkshire*, Esquire, one of the Captains of his Majesty's Company of Foot-Guards.

5. Sable, a Fefs Wavey between the Pole Stars Artick and Antartick, Argent. Born by Sir Francis Drake of Buckland Monachorum Drake, in Devonshire, Baronet. Descendant of the famous Sir Francis Drake, Knight, that failed about the World, making great Discoveries thereof.

A Star commonly consists of six Points or Raies, and then in the Blazoning, the Number need not be exprest; but if of more, then name of what Number as in the former Examples.

Stars were Created by God to give Light, and with their Influences to be Assistant to the Sun and Moon in the Procreation, Production, and Fruetification of Seeds, Plants and Herbs; as also for the designation and foreshewing of Times and Seasons, as the Sun and Moon were.

Stars are sometimes pierced, and other whiles charged, and when pierced the piercing is round.

6. Pearl, a Cheveron between three Stars Diamond. Born by the Right Honourable Charles Earl of Peterborough and Monmouth, Peterborough Viscount Mordant of Avelane, &c. and Baron of Rygate.

7. Saphir, three Stars and a Chief wavey Topaz. Born by the Right Honourable Charles-Bodville Roberts, Lord Roberts of Truro, Viscount Bodmyn, and Earl of Radnor, one of the Lords of Her Majesty's most Honourable Privy-Council. And is also born by the Honourable Hender and Francis Roberts, Esquire, Sons of the Right Honourable John late Earl of Radnor, &c.

8. Gules,

8. Gules, a Blazing Star or Comet, streaming in Bend proper.

The Comets have been observed to Prognosticate dreadful Events of Things to come, as Pestilence, Famine, War and the like.

Sometimes the stream is born upwards as it was before the great Pestilence in 1665. but most commonly it is born downwards.

9. Argent, a Cheveron Sable between three Flames of Fire proper.

Fire in the Scripture is oft times taken for a special Token of God's Favour, and that he is pleased with the Sacrifices that are done unto him, and Fire betokeneth Zeal. Some Writers affirm, That none of the Mechanical Trades were found out before they had Fire; but afterwards daily put in practice some new Invention or other, yet as it is a good Servant, so it is (as also Water) a bad Master.

10. Azure, a Crescent encircled within an Orl of Stars Or, a Bordure of the second.
Burton. Born by *Thomas Burton of London, Esq;*

11. Azure, a Sun in his Glory. By the name
St. Clerc. of *Saint Clerc.*

The Sun is a glorious Body, the Fountain of Light, and the production of Fruits, Plants, and all the Splendor that the Moon hath, she borroweth from him; and between both these there is a great conformity.

12. Gules, a Chief Argent, on the lower part thereof a Cloud, the Suns resplendent Raies issuing thereout proper. By the Name
Lefone. of *Lefone.*

13. Azure, one Ray of the Sun issuing out of the dexter Corner of the Escoccheon, bendways proper. By the Name of *Aldam.*

Aldam.

14. Or,

14. Or, a Sun Eclipsed Sable.

The Sun's Eclipse is occasioned by the interposition of the Moon betwixt it and the Earth.

15. Gules, an Increscent Or. By the Name of *Descus*.

Descus.

This is the State of the Moon from her entrance into her first Quarter, in which time she is more and more Illuminated until she hath filled her Circle.

16. Gules, a Moon in her Complement Or, illustrated with all her Light proper, which is sufficient without naming the Colour, which is Argent.

The Moon is the Mistress by which all moist, mutable and inconstant Things are ruled, as a Woman, the Sea, Rivers, and Fountains. The Ebbing and Flowing of the Sea following the Moon's Motion.

17. Azure, a Moon decressant proper. By the Name of *De la Luna*.

De la Luna.

This is the state of the Moon in her Wain, the Horns must always be turned towards the left hand of the Escoccheon, as that in her Complement is towards the right.

18. Argent, a Moon in her Detriment or Eclipse, Sable.

The Moon is eclipsed always in her full State, and is so occasioned by the Interposition of the Earth betwixt her and the Sun.

19. Azure, a Crescent Argent. Born by *Jacob Lucy of London*, Esquire.

Lucy.

20. Azure, three Crescents Or. Born by *Robert Rither or Rider*, of *Scarcraft* in *Yorkshire*, *Rither or Esq*; And by *Thomas and William Rider* of *Rider Bednal-Green* in *Middlesex*, *Esq*;

Sable, three Crescents Argent. By the Name of *Gleve*.

Gleve.

Gules,

Gules, three Crescents Argent. By the
Perpoint. name of *Perpoint*.

Gules, three Crescents Ermine. By the
Fleming. name of *Fleming*.

Gules, three Crescents Or. By the Name
Monnings of *Monnings*.

21. Pearl, a Fess between three Crescents
Earl of Diamond. Born by the Right Honourable Ed-
Litchfield. ward *Henry Lee*, Earl of *Litchfield*, Viscount
Quarendon, and Baron of *Spilsbury*.

22. Diamond, a Fess Ermine between three
Coventry. Crescents Topaz. Born by the Right Honou-
 rable *Thomas Coventry*, Earl of *Coventry*, Vis-
 count *Derehurst*, and Baron *Coventry* of *Alesbo-*
rough in *Worcestershire*, &c.


And by the Honourable *Henry Coventry*, Esq;
 Son to the Right Honourable *Thomas Lord Co-*
ventry, Lord Keeper of the Great Seal of *Eng-*
land.

23. Azure, a Fess Nebule between three
Weld. Crescents Ermine. Born by *Hum. Weld* of *Lul-*
worth Castle in *Dorsetshire*, Esq; sometime Go-
 vernour of the Island and Castle of *Portland*,
 and *Sand's Fort*.

24. Gules, a Star issuing from between the
 Horns of a Crescent, Argent.

25. Argent, a Cheveron between three Cres-
Ingilton. cents Sable, fimbriated Gules. By *Ingilton*.

Other Examples of Crescents.

Harvey.  R on a Chief Indented Sable, three Cres-
 cents Argent. By the Name of *Harvey*
 of *Combe* in *Com. Surrey*, and of *Essex*.

Sable, a Cross engrailed between four Cres-
Barnham. cents Argent. By the Name of *Barnham*.

Per

Per Pale Sable and Argent, three Cres-
cents counter-changed. By the Name of Top-
cliff.

Topcliff.

Barry of six Ermine and Gules, three Cres-
cents Sable. By the Name of Watterton.

Watter-
ton.

Or, five Crescents, in Cross Azure. By
the Name of Hamond of Hampshire.

Hamond.

Argent, six Crescents, three, two, one, Sa-
ble. By the Name of Blare.

Blare.

Per Pale Argent and Sable, six Crescents
counterchanged. By the Name of Wichalse
of Devonshire.

Wichalse.

Other

<i>Cœlestials</i>				pag, 128
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Other Examples of C E L E S T I A L S.

1. **E**Rmine, a Mullet of six Points Gules, pierced of the Field. By the Name *Hussenhul* of *Hussenhul*.

Meteors are an imperfect kind of Mixture engendered in the Airy Region of a certain attracted Fume, drawn up by the operation of the Sun and Stars, and is of a hot Quality, which at length breaks into Fire, and so loseth or wasteth it self, and such are Mullets or Flaming Stars.

Antiently Mullets were born of six Points, as in this Example, but now usually of five:

2. Per Cheveron Or and Vert, three Mullets counterchanged. By the Name of *Hothe*. *Hothe*.
3. Sable, six Mullets, three, two, one Argent pierced Gules. By the Name of *Bonville*, *Bonville*. Lord *Harrington*.

Azure, six Mullets, three, two, one Or. By the Name of *Welsh*. *Welsh*.

4. Gules, on a Chief Argent, two Mullets Sable. Born by Sir *Edmond Bacon* of *Redgrave-Hall* in *Suffolk*, Baronet.

By Sir *Henry Bacon* of *Lounde* in *Levingland* in *Suffolk*, Baronet.

By Sir *Nicholas Bacon* of *Shrubland-Hall* in *Codenham* in the said County, Knight of the *Bath*.

The Act of

Earl of Bullingbrook. Pearl on a Chief Ruby, two Mullets pierced Topaz. Born by the Right Honourable *Paulet Saint John*, Earl of *Bullingbrook*, &c.

St John. And by Sir *Walter Saint John* of *Lydiard Tregos* in *Wiltshire*, and of *Battersey* in *Surrey*, Baronet.

Verney. 5. Azure on a Cross Argent, five Mullets, Gules. Born by Sir *Ralph Verney* of *Middle-Claydon* in *Buckingham-shire*, Knight and Baronet.

Doughty. 6. Argent, two Bars between three Mullets of six points pierced Sable. Born by *Philip Doughty* of *York-buildings* in the Parish of *St. Martins in the Fields*, in *Middlesex*, Esq;

7. Per Bend Argent and Sable, three Mullets of six Points, in Bend counterchanged.

Wollaston 8. Argent, three Mullets pierced Sable. By the Name of *Wollaston* of *Shenton* in *Leicestershire*, and of *Oncot* in *Staffordshire*.

Whittington. Azure, three Mullets pierced Or. By the Name of *Whittington* of *Lincolnshire*.

Grundin. Azure, three Mullets Or. By the Name of *Grundin*.

Pelton. Or, three Mullets Sable. By the Name of *Pelton*.

Puleston. Sable, three Mullets Argent. By the Name of *Puleston*.

Hanfard. Gules, three Mullets Argent. By the Name of *Hanfard* of *Lincolnshire*.

Gliffon. 9. Sable, on a Bend Argent, three Mullets Gules. Born by *Francis Gliffon*, Doctor in Physick.

Chetwynd 10. Azure, a Cheveron between three Mullets Or. Born by *Walter Chetwynd* late of *Ingestre* in *Staffordshire*, Esq;

Davies. 11. Or, a Cheveron between three Mullets pierced Sable. Born by *John Davies* of *Cressing-Temple* in *Essex*, Esq; Surveyor of her Majesty's

City's Ware-house at the Custom-house, *London*;
and second Son of Sir *Thomas Davies* sometime
Lord Mayor of *London*.

12. Gules, a Fess between six Mullets Ar-
gent. Born by the Right Honourable *John Lord Ash-*
Ashburnham, Lord *Ashburnham*, and by several *burnham*.
others of that antient Family in *Sussex*, &c.

13. Argent, a Mullet Sable, on a Chief
Gules, a Flower-de-liz, Or, Born by *William Rogers*.
Rogers of *Castle-Hale* in the Parish of *Panswick*
in *Glocestershire*.

K 2

Other

Other Examples of M U L L E T S.

PER Fefs Or and Azure, a Mullet of eight Points counterchanged, by the Name of *Scotto*.
cotto.

Azure, three Mullets and a Chief indented Or, by the Name of *Bright*.
Bright.

Azure, a Crescent between three Mullets Argent, by the Name of *Minshal*.
Minshal.

Per Pale Argent and Gules, three Mullets counterchanged, by the Name of *Langford*.
Langford

Per Fefs Indented Gules and Or, three Mullets counterchanged, by the Name of *Eglington*.
Eglington

14. Azure, Jupiter's Thunderbolt in Pale Or, inflamed on both ends proper, shafted Salterwise, and Winged Fefs ways Argent.

15. Barre Nebule Or and Sable, born by the Name of *Blunt*.
Blunt.

16. Argent, a Rain-bow of divers colours proper.

17. Sable, three Mullets Or, pierced of the Field a Chief Nebule Ermine, by *Mildred*.
Mildred.

18. Argent, a Fefs Nebule between three Blackburn Mullets Sable, by *Blackborne*.








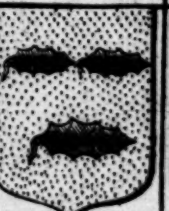

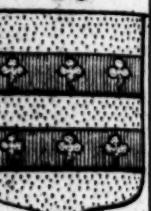
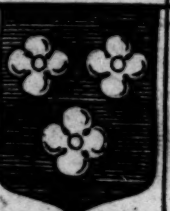





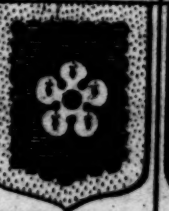








19. Gules,

19. Gules, a Fess varry Argent and Azure between three Mulletts of six Points Or, by *Turville.*

20. Azure a Crescent between three Estoils Or, by the Name of *Minshull.* These Estoils have six Points, and when their Points are wavy, they are called Estoils ; but when they are composed of strait Lines, then they are called Mulletts of six or eight Points, according to their number.


K 3

Examples

Vegetables					pag. 134
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Examples of VEGETABLES.

Under which Head all Trees, Flowers, Plants, Leaves and Fruits, are or may be comprized.

1.  OR on a Mount, a Pear-Tree fruited proper, by the Name of *Pyrton*. *Pyrton.*
Argent, on a Mount in Base, a Pine-Tree fruited, by the Name of *Pine*.

Vegetables have in them a living Power of *Pine*.
Growing, Budding, Blofoming and Fructifying, as Trees, Plants, Herbs, Grafs, &c. and of thefe, fome on Trunks or folid Bodies, and fome upon flexible Stocks; fome again grow upon a fingle Stem, as commonly all Trees do, and fome upon feveral Stems, as Shrubs, Rofes, and the like.

2. Gules, the Stem or Trunk of a Tree eradicated, as alfo couped in Pale, fprouting out two Branches Argent, born by *William Burrough* of *Burrough* in *Leicefterfhire*, Gent.

3. Azure a Limb of a Tree Raguled and Trunked in Bend Argent. *Burrough.*

4. Argent, three Stocks or Stumps of Trees, couped and eradicated Sable, by the Name of *Retowre*.

K 4

5. Gules, *Retowre.*

5. Gules, three Woodbine Leaves pendant Or.
The Woodbine is a loving and amorous Plant, embracing all that groweth near it, but without hurting of that which it loveth, and is contrary to the Ivy (which is a Type of Lust rather than Love) for it injureth that which it most embraceth.

6. Sable, three Laurel Leaves slipped Or.

The Laurel was in antient Times thought to be a Remedy against Poyson, Lightning and the like, and in War used as a Token of Peace and Quietness.

7. Argent, three Woodbine Leaves bendways, two and one proper, by the Name of *Theme*.

8. Or, three Holly Leaves barways, two and one, their Stalks towards the Dexter part of the Escoccheon proper, by the Name of *Arneft*.

9. Vert, five Fig-Leaves in Saltier.

10. Topaz, two Bars Ruby, each charged with three Trefoyles slipped of the first, born by the Right Honourable *Roger Palmer* Earl of *Castlemain*, and Baron of *Limberick* in *Ireland*.

11. Azure, 3 Quaterfoils Argent, born by Sir *Anthony Vincent* of *Stoke-Dabernon* in *Surrey*, Bart.

As also by *Samuel Vincent* of *Buckingham-House* in *Norfolk*, Esq;

12. Argent on a Cheveron Sable, three Quaterfoils Or, born by *Charles Nicholas Eyre*, Esq;

13. Arg. 3 Cinquefoils Gules, born by Sir *Tho. Darcy* of *St. Cler's-Hall* in *St. Oseth* in *Essex*, Bar.

14. Argent, three Cinquefoils Gules, each charged with five Annulets Or, born by *Edward Southwel* of *Kingsweston* in *Glocestershire*, Esq; (Son and Heir of Sir *Robert Southwel*) Secretary of State in *Ireland*, and one of the Clerks of her Majesty's most Honourable Privy-Council.

15. Or, a Cheveron between three Cinquefoils Gules, born by the Right Honourable Sir

Sir Thomas Chicheley of Wimpley in Cambridg-Chicheley, shire, Knight.

16. Argent on a Chief Gules, three Cinque-foils of the Field, born by Sir Thomas Bellot of Bellot, Moreton in Cheshire, Baronet.

17. Saphir, a Cinquefoil Ermine within a Bordure Topaz, born by the Right Honourable Lord Jacob Lord Astley, Baron of Reading, deceas'd. Astley.

And is also the Coat of Sir Jacob Astley of Melton-Constable in Norfolk, Baronet.

18. Argent, a Fess Engrailed between three Cinquefoils within a Bordure Sable, born by Tho. Foley of Kidderminster in Worcestershire, Foley. Esq. By Paul Foley of Stoak Court in Herefordshire, Esq; and by Philip Foley of Prestwood in Staffordshire, Sons of Tho. Foley of Witley Court in Worcestershire, Esq;

19. Argent, an Oak Tree eradicated Vert, Kymberley. acorned Or, by the Name of Kymberley.

20. Argent, on a Bend Sable, three Acorns Or, by Akaris. Akaris.

21. Azure, a Cheveron Ermine between three Oak Branches, slip'd and acorn'd Or, by Amedas. Amedas.

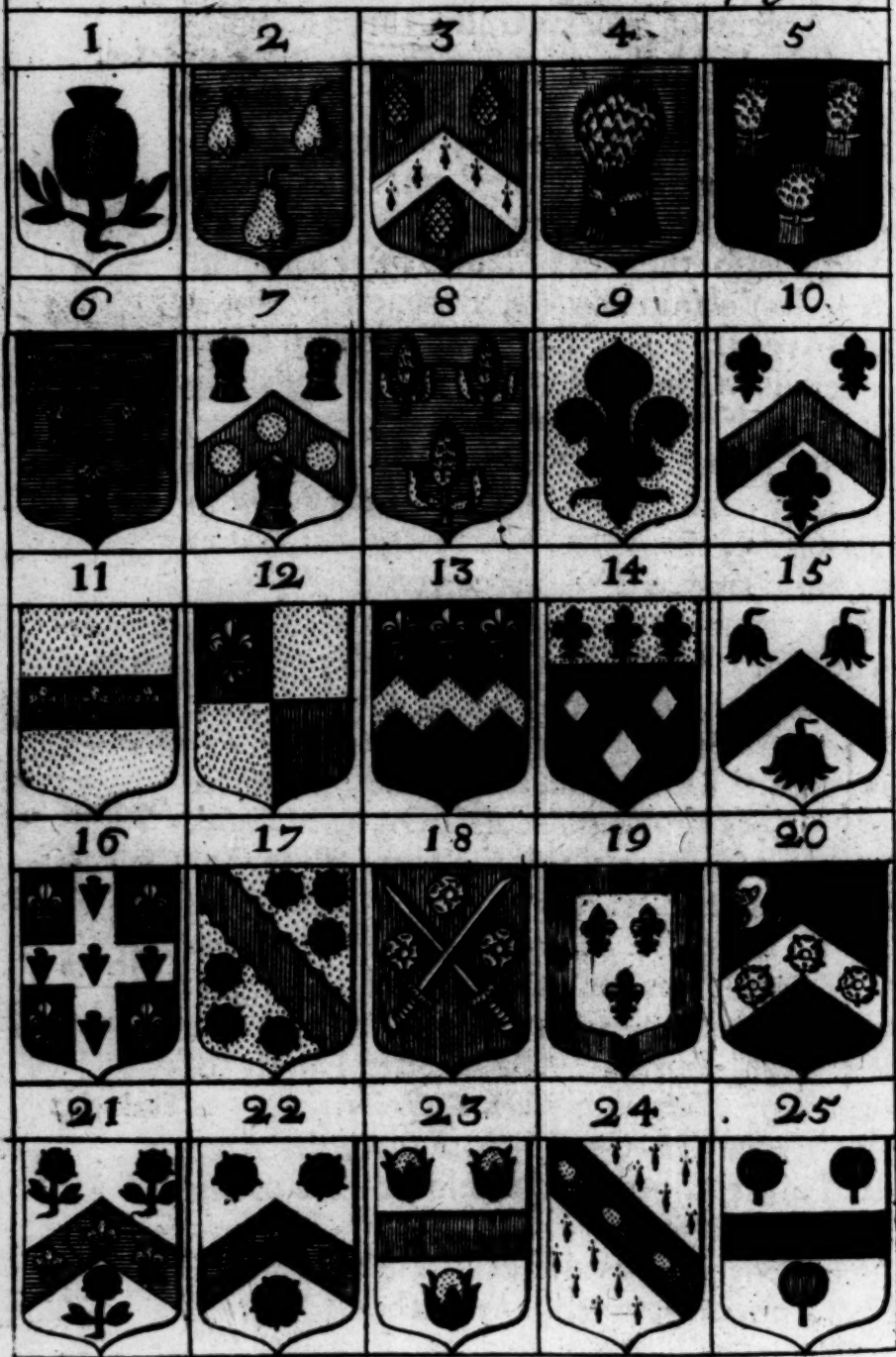
22. Arg. a Cheveron Sable, between 3 Pine-Apples Gules, slip'd and leav'd Vert, by Christopher. Christopher.

23. Argent, a Cheveron Sable between three Collombines pendant Azure, by Coventre. Coventre.

24. Argent, a Cheveron between three Turfs Vert, born by the antient Family of Shakerley of Hulme in Com. Cestrice. Shakerley.

25. Argent, a Cheveron Azure, between three Thistles slipped Vert, their Flowers of the second, by Chorley. Chorley.

These Charges, as also Fruits, Flowers, &c. are born on, or between, any of the Ordinaries.



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Examples of

FRUITS and FLOWERS.

1. **A** Rgent, a Pomegranate in Pale slipped Or, by *Grainger*. Grainger.

This Fruit is esteemed very good in Physick, whose Juice is used for the allaying the Heat of burning or feverish Agues.

2. Azure, three Pears Or, by the Name of *Stukeley*. Stukeley.

3. Gules, a Cheveron Ermine between three Pine Apples erected Or, by the Name of *Pine*. Pine.

Under this head may be comprehended all other kind of Fruit.

4. Azure, a Garb or Wheat-sheaf Or, born by Sir *Thomas Grosvenour* late of *Eyton* in *Cheshire*, Baronet. Grosvenour.

- Azure, a Garb Argent, by the Name of *Holdesheafe*. Holdesheafe.

5. Sable, three Garbs Or, born by Sir *Richard Styche*, Baronet, Brother and Heir to Sir *William*. Styche.

- Argent, three Garbs Sable, by the Name of *Wanting*. Wanting.

6. Azure, seven Garbs Sable, four, two and one Or, born by Sir *Thomas Doleman* late of *Doleman Shaw* in *Barkshire*, Knight, one of the Clerks of the Privy Council to King *Charles II.* Father of Sir *Humfrey Doleman*, Knight. Doleman.

7. Ar-

7. Argent, on a Cheveron between three Garbs Gules, as many Bezants, born by *Tobias Eden of the Inner-Temple, London, Esq;*
 Azure, a Cheveron between three Garbs Or, born by the Right Honourable *Christopher Lord Hatton, Governor of the Isle of Farsey.*
 And by *Roger Hatton of London, Merchant.*
8. Azure, three Ears of Guinea-Wheat coup'd and bladed Or, by the Name of *Grاندorge.*
9. Saphir, a Flower de liz Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *George late Earl of Bristol, Baron Digby of Sherbourn;* and by the Right Honourable *Simon Lord Digby, Baron of Geashill in Ireland.*
 Or, a Flower de liz Azure, born by *Henry Portman of Orchard in Somersetshire, Esq;*
 Azure, a Flower de liz Or, by the Name of *Stepkin.*
- Argent, a Flower de liz Gules, born by *John Morden of London, Merchant.*
- Gules, a Flower de liz Or, by the Name of *Palford.*
- Gules, a Flower de liz Argent, by the Name of *Waldenfield.*
- Vert, a Flower de liz Argent, by the Name of *Fowk.*
10. Pearl, a Cheveron Ruby between three Flowers de liz Saphir, born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Lord Viscount Faulconberg, &c.*
 Or, a Cheveron between three Flowers de liz Sable, born by the Right Honourable *Evelyn Lord Viscount Fanshaw, his Majesty's Remembrancer of his Court of Exchequer, &c.*
 By the Honourable *Henry Fanshaw of Dengyhall in Essex, Esq;* And by the Honourable

Charles Fanshaw of *Dengy-hall* aforefaid Esq; sometime Envoy Extraordinary in *Portugal*, Sons of the Right Honourable *Thomas* Lord Viscount *Fanshaw*, deceas'd.

11. Topaz on a Fefs Ruby, three Flowers de liz of the Field, born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Leonard* Earl of *Suffex*, and Lord *Dacres* of *Gilesland*, &c. *Earl of Suffex.*

Argent, on a Fefs Gules, three Flowers de liz Or, born by *Gervase Disney* of *Norton-Dif-Disney* in *Lincolnshire*, Esq;

12. Quarterly Gules and Or, in the first quarter a Flower de liz Argent, born by *Elias Ashmole* of the *Middle-Temple*, *London*, Esq; *Ashmole.*

13. Sable, a Fefs Dauncette Or, in chief three Flowers de liz Argent, born by *William Feak* of *Stafford* in *Staffordshire*, Gentleman. *Feak.*

14. Sable, three Lozenges Argent, on a Chief Or, as many Flowers de liz Gules, born by *Sir Nicholas Pedley* of *Abbotsley*, and *Ters-Pedley* worth in *Huntingtonshire*, Knight.

15. Argent, a Cheveron Sable, between three Columbines slipped proper, by the name of *Hall*. *Hall.*

16. Sable on a Cross between four Flower de liz Argent, five Pheons Azure, born by *Caleb Banks* of the *Eriers* in *Alesford* in *Kent*, Esq; Son and Heir of *Sir John Banks* of the said place *Banks.* Baronet.

17. Or on a Bend Engrailed between six Roses Gules, born by *Edmond Warner* of *Warner-Hall* in *Essex*, Esq; And by *John Warner* of *Brockenthwait* in the Parish of *Kirby-overbow* in *Warner.* *Yorkshire*, Esq; descended from the *Warners* of *Warners-Hall* aforefaid.

18. Gules, two Swords with their Points erected in Saltire proper, Hilts and Pomels Or, between

Trant. between three Roses Argent, viz. one in Chief and two in Fess, born by Sir *Patrick Trant* of *Ireland*.

Clarges. 19. Or, three Flowers de liz Azure, within a Bordure Gules, charged with eight Roses Argent, born by Sir *Walter Clarges* of *St. Martins* in the Fields, Baronet.

Rose. 20. Sable, on a Cheveron Argent, three Roses Gules, seeded and bearded proper, in the dexter chief a Helmet close Bevered of the Second, born by *Robert Rose* of *Hasland* in *Derbyshire*, Gent.

Under this head all other Flowers may be comprized; some few more Examples I have here set down.

Young. Argent, three Roses Gules, by the name of *Young*.

Wisemale Gules, three Flower de liz Argent, by the name of *Wisemale*.

Nightingale. Azure, a Vine with Fruit and Leaves all Or. Per Pale Ermine and Gules, a Rose Counterchanged, by the name of *Nightingale*.

Powel. Sable, three Roses Argent, seeded Or, by the name of *Powel*.

Palton. Argent, six Roses 3, 2, and 1, Gules, by the name of *Palton*.

Payens. Argent, ten Roses 4, 3, 2, 1, Gules, by the name of *Payens*.

Mondeford. Gules, three Flowers de liz Argent, by the name of *Mondeford*.

Spindelow Or, five Flowers de liz in Saltire Sable, by the name of *Spindelow*.

Ireland. Gules, six Flowers de liz, 3, 2, 1, Argent, born by Sir *Gilbert Ireland* of *Hut*, and *Beausie* in *Lancashire*, Knight.

Jorney. Argent, three Gilly-flowers proper, by the name of *Jorney*.

21. Argent on a Cheveron Azure, between three Roses Gules, slipped Vert as many Flowers liz, Or. By the antient Family of *Cope* of *Cope*. *Oxford* and *Northamptonshires*.

22. Or, on a Cheveron Azure, between three Roses Vert as many Bunches of Grapes Or. By *Gould*. Gold.

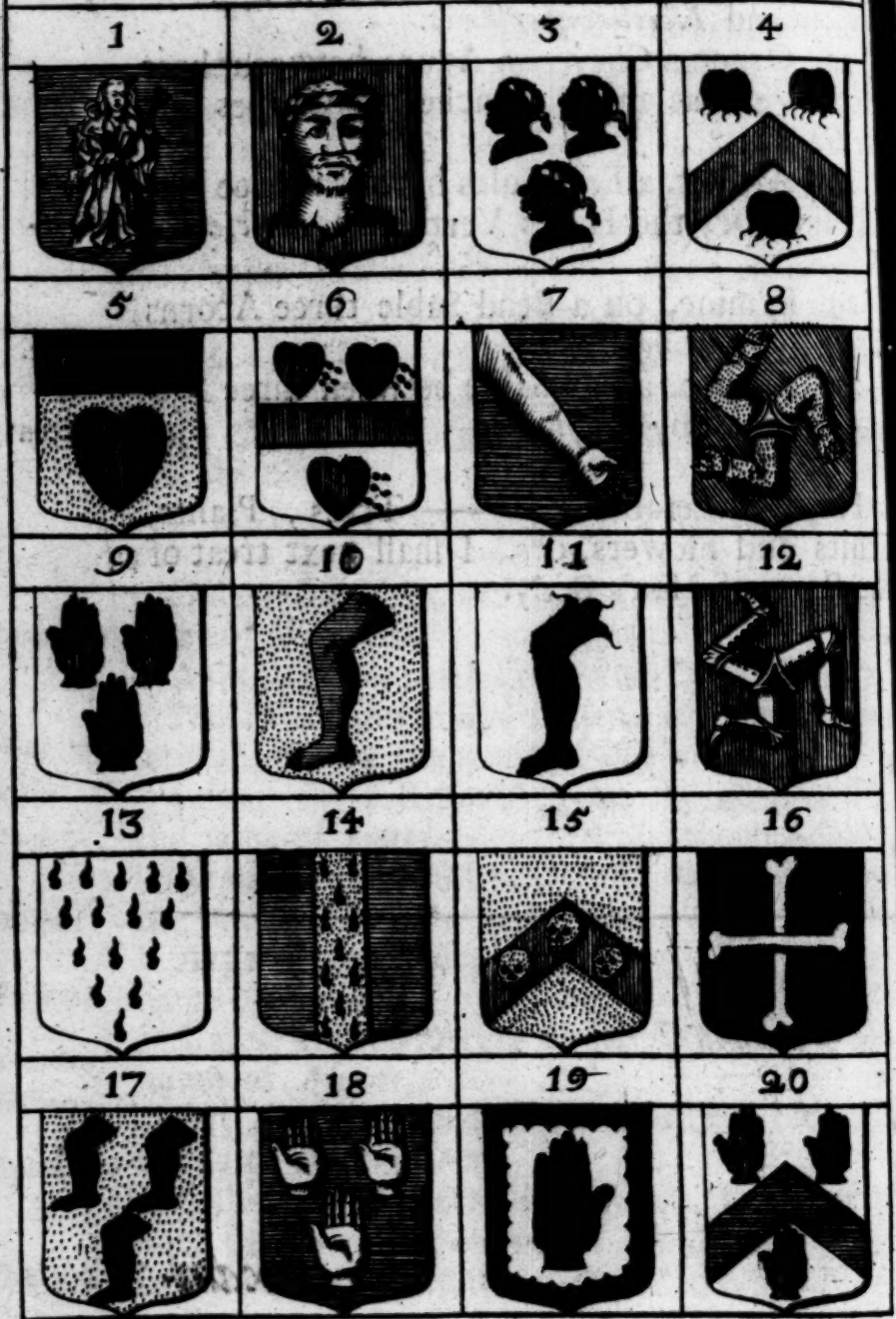
23. Argent, a Fess Gules between three Hazel Nuts Or, the Husks Vert. By *Haseley* of *Haseley*. *Suffolk*.

24. Ermine, on a Bend Sable three Acorns Or. By *Dallinge*. Dallinge.

25. Argent, a Fess Sable between three Apples Gules. By *Appleton*. Appleton;

From Vegetables as — Trees, Plants, Fruits and Flowers, &c. I shall next treat of the Parts of Man's Body.

Exam-

Parts of Mans body pag 144

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Examples of the

PARTS of MAN's BODY.

1. **J**upiter, our Blessed Lady with her Son in *Bishoprick*
her right Hand, and a Scepter in her *of Salisbury*
Left, all Topaz. This Coat belongs to the Bi-ry.
shoprick of Salisbury.

2. Gules, a Saracen's Head erased at the
Neck Argent, environ'd about the Temples
with a wreath of the Second, and Sable. By
the Name of *Mergith of Wales.* *Mergith.*

3. Argent, three Blackamore's Heads cou-
ped proper, banded about Gules. Born by
John Tanner of Court in Cornwall, Esq; *Tanner.*

Or, three Blackamore's Heads couped pro-
per, banded about Argent. Born by *Samuel*
Mico of London, Esq; and by *Edward and Aa-* *Mico.*
ron Mico of London, Merchants.

4. Argent, a Cheveron Gules, between three
Perukes Sable.

Claudius surnamed *Comatus*, when he gained
the Government of *France*, instituted a Law
that the *French* Men should wear their Hair
long (as his Arm was) in token of Liberty, for
shaving off the Hair was then a Token of Bon-
dage, and this was observed by the *Romans*,
who used to shave the Hair of their Bond-
men.

5. Or, a Heart proper, a Chief Sable. By
the Name of *Scambler.* *Scambler.*

L

6. Ar-

6. Argent, a Fess Gules, between three Hearts vulned and distilling Drops of Blood on the sinister side proper. By the Name of Tote.

7. Azure, a sinister Arm, issuing out of the Dexter point and extended towards the sinister Base, in Bend Argent.

8. Vert, three Dexter Arms conjoined at the Shoulders and flexed in Triangle, Or, with with Fists clenched Argent. Born by *Arthur Tremaine* of *Collocombe* in *Devonshire*, Esq;

9. Argent, three sinister Hands coupéd at the Wrists and erected Gules. Born by Sir *John Maynard* late of *Gunnersbury* in the Parish of *Eling* in *Middlesex*, Knight, Serjeant at Law to His Majesty King *Charles II.*

10. Or, a Man's Leg coupéd at the midst of the Thigh, Azure. By the Name of *Haddon*.

11. Argent, a Man's Leg erased at the Thigh Sable. By the Name of *Prime*.

12 Ruby, three Legs armed proper, conjoined in Fess at the upper part of the Thigh, flexed in Triangle, garnished and spurred To- paz. This Coat is the Arms of the Isle of *Man*, and is quartered by the Earl of *Derby* as Lord of the said Isle.

13. Argent, Gutte de Sang, by the Name of *Lemming*.

These Drops are seldom born by themselves alone, but upon or with some of the Ordinaries.

Gutte de Sang, without naming the Colour, signifies drops of Blood, and is always Gules. Gutte de Larmes, drops of Tears, which is Azure. Gutte de Eau, drops of Water, which is Argent. Gutte de Poix, or Gutte de Sable; that is drops of Pitch, and is Sable. Gutte de Or, drops of Gold, and is Or.

The

The form or shape of these Drops are all as one, only the names change the Colours.

14. Azure, a Pale, Or, Gutte de Sang, born by Sir Thomas Player late of London, Knight Player. and Chamberlain of the said City.

15. Or, on a Cheveron Gules, three dead Men's Skulls of the Field, by the name of Bolter. Bolter.

16. Sable, a Shin-bone in Pale surmounted of another, in Cross Argent, by the name of Bayns. Bayns.

17. Or three Legs Sable, coup'd above the Knee. By Hofy. Hofy.

18. Azure, three sinister Hands coup'd Argent. By the antient Family of Malmains. Malmains.

19. Argent a dexter Hand coup'd, within a Bordure engrailed Sable. By Manley of Che-Manley. Manley.

20. Argent, a Cheveron Azure between three sinister Hands coup'd Gules. By the Right Honourable Banaster Lord Maynard of Estaines Maynard. in Essex, and Lord Maynard of Wicklow in Ireland.

Of ANIMALS.

FROM the parts of Man's Body, I shall proceed to Animals born in Coat Armour both whole and in parts, which the following Examples will demonstrate.

And of Animals those of Prey are of most Esteem, as the Lyon, Tiger, Bear, Wolf, &c. And in Coat Armour the bearing of whole Animals being more worthy than the several Parts, I shall first begin with them.

Of all Creatures apt to Generation and Corruption, Animals are most worthy.

All Savage Beasts are naturally Armed with something wherewith they may hurt their Enemies, as the Boar hath Tusks; the Lion, Talons; the Stag, Horns; the Serpent, Poyson; and the like.

All four Footed Beasts are esteemed more worthy of Bearing than Fishes or Fowls, in regard they contain in them more worthy and commendable significations of Nobility: And the Males are esteemed more worthy then the Females.

Examples

Lions

pag, 149

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25

Examples of BEARINGS of LIONS.

1. **A** Rgent, a Lyon Rampant Sable. By the Name of *Stapleton*.
- Stapleton.* Argent, a Lion Rampant Gules. By the Name of *Verdon*.
- Verdon.* Argent, a Lion Rampant Vert. By the Name of *Springs*.
- Springs.* Or, a Lion Rampant Sable. By the Name of *Poley*.
- Poley.* Azure, a Lion Rampant Or, by the name of *Beckingham*.
- Beckingham.* Ermine, a Lion Rampant, Azure, by the name of *Hardness* of *Kent*.
- Hardness.* Argent, a Lion Rampant Sable, Crowned Or, born by *Charles Morley* of *Draxford* in *Hantshire*, Esq; one of the Masters of Requests to King *Charles* the Second.
- Morley.* Azure, a Lion Rampant Crowned Or. Born by Sir *Francis Dayrel* of *Castle Camps* in *Cambridgshire*, Knt.
- Dayrel.* Vert, a Lion Rampant Or, by the name of *Morgan*.
- Morgan.* Ermine, a Lion Rampant Azure, crowned Or, born by Sir *Henry Pickering* of *Whaddon* in *Cambridgshire*, Knight and Baronet.
- Pickering.* 2. Azure, a Lion Rampant Gardant Or, born by *Fitz Hammond*.
- Fitz-Hammond.*

Or,

Or, a Lion Rampant Gardant Gules, by the name of *Horon*.

Horon.

Gules, a Lion Rampant Gardant Or, born by *George Masters of Lincolns-Inn in Middlesex, Esq;*

Masters.

Gules, a Lion Rampant Gardant, Argent, by the Name of *St. Marney*.

St. Marney.

3. Gules, a Lion Rampant Regardant Or, born by *John Morice of London, Esq;*

Morice,

Or, a Lion Rampant Regardant Vert, by the Name of *Hume*.

Hume.

Or, a Lion Rampant Regardant Gules, by the Name of *Roberts*.

Roberts.

This Action of the Lion, manifests an inward and degenerate Perturbation of the Mind, which is Repugnant to the generous Nature of the Lion, this denoting a timorous Mind, yet it betokens a diligent Circumspection and Consideration of Things to come.

4. Argent, a Lion Rampant Coward Purpure, by the Name of *Rowch*.

Rowch.

This Cowardly Action of claping his Tail betwixt his Legs (as all Beasts do that are affrighted) is contrary to the Noble Spirit of the Lion.

5. Or, a Lion Rampant double Queve Azure, born by *Sir Christopher Wansford of Kirklington in Yorkshire, Baronet.*

Wansford.

Or, a Lion Rampant double Queve Sable, by the Name of *Wells*.

Wells.

Sable, a Lion Rampant double Queve Or, by the Name of *Kingston*.

Kingston.

Azure, a Lion Rampant double Queve Or, by the Name of *Bromhall*.

Bromhall.

The Forked Tail is an Emblem of Magnanimity and Strenuousness.

Examples of BEARINGS of LIONS.

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- Stapleton.* Argent, a Lion Rampant Gules. By the Name of *Verdon*.
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- Fitz-Hammond.*

Or,

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Gules, a Lion Rampant Gardant Or, born by *George Masters* of *Lincolns-Inn* in *Middlesex*, Esq; *Masters.*

Gules, a Lion Rampant Gardant, Argent, by the Name of *St. Marney*. *St. Marney.*

3. Gules, a Lion Rampant Regardant Or, born by *John Morice* of *London*, Esq; *Morice,*

Or, a Lion Rampant Regardant Vert, by the Name of *Hume*. *Hume.*

Or, a Lion Rampant Regardant Gules, by the Name of *Roberts*. *Roberts.*

This Action of the Lion, manifests an inward and degenerate Perturbation of the Mind, which is Repugnant to the generous Nature of the Lion, this denoting a timorous Mind, yet it betokens a diligent Circumspection and Consideration of Things to come.

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Or, a Lion Rampant double Queve Sable, by the Name of *Wells*. *Wells.*

Sable, a Lion Rampant double Queve Or, by the Name of *Kingston*. *Kingston.*

Azure, a Lion Rampant double Queve Or, by the Name of *Bromhall*. *Bromhall.*

The Forked Tail is an Emblem of Magnanimity and Strenuousness.

6. Argent, a Lion Saliant Gules, by the
Felbridge. Name of *Felbridge*.

Sable, a Lion Saliant Argent, by the Name
Sturmy. of *Sturmy*.

Gules, a Lion Saliant Argent, by the Name
Salisbury. of *Salisbury*.

When the Lion prosecutes his Prey, he pur-
sueth the same Leaping or Saliant, which Acti-
on he never useth when he is Chased in Fight,
but is always Passant.

7. Or, a Lion Rampant with two Heads,
Mason. Azure. Born by *Simon Mason* of *Great Granf-*
den in *Huntingtonshire*, Gent.

8. Sable, two Lions Rampant, Comba-
tant Or. Born by *Nicholas Carter* of *Willes-*
borrow in *Kent*, and of *London* Doctor in Phy-
sick.

Leigh saith, That these two Lions were of
sundry Regions which strove for Government,
for the Lion is as desirous of Mastery, as a
Courageous Prince is ambitious of Honour.

Azure, two Lions Rampant Gardant, Com-
batant Argent. Born by *Sir Jacob Garrard* of
Garrard. *Langford* in *Norfolk*, Baronet.

9. Azure, two Lioncells Rampant Endorsed
Or.

This Coat is said to be born by *Achilles* at
the Siege of *Troy*; and *Leigh* supposeth it to be
a Combat intended between two Valiant Men
who both met in the Field, but the Prince fa-
vouring them, taketh the Matter into his
Hands, and then they turn back to back, and
so leave the Field.

10. Or, a Lion Passant Gules, by the Name
Games. of *Games*.

Or, a Lion Passant Sable, by the Name of
Pynoke. *Pynoke*.

Sable,

Sable, a Lion Passant Or, by the Name of *Taylor.* Taylor.

Sable, a Lion Passant Or, by the Name of *Field.* Field.

Ermine, a Lion Passant Gules, by the Name of *Drew.* Drew.

Ermine, a Lion Passant Sable, by the Name of *Wither.* Wither.

11. Azure, a Lion Passant Gardant Or, born by Sir *John Bromfield* of *Suffolk-Place* in *South-Bromfield-mark*, Knight.

Azure, a Lion Passant Gardant Or, born by *William Thompson* of the middle Temple, *London*, Esq; Thompson

Argent, a Lion Passant Gardant Sable, by the Name of *Stone.* Stone.

Argent, a Lion Passant Gardant Gules, by the Name of *Querleton.* Querleton

Gules, a Lion Passant Gardant Or, by the Name of *Brett.* Brett.

Gules, a Lion Passant Gardant Argent, by the Name of *Redeshall.* Redeshall.

The Lion Passant seemeth to go with more Confidence and Resolution, but the Gardant with more Vigilancy and Circumspection.

12. Sable, two Lioncells Counter Passant Gules, the uppermost towards the Sinister side of the Escoccheon, both Collar'd Gules, born by the antient Family of *Glegg* of *Gayton Glegg* in *Cheshire*.

13. Gules, a Lion Sejant Argent.

Although this Gesture hath affinity with the Lion couchant, yet the difference is easily to be observed.

14. Gules, a Lion between six cross Crozlets Argent, born by Sir *Hatswell Tynte*, of *Hatswell Tynte* in the Parish of *Goathurst* in *Somersetshire*, Baronet.

The

The Lion must not be thought to be compelled to Couch, but that he hath so settled himself of his own accord; for it is contrary to his Nature to be compelled to any thing by Chastisement, and a generous Mind is easier to be led than drove.

15. Azure, a Lion Dormant Or.

'Tis said, That the Lion sleepeth with his Eyes open, being an Emblem to Governours, whose Vigilancy should shew it self, when others are most at rest and secure.

Some are of Opinion, That the Lion should not be made Gardant, affirming that to be the property of the Leopard. The generous Nature of the Lion is discerned by his plentiful shaggy Locks which cover his Neck and Shoulders, and doth shew his Noble Courage, especially if curled and short; also the thickness of the Lion's Mane, is a Testimony of his generous Birth, and by the same he is distinguished from the Bastard Race of Leopards, begotten by the Adulterous Lioness and the Parde, which are Naturally deprived of this Noble Mark, nor have they the Courage.

To Lions, Bears, Wolves, and other Beasts of Prey, Nature hath given sharp Teeth and Tallons, for the seizing and keeping their Prey, and therefore in the Blazoning of Beasts, their Teeth and Tallons must not be omitted, and for expressing them, say Armed of such and such a Colour, according as the Colours of the Field will permit, and contrary to the Colour of themselves.

All Beasts of Prey in their going do contract their Tallons within their Flesh, to keep them sharp for the Tearing their Prey, which otherwise would be blunt, and so become useless to them.

16. Azure, a Chief Or, over all a Lion Rampant Argent, Billette Sable, Born by the ancient Family of *Gouldwell of Great Chard* in Gouldwell Kent.

17. Argent, a Lion Rampant, Chequy Or and Azure. By *Cobham*. Cobham.

18. Argent, a Lion Rampant Sable, Collar'd and Chain'd Or, by *Philips of Pitton-Castle* in Philips.

19. Ermine, a Lion saliant Gules, by *Wor-Worley*. ley.

20. Party per Fefs Or and Gules, a Lion Rampant Regardant, counterchanged, by the Name of *Kirke*. Kirke.

21. Gules, a Lion Rampant Gardant Or, gorged with a Collar Azure, charged with three Flowers de liz of the second, by *Lancaster Az.* Lancafter

22. Azure, a Lion Rampant Argent, Crowned Or, by *Orton*. Orton.

23. Azure, a Lion Passant Gardant in Chief, and a Flower de liz in Base, Or, by *Flanderingham*. Flander-ingham.

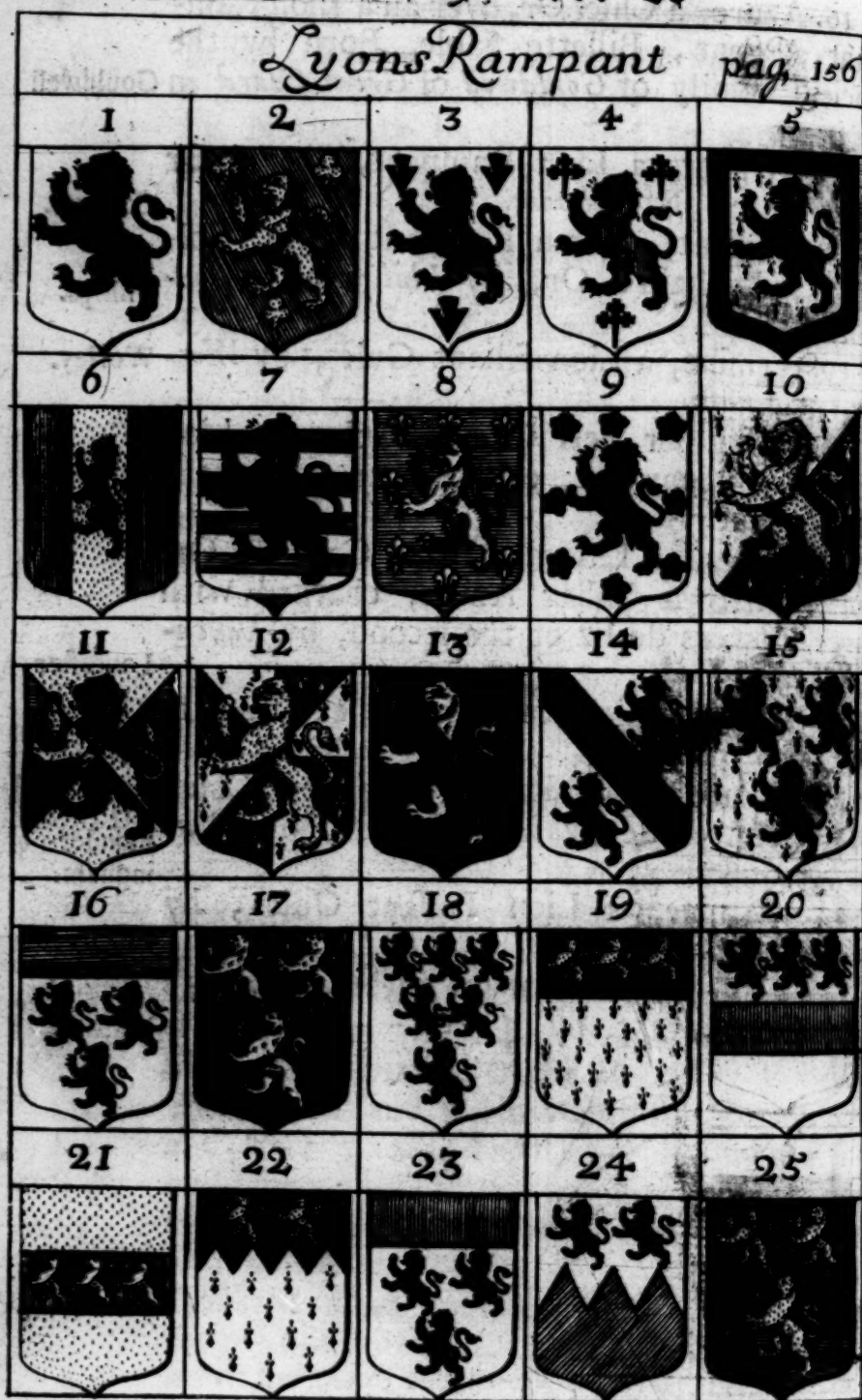
24. Ermine, a Lion Passant Gules, by *Legat*. Legat.

25. Gules, a Lion Passant within a Bordure Engrailed Argent, by *Markes*. Markes.

Other

Lyons Rampant

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Other Examples of
LIONS RAMPANT.

1. **S**aphir, a Lion Rampant Pearl, born by the Right Reverend Father in God, Nathaniel, Lord Bishop of *Durham*, and Lord *Ld. Crew* of *Stene* in *Northamptonshire*.

Argent, a Lion Rampant Sable, charged on the Shoulder with a Mullet Or, born by Sir *Mompesson* of *Bathampton* in *Wiltshire*, Knight.

Vert, a Lion Rampant Or, born by *Arthur Shaen* of *Great Kew* in *Surrey*, Esq; Son and Heir of Sir *James Shaen* of the said place, Knight and Baronet.

2. Vert, a Lion Rampant between three Trefoils slipped Or, born by *Thomas Sheridan* of *Cavan* in the Province of *Ulster* in *Ireland*, Esq;

3. Pearl, a Lion Rampant Ruby, between three Pheons Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *Scroop Egerton*, Earl *Bridgwater*, Viscount *Brackley*, and Baron of *Elefmer*.

This Coat is also born by *John Egerton* of *Broxton* in *Cheshire*, Esq; Eldest Son of Sir *Philip Egerton* of *Egerton* and *Unton*, in the said County, Knight.

4. Argent, a Lion Rampant between three Cross Croflets Fitch Gules, born by Sir *John Bowyer* of *Kingspersley* in *Staffordshire*, Knight and Baronet.

5. Er-

Pritchard. 5. Ermine, a Lion Rampant Gules, within a Border Sable, born by Sir *William Pritchard* of the City of *London*, Knight, Lord-Mayor thereof *Anno. 1684.*

Darnell. 6. Gules, on a Pale Or, a Lion Rampant Sable, born by Sir *John Darnell* of the middle Temple, *London*, Serjeant at Law.

Stratford. 7. Barry of ten Argent and Azure, over all a Lion Rampant Gules, born by *Richard Stratford* of *Hayling* and *Neither-Guiting* in *Glocestershire*, Gent. descended from the *Stratfords* of *Farmcot* in the said County.

Holland. 8. Azure, Semi of Fleurs de liz, and a Lion Rampant Argent, born by Sir *John Holland* of *Quidenham* in *Norfolk*, Baronet.

Earl of Kingston. 9. Pearl, Semy de Cinquefoils Ruby, a Lion Rampant Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *William Pierrepont*, Earl of *Kingston* upon *Hull*, Viscount *Newark* upon *Trent*, Baron of *Holme Pierrepont*, &c.

Pierrepont. And by *Gervas Pierrepont* of *Tonge-Castle* in *Shropshire*, Esq;

Clifton. Sable, Semy de Cinquefoils, a Lion Rampant Argent, born by Sir *Thomas Clifton* of *Clifton* in *Lancashire*, Baronet.

Mostin. 10. Per Bend Sinister Ermine and Ermines, over all a Lion Rampant Or, born by Sir *Roger Mostin* of *Mostyn* in *Flintshire*, Baronet.

Trevor. This Coat is also born by Sir *John Trevor* of *Brynkynalt* in *Denbyshire*, Knight.

Gould. 11. Girony of four Or and Azure, a Lion Rampant Counterchanged, born by *John Gould* of *Broadnemet* in *Devonshire*, Gent.

Williams. 12. Girony of eight Pieces Ermine and Ermines, a Lion Rampant Or, born by Sir *Trevor Williams* of *Langibby-Castle* in *Monmouthshire*, Baronet.

13. Sable, a Lion Rampant Argent, depressed with a Bendlet Gules, born by Sir *John Churchill*.
Churchill of Churchill in Sommersetshire, Knight,
deceas'd.

14. Argent, a Bend between two Lions Rampant Sable, born by Sir *John Osborn* of *Chick-Osborn*.
lands in Bedfordshire, Baronet.

15. Ermine, three Lions Rampant Gules, by the Name of *Chudley* of *Devonshire*. *Chudley.*

16. Argent, three Lions Rampant, and a Chief Azure, born by *Samuel Grant* of *Crun-dal* in *Hantshire*, and of the Inner-Temple, *Grant.*
London, Esq;

17. Per Pale Saphir and Ruby, three Lions Rampant Pearl, born by the Right Honourable the Earl of *Pembroke* and *Montgomery*, Baron *Herbert* of *Shurland*, *Cardiff*, *Ross* of *Ken-dale*, *Parr*, *Marmion*, and *St. Quintin*, Lord President of the Council, Lord Lieutenant of *Wiltshire*, *Monmouth* and *South Wales*, one of the Commissioners of Trade, and Knight of the most Noble Order of the Garter. *Earl of Pembroke*

By the Right Honourable *William Herbert*, *Marquis of Powis*, &c. *Powis.*

By the Right Honourable *Arthur Herbert*, *Earl of Torrington*, &c. *Earl of Torrington.*

By the Right Honourable *Henry Lord Herbert* of *Cherbury*. *Lord Herbert.*

By Sir *Thomas Herbert* of *Tinterne* in *Mon-mouthshire*, Baronet. *Herbert.*

By Sir *Matthew Herbert* of *Bromfield* in *Shropshire*.

This Coat is also born by Sir *William Jones* of *Slowey* in *Sommersetshire*, Knight.

By *Edward Progers*, Esq; one of the Grooms of the Bedchamber to King *Charles* the Second.

18. Pearl, six Lions Rampant Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *Richard Savage*, Earl *Earl Rivers* *Rivers vers.*

Rivers, Viscount Colchester, &c.

Aucher. 19. Ermine, on a Chief Azure, three Lions Rampant Or, born by Sir *Anthony Aucher* of *Bishopsbourn* in *Kent*, Knight and Baronet.

Spencer. 20. Argent, a Fess and three Lions Rampant, in Chief Gules. By *Spencer*.

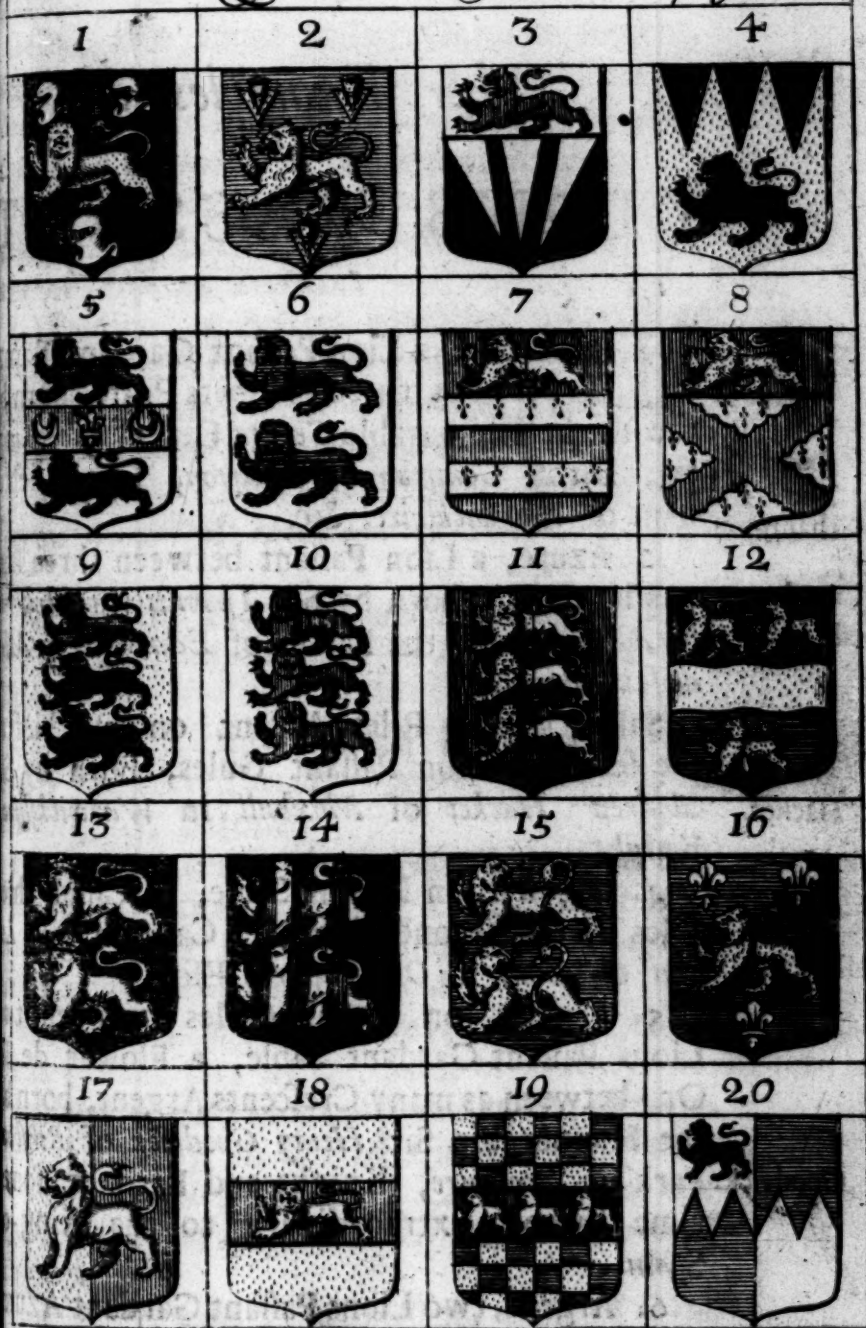
Coleville. 21. Or, on a Fess Gules, three Lions Rampant Argent. By *Coleville*.

Bures. 22. Ermine, on a Chief indented Sable, two Lions Rampant Or. By the antient Family of *Bures* of *Essex* and *Suffolk*.

Yelverton 23. Argent, three Lions Rampant and a Chief Gules. Born by the Right Honourable *Henry Yelverton*, Viscount *Longueville*, and Lord *Grey* of *Ruthin*.

Skipton. 24. Party per Cheveron indented Argent and Purple, two Lions Rampant in Chief of the second. By *Skipton*.

Fines. 25. Azure, three Lions Rampant Or. By the Right Honourable *Nathaniel Fines*, Viscount *Say* and *Sele*.

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Other Examples of
LIONS PASSANT

1. **D**iamond, a Lion Passant Gardant Topaz between three Helmets Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *George Earl of Northampton*, Baron *Compton of Compton*, Lord Lieutenant of *Warwickshire*, &c.

2. Azure, a Lion Passant between three Pileons heads Or, born by Sir *Thomas Wolstenholme of Minsingen* in the Parish of *Edmonton* in *Middlesex*, Baronet.

Sable, three Piles Argent on a Chief the second a Lion Passant Gules, born by Sir *Andrew Hacket* of *Moxhull* in *Warwickshire*, Knight.

4. Or, a Lion Passant Sable, in Chief three Piles of the second, born by Captain *John Logan* of *Ibury* in *Oxfordshire*, Esq;

5. Argent, on a Fess Gules between two Lions Passant Gardant Sable, a Flower de Lys Or, between as many Crescents Argent, born by the Honourable Sir *Henry Goodrick* of *Ribston Park* in *Yorkshire*, Knight and Baronet, sometime Envoy Extraordinary to the King of *Spain*.

6. Argent, two Lions Passant Gardant Azure, born by Sir *Thomas Hanmer* of *Hanmer* in *Flintshire*, Baronet. And by Sir *John Hanmer* of the *Middle-Temple*, *London*, Knight.

Or, two Lions Passant Gardant, Sable, born by Sir James Rushout of Milast Green in Essex, Rushout. Baronet.

Gules, two Lions Passant Gardant Argent, born by Sir Nicholas L' Estrange of Hulston in L'estrangle. Norfolk, Baronet. And by Sir Roger L' Estrange of Giles in the Fields in Middlesex, Knt.

7. Gules, two Bars Ermine, in Chief a Lion passant parted per Pale Or and Argent, by the name of Hill of Norfolk. Hill.

8. Ermine, a Saltire engrailed and Chief Gules, on the latter a Lion Passant Gardant Or, born by Evers Armine of Osgodby in Lincolnshire, Armine. and of Ketton in Rutlandshire, Esq;

9. Or, three Lions Passant Sable, born by Sir Thomas Carew of Hackcomb in Devonshire, Ba- Carew. Baronet.

Sable, three Lions Passant Argent, born by Thomas English of Buckland in Maidston in Kent, English. Esquire.

10. Argent, three Lions Passant Gardant Gules, born by Thomas Brograve of Hamels in Brograve. Hertfordshire, Baronet.

11. Ruby, three Lions Passant Gardant Per Pale Or and Argent, born by the Right Honou- ble William O' Brion, Earland Baron Inchequin, and Baron of Burren in Ireland.

12. Azure, a Fess Wavey, between three Lions Passant Or, by the name of Hawes. Hawes.

13. Sable, two Lions passant Argent, Crown- Or, born by Sir Charles Dimock of Scrivelby Dimock. Com. Lincoln, Baronet, Champion on the Day of Coronation of the Kings and Queens of England.

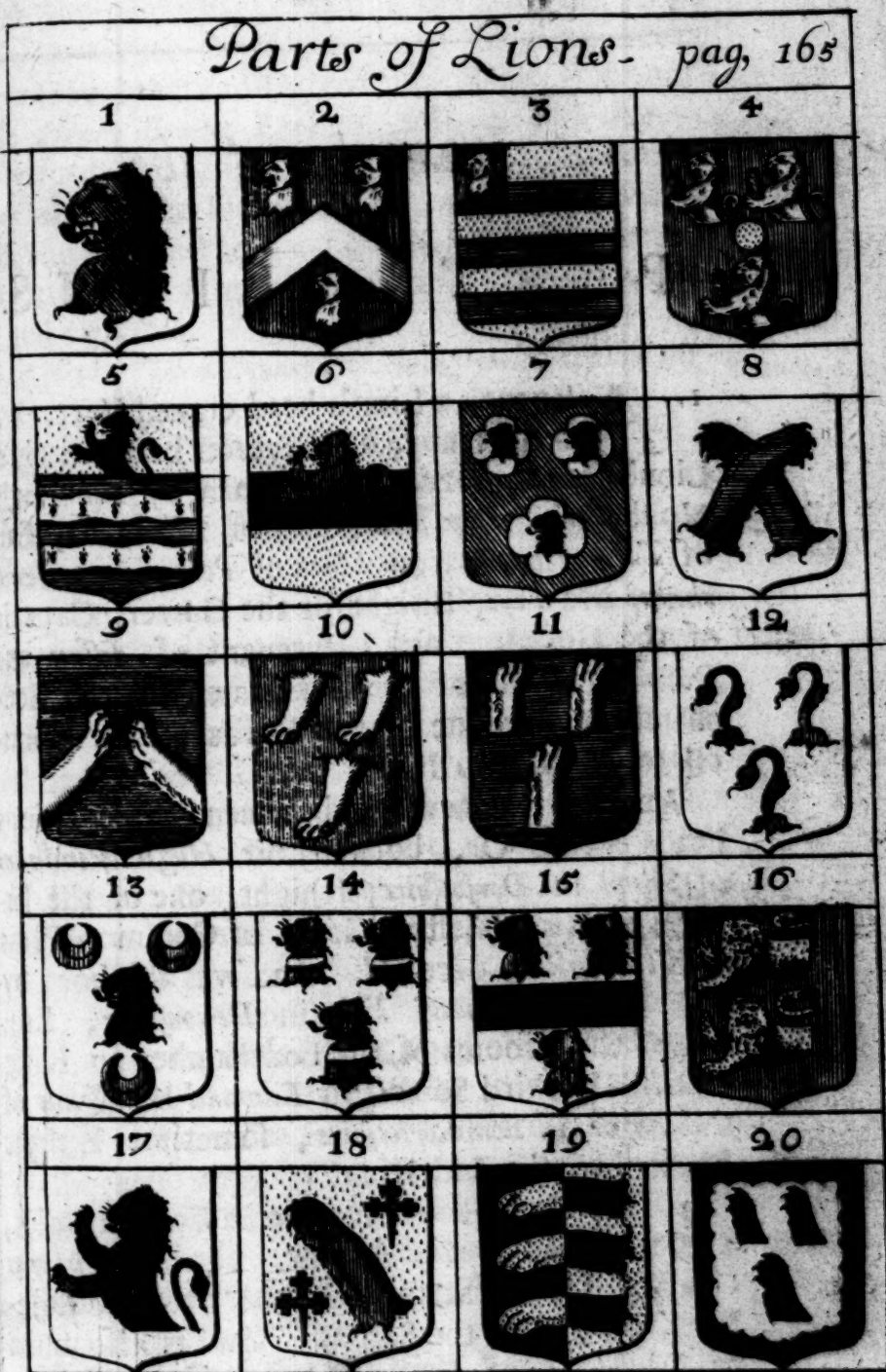
14. Sable, two Lions passant, Paly of eight Argent and Gules, born by the ancient Family of Strangways of Melbury Sandford in Com. Strang- Dorset. waics.

15. Azure, two Lions passant Regardant their Tails between their Legs and coming over their Backs Or, by *Panell*.
- Panell. 16. Azure, a Lion passant Or, between three Flowers de liz Argent, born by the Right Honourable *William Lord North*, &c.
- North. 17. Party per Pale Or and Gules, a Lion passant Argent, by the antient Family of *Plaife of Norfolk*.
- Plaife. 18. Or, on a Fefs Gules, a Lion passant Guardant Argent, by *Wallingford*.
- Wallingford. 19. Chequy Or and Azure, on a Fefs Gules three Lions passant Argent, by *Picheford*.
- Picheford. 20. Per Pale and per Fefs indented Argent and Azure, in the first Quarter a Lion Passant Gules, by *Croft*.
- Croft.

From whole Lions I shall proceed to the Parts thereof.

Exam-

Parts of Lions. pag, 165



Examples of the
P A R T S of L I O N S.

1. **A** Rgent, a Lion's head erased Vert.

Albe-
marle.

2. Ruby, a Cheveron between three Lion's heads erased Pearl, born by the Right Noble *Christopher* late Duke of *Albemarle*, Earl of *Torrington*, Baron *Monk of Potheridge*, *Beauchamp* and *Teys*, Knight of the Garter, Captain of the Guard, Lord Lieutenant of *Essex* and *Devonshire*, one of the Gentlemen of the Bedchamber, and one of the Lords of the Council to K. *Charles II.*

Windham

Azure, a Cheveron between three Lions heads erased Or, born by Sir *Hugh Windham* of *Silton* in *Dorsetshire*, Knight, one of the Justices of His Majesty's Court of Common-Pleas at *Westminster*, deceas'd. And was also born by *Thomas Windham* of *Tale* in *Devonshire*, Esq; one of the Grooms of the Bedchamber to King *Charles II.* third Son of Sir *Edmund Windham* of *Cathanger* in *Somersetshire*, sometime Knight Marshal to the said King.

Cox.

3. Or, three Bars Azure, on a Canton Gules, a Lion's head erased Argent, born by *Thomas Cox*, M. D. Physitian in Ordinary to His Majesty King *Charles the Second*. And is also born by *Daniel Cox* of *London*, Doctor in Physick.

4. Ruby, a Bezant between three Demy Lions Rampant Pearl, born as the paternal Arms of Her Grace the Dutcheſs of *Grafton*, being ſole Daughter and Heir of the Right Honourable *Henry Bennet* Earl of *Arlington*, Viſcount *Bennet* *Thetford*, &c. Knight of the Garter, Lord Chamberlain of the Houſhold, and one of the Lords of the Council to King *Charles II.* And is alſo born by the Right Honourable *Charles Bennet* Lord Of-
fulſton.

Alſo by *John Bennet* of *Abington* in *Cambridgeſhire*, Eſq; *Bennet*,

5. Azure, two Bars Wavey Ermine, on a Chief Or, a Demy Lion Sable, born by Sir *James Smith* of the City of *London*, Knight and Alderman. *Smith*.

6. Or, out of the miſt of a Feſs Sable, a Lion Rampant Naïſſant Gules, by the name of *Emme*. *Emme*.

This Form of Blazon is peculiar to all living things that ſhall be found iſſuing out of the miſt of ſome Ordinary, or common Charge.

7. Vert, three Quaterfoils Argent, each charged with a Lion's head erazed Sable, born by *Thomas Plot*, Eſq; Secretary to his Highneſs the great Duke of *Tuſcany*; deſcended of the Family of the *Plots Sparſholt* in *Berkſhire*. *Plot*.

8. Argent, two Lion's Paws erected in Saltire, the dexter ſurmounted of the ſiniſter Azure.

9. Sable, two Lion's Paws iſſuing out of a dexter and ſiniſter Baſe Points erect, in form of a Cheveron Argent, by the name of *Frampton*. *Frampton*.

10. Gules, three Lion's Paws or Gambes erazed Argent, born by Sir *Richard Newdigate* of *Newdardbury* in *Warwickſhire*, and *Harfield* in *Middeſex*, Baronet. *Newdigate*.

11. Azure, three Lion's Paws coupéd and erected Argent, by the name of *Uſher*. *Uſher*.

Corke. 12. Argent, three Lion's Tails erected and erased Gules, by the name of *Corke*.

The Lion hath great strength in his Tail, and his much motion thereof is a sure sign of Anger. When he intends to assail his Enemy, he stirreth up his Courage by often beating his Back and Sides with his Tail, and when he is hunted, the better to escape his Pursuers (with his Tail as he goeth) he sweepeth out his Footsteps and leaveth no Tract behind him.

Newcome. 13. Argent, a Lion's head erased Sable, between three Crescents Gules, by *Newcome*.

Govys. 14. Argent, three Lion's heads erased Gules Collared of the first, by *Govys*.

Farmer Lord Lempster. 15. Argent, a Fess Sable between three Lion's heads erased Gules, born by the Right Honorable *William Farmer Lord Lempster*.

Hatch. 16. Gules, two Demy Lions passant guardant Or, by *Hatch*.

Mervin. 17. Argent, a Demy Lion Rampant Sable by *Mervin*.

Powys. 18. Or, a Lion's Paw in Bend, erased between two cross Croflets Fitché Gules, Born by *Sir Thomas Powys, Knight*.

Wilson. 19. Party per Pale Sable and Or, three Lion's Paws erased in Pale counterchanged, by *Wilson*.

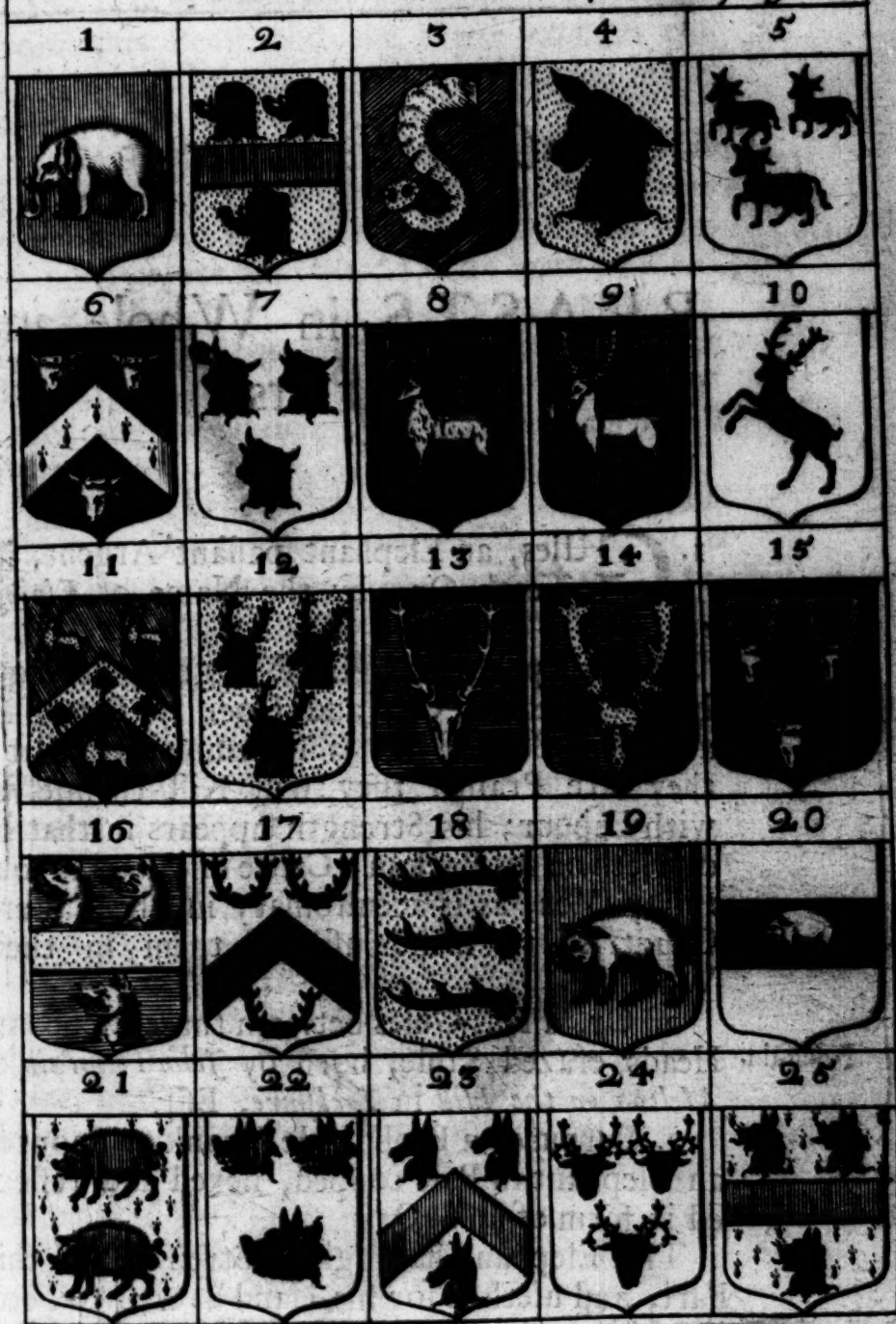
Bedford. 20. Argent, three Lion's Paws erected two and one within a Bordure engrailed Sable, born by *Mr. Thomas Bedford* late of Doctor's-Commons, *London*, Deputy Register of the Admiralty.

These and the like Parts of Lions and all other Beasts, are born on and between any of the Ordinaries.

From Lions I shall proceed to Elephants, Horses, and other Beasts.

Exam-

Beasts whole & parts pag. 169



Other Examples of

BEASTS in Whole and in Parts.

1. **G**ules, an Elephant passant Argent, his Teeth Or, by the Name of *Elpington*.

The Elephant is a Beast of great Strength but of greater Wit and Docility surpassing all other Beasts, and is so Ambitious, that if they are Praised they will Kill themselves with Labour; his Strength appears in that he carrieth on his Back in a Castle of Wood, about thirty Men, as is customary in the Eastern Countries to make use of them in their Wars.

2. Or, a Fess Gules between three Elephants Heads erased Sable, born by *John Fountain of Melton on the Hill in Yorkshire, Esq;*

3. Purpure, a Proboscide Trunk or Snout of an Elephant in Pale coupé, flexed and reflexed in form of an S. Or.

The Elephant hath great Strength in this Part, and useth it for his Hand as well to Feed himself, as for all uses of Agility.

4: Or,

4. Or, an Asses head erased Sable, by the Name of *Hackwell*. Hackwell.

The Ass is the lively Emblem of Patience: From this Beast and the Horse cometh the Mule, which being so produced, doth not bring forth Young as other Beasts.

5. Pearl, three Bulls passant Diamond. This is the Coat of the Right Honourable *Anthony Ashley-Cooper*, Earl of *Shaftsbury*, Baron *Ashley of Wimborn St. Giles*, Lord Cooper of *Paw-ry*. Earl of Shaftsbury.
let, &c.

The Bull is the Ringleader amongst other Beasts, and through hope of his encrease of Breed, he is priviledg'd to Range freely in all Pastures.

The Bull being Gelt changeth not only his Nature, but his Name to an Ox. And it is said that the *Athenians* to express their gratefulness for the laborious Travel of the Ox, did stamp it's Figure on a certain Coyn called a *Didrachma*.

6. Sable, a Cheveron Ermine between three Bull's heads cabosed Argent, born by *Thomas Sanders*. *Sanders of little Ireton in Derbyshire, Esq;*

7. Pearl, three Bull's heads erased Diamond, born by the Right Honourable Sir *John Skeffington* of *Fisherwick* in *Staffordshire*, Baronet, Baron of *Loughneugh*, and Viscount *Massereen*, Lord *Massereen*, sometime *Custos Rotulorum*, and Governour of the County of *Londonderry* and Town of *Cole-raine*, and one of the Lords of His Majesty most Honourable Privy-Council for *Ireland*.

8. Gules, a Goat passant Argent, by the name of *Baker*. Baker.

The Goat is not so hardy as politick.

9. Gules, a Stag standing at Gaze Argent, attired Or, by the Name of *Jones*. Jones.

The

The Art of

The Stag is a goodly Beast full of State in his Gate and View, and amongst Beasts of Chase is esteemed the chief for Game. It is observed that when he findeth himself Fat, he lodgeth in obscure Places to avoid Chasing. This Beast is indued with two excellent Faculties above others, to wit, quickness of Hearing, and swiftness of Foot, which makes the Chase more long and difficult.

10. Argent, a Stag springing forward, in Bend, Gules.

Pliny saith that the Horns of this Beast, whilst they are growing, are so mollified with Wax that they may be made capable of divers Impressions. All Horns are hollow except towards the Tip, but the Deers are Solid throughout.

11. Vert, on a Cheveron between three Bucks tripping Or, as many Trefoils slipped Gules, born by Sir *Lumley Robinson* of *Kentwell-hall* in *Suffolk*, Baronet, Son and Heir of Sir *Thomas Robinson*, chief *Prothonotary* of his Majesty's Court of Common-Pleas, deceas'd.

The Buck is a worthy Beast, and hath much of the Properties of the Stag, but cometh short of his Stateliness and Boldness.

12. Or, three Buck's heads couped proper, Colleton. born by Sir *Peter Colleton* of *St. James's Fields* in *Middlesex*, Baronet.

The Bearing of the Head of any living Thing betokeneth Jurisdiction, and Authority to administer Justice, and to execute Laws.

13. Saphir, a Stag's head Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *George Leg*, Baron of *Dartmouth*, Master General of the Ordnance, Lieutenant of *Alceholt* and *Wolmer-Forest* in *Hantsire*, Master of the Horse to his Royal High-

Highness *James* Duke of *York*, Admiral of His Majesty's Fleet of Ships in the *Mediterranean*, Anno 1683. and one of the Lords of His Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council, &c. Father of the present Right Honourable *William* Lord *Dartmouth*.

14. Saphir, a Buck's head cabosed Topaz, vulned in the Forehead proper, born by the Right Honourable *Kenneth*, M^r *Kenzie*, Earl of *Seafort*, Lord M^r *Kenzie* and *Kentail*, Baron of *Ardelu*, *Islandonan* and *Lews*, Sheriff principal of the Shires of *Ross*, and North *Nafs*, &c. Earl of Seafort.

15. Diamond, three Buck's heads cabosed Pearl, attired Topaz, born by his Grace *William* Duke of *Devonshire*, Marquiss of *Hartington*, Earl of *Devonshire*, &c. Lord Steward of the Household to Her Majesty, Lord Lieutenant of *Derbyshire*, one of the Lords of Her Majesty's most Honourable Privy-Council, and Knight of the most Noble Order of the Garter. Earl of Devonshire.

16. Azure, a Fefs between three Tigers heads erased Or, born by Sir *Henry Hunlock* of *Wingerworth* in *Derbyshire*, Baronet. Hunlock.

17. Argent, a Cheveron between three Attires of a Stag, fixed to the Scalp Sable, by the Name of *Cockes*. Cockes.

18. Or, three Attires of a Stag Barways, in Pale Sable.

19. Gules, a Bore passant Argent, by the Name of *Bore*. Bore.

20. Argent on a Fefs Sable, a Bore passant of the first, by *Swynford*. Swynford.

21. Ermine, two Boars passant, in Pale Gules, born by Sir *Paul Whichcote*, Baronet. Whichcot.

22. Ar-

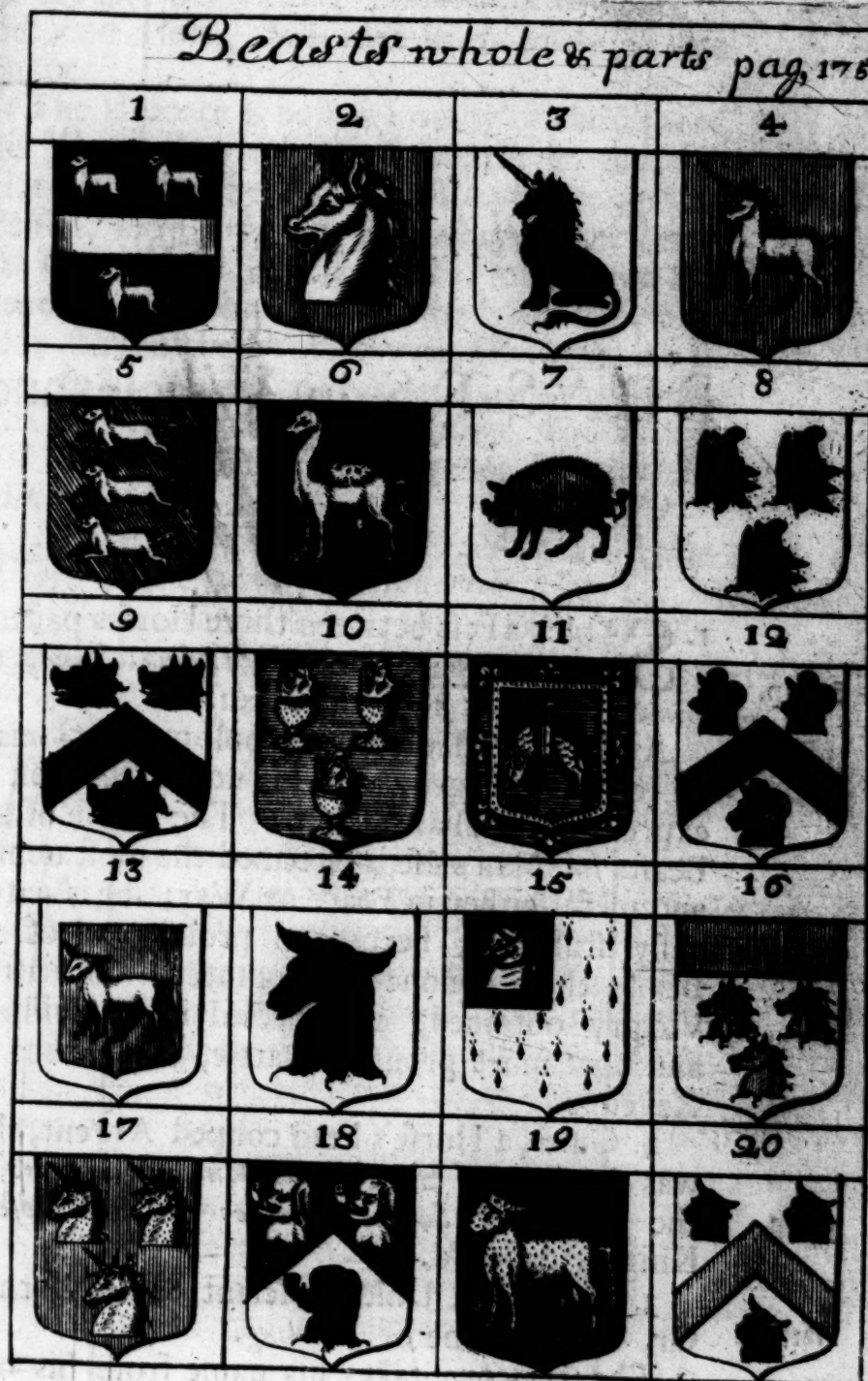
22. Argent, three Boar's heads erased Gules,
Barton. two and one, by *Barton*.

23. Argent, a Cheveron between three Hinds
Beckwith. heads Gules, by *Beckwith* of *Yorshire*.

24. Argent, three Rain-Deer's heads cabosed
Bowet. sable, by *Bowet*.

25. Ermine, a Fess Gules between three
Wolve's heads erased Azure, born by *Nicho-*
las *Miller*, Esq; Son and Heir of Sir *Humphry*
Miller. *Miller* of *Oxenhauth* in *Kent*, Baronet.

Other

Beasts whole & parts pag. 175

Other Examples of

BEASTS in Whole and
in Part.

Stamp.

1. **S**able, a Fess between three Horses passant Argent, born by Sir *Thomas Stamp* of London, Knight and Alderman.

A Horse erected, (that is bolt upright) may be termed enraged, but his noblest Action is exprest in a saliant form. The Horse of all Beasts for Man's use is esteemed the most noble, and useful either in Peace or War; he is naturally stubborn, fierce and proud, and of all Beasts there is none that vaunteth more after Victory obtained, or dejected if vanquished, and none more prone to Battle, or desirous of Revenge.

Marsh.

2. Gules, a Horse's head couped Argent, this was the Coat of Sir *Thomas Marsh* of Darkes in the Parish of *South Mimmes* in *Middlesex*, Knight, deceas'd.

Harling.

3. Argent, a Unicorn sejant Sable, horned Or, by the name of *Harling*.

The Unicorn takes his name from his one Horn which grows on his Forehead, yet there

is

is another Beast call'd a *Rinoceros* which hath but one Horn, but that doth grow on his Snout.

The Unicorn is no less worthy of remark for his Virtue than for his Strength, in that his Horn is said to be a powerful Antidote against Poison, in so much as (according to the general Opinion) the wild Beasts (for fear of the venomous Serpents) use not to drink before he hath stirred the Waters with his Horn; he is said to be of such a great and haughty Mind, that he will never be taken alive, but rather will be killed; being by nature of so untamely a Disposition.

4. Gules, an Unicorn triping Argent, armed Or, by the name of *Musterton*.

Musterton

5. Vert, three Unicorns in Pale currant Argent, armed Or, by the name of *Faring-Farington*.

6. Sable, a Camel passant Argent.

This Beast doth surpass the Horse, not only for Strength (his common burthen being 1000*l*. weight,) but for his swiftness in Travel.

7. Argent, a Bore passant Gules, armed Or, by the name of *Trewarthen*.

Trewarthen.

The Bore, though he wanteth Horns, is no way defective in his Weapon of defence or rather of offence, to wit, his strong and sharp Tusks, being reckon'd for the most absolute Champion amongst the Wild Beasts. In his Fight he is so cruel and stomachful, that he foameth all the while for Rage, and against the time of any Encounter, he often whetteth his Tusks to make them more piercing, and he beareth the encounter with a noble Courage.

N

8. Pearl,

8. Pearl, three Bore's heads erased and erected Diamond, armed of the first, born by the Warring- Right Honourable *George Booth*, Earl of *War-
ton. rington, &c.*

Booth. And by Sir *Robert Booth* of *Salford* in *Lanca-
shire*, Knight, sometime Lord Chief Justice of
his Majesty's Court of Common Pleas in *Ireland*,
and one of his Majesties most Honourable Pri-
vy Council for the said Kingdom.

And is also born by *Richard Booth* of the Ci-
ty of *London*, Esq;

Ogle- 9. Argent, a Cheveron between three Bore's
thorp. heads erased Sable, born by Sir *Theophilus Ogle-
thorp*, Knight.

Bolles. 10. Azure, three Cups Or, out of each a
Bore's head erected Argent, born by Sir *John
Bolles* of *Scampton* in *Lincolnshire*, Baronet.

Jason. 11. Azure, a Toison d' Or, within a Trea-
sure of *Scotland* Or, born by Sir *Robert Jason*
late of *Broad Somersford* in *Wiltshire*, Baronet.

Bendish. 12. Argent, a Cheveron Sable, between
three Ram's heads erased Azure, born by Sir
John Bendish of *Steeple-Bumsted* in *Essex*, Ba-
ronet.

The Ram is a Captain of the whole Flock,
and his Strength consisteth in his Head.

Moyl. 13. Gules, an Afs passant within a Bordure
Argent, born by the antient Family of *Moyle*
of *Kent*.

Hocken- 14. Argent, an Afs head erased Sable, by
hull. *Hockenhull* of *Cheshire*.

Brixstone. 15. Ermine, on a Quarter Sable, a Horse's
head couped Argent, Bridled Gules, by *Brix-
stone* of *Cornwal*.

Slade. 16. Argent, three Horse's heads erased, and
a Chief Gules, by *Slade*.

17. Gules,

17. Gules, three Unicorn's heads couped Or, by *Paris*. *Paris*.

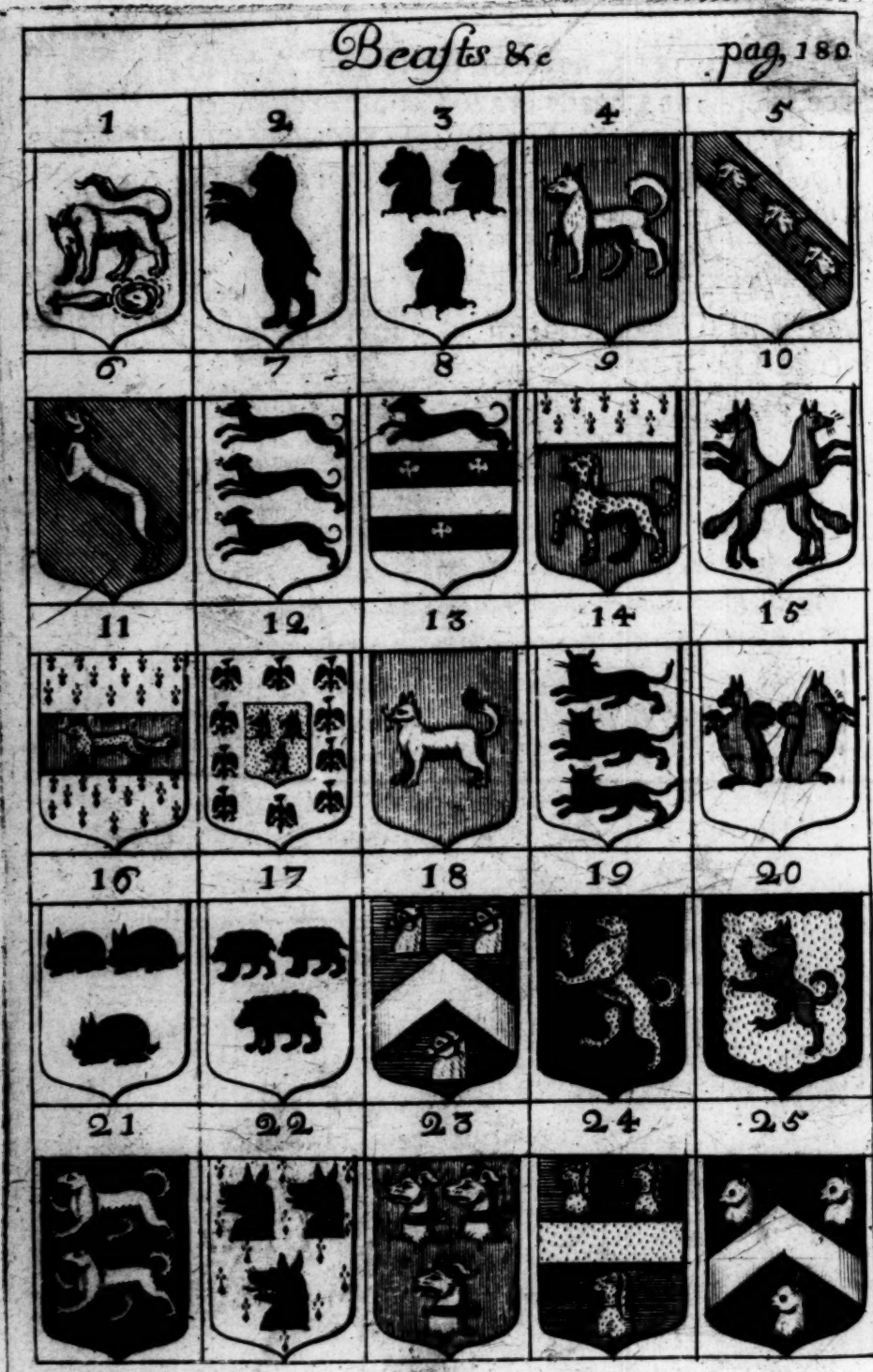
18. Party per Cheveron Sable and Argent, three Elephant's heads erased counterchanged, born by the antient Family of *Saunders*. *Saunders*.

19. Sable, a Bull passant Or, born by the antient Family of *Fitz-Geffrey* of *Bedfordshire*. *Fitz-Geffrey*.

20. Argent, a Cheveron Gules between three Bull's heads couped at the Neck Sable, Horned Or. *Boleyne*.

N 2

Other



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Other Examples of

B E A S T S.

1. **A** Rgent, a Tiger passant, and gazing in a Looking-glass, all proper.

The Tiger is said to be a Beast of great Cruelty, and exceeding swift of Foot, whence some think the River *Tigris* took its Name.

It is reported, that when those that go to Rob her of her Young, do use a Policy to detain their Dam from following them, by casting sundry Looking-glasses in the way, on which she useth to gaze long upon, whether it be to behold her own Beauty, or because when she seeth her Shape in the Glass, she thinketh she seeth one of her young Ones; but by this means they escape her.

2. Argent, a Bear Rampant Sable, muffed Or, by the name of *Barnard*.

Barnard.

The Bear by nature is a cruel Beast, and in its Combates useth no less Policy than Strength. The Female is most cruelly enraged against any that hurts her Young, or robbeth her of them.

3. Argent, three Bear's heads erased Sable, Muffed Or, born by Sir *James Langham* of *Langham*. *Cottesbrook* in *Northamptonshire*, Knight and Baronet, decess'd.

By Sir *William Langham* of *Walgrave* in the said County Knight. And by Sir *Stephen Langham*

ham of London, Knight, Sons of Sir John Langham, Baronet, deceas'd.

Low.

4. Gules, a Wolf passant Argent, born by Sir Edward Low of New Sarum in Wiltshire, Knight, sometime one of the Masters of the High Court of Chancery.

The Wolf by Nature is a greedy, ravenous and cruel Creature, and a great Enemy to the poor harmless Sheep; insomuch that (for the publick good) Laws have been made to give a Gratuity to those that kill, or take any of them Alive.

Macidon, Grand-child of Cham the Son of Noah, bore a Wolf when he went under the Conduct of Osus. And the Image of a Wolf was set up at Delphos before Apollo, who was called Lycottones a Wolf-killer, and he was Rewarded by the Laws of Draco and Solon that killed or took alive this Creature.

5. Argent, on a Bend Vert, three Wolfe's heads erased of the Field, born by Sir Richard Middleton of Chirk-Castle in Denbighshire, Baronet.

And by Sir Thomas Middleton of Stansted-Mount-Fitchet in Essex, Knight.

6. Vert, a Greyhound currant in Bend, Argent, collared Gules, studded Or, born by Richard Blome of Abergwilly in Caermarthenshire, Esq; and by John Blome of Sevenoke in Kent, Gentleman, and by Richard Blome of London.

Blome.

The Dog, whether it be for Pleasure and Game in the Field, as the Greyhound and the Hound, of which there are several sorts, as the Buck-hound, Blood-hound, Harier, Greyhound and the like; or for safe-guard at Home as the Mastiff deserveth a very high Estimation, and

and of all Dogs those of Chase are the most deserving in Heraldry.

It is observed that there is scarce any Virtue incident to a Man, but there are some resemblances thereof in the fundry kinds of Dogs; and the Mastiff hath that undaunted Courage and true Love to his Master, that he will take his part even to Death, insomuch that the *Romans* took Mastiffs hence to carry in their Army instead of Soldiers; others there are that when they happen to be lost, will refuse Meat to eat until they see their Masters again; others are to be admired for their excellent Properties in looking to their Master's Goods, others in fetching, carrying, and finding out any lost Thing that they are enjoined to do; and others in pursuing any thing of Game in the Chase by the Scent of its Foot.

7. Argent, three Grey-hounds currant in Pale Sable, collared Or, born by Sir *Cleve More* of *More-hall* and *Bank-hall* in *Lancashire*, *More*.
Baronet.

Gules, three Grey-hounds currant in Pale Argent, collared of the Field, born by Sir *Thomas Mauleverer* of *Allerton-Mauleverer* in *Yorkshire*, *Mauleverer*.
Baronet.

8. Argent, two Bars Sable, charged with three Trefoils of the Field, in Chief a Greyhound currant of the second, born by *William Palmer* of *Ladgrave* in *Warwickshire*, Esq; *Palmer*.

9. Gules, a Talbot passant Or, a Chief Ermine, born by *Thomas Chaffin* of *Chettle* in *Dorsetshire*, Esq; *Chaffin*.

10. Argent, two *Reynards* or *Foxes* counter-Saliant in Bend, the dexter surmounted of the sinister, Saltirewise Gules, by the name of *Kadrod-Hard*, of *Wales*. *Kadrod-Hard*.

The Fox for his great Wit and Subtilty, doth surpasse all Beasts, and is compared to the crafty Lawyer.

Proby. 11. Ermine, on a Fess Gules, a Fox passant Or, born by Sir *Thomas Proby* of *Elton-hall* in *Huntingtonshire*, Knight. And by *John Proby* of the *Middle-Temple*, *London*, Esq;

Fox. 12. Or, three Foxes heads erazed Gules, on a Bordure Argent eight Eaglets displayed Azure, born by *Nevinson Fox* of *Stadbrook* in *Suffolk*, Esquire.

13. Gules, an Ermine proper.

The Skin of this little Beast is an exceeding rich Fur used for the Lining of Kings and Prince's Robes, and is that Fur so much used in Heraldry, call'd Ermine.

Keat. 14. Argent, three Cat-a-mountains passant in Pale Sable, born by Sir *Jonathan Keat* of *Pauls Walden* in *Hertfordshire*, Baronet.

There is no Creature that contendeth so much for Liberty as the Cat, and therefore the *Dutch* formerly bore it for their Ensign.

It is also a Creature of such great use, that no House can well be without one for the destroying Vermine.

Samwell. 15. Argent, two Squirrels Seiant endorfed Gules, born by Sir *Thomas Samwel* of *Upton* and *Gayton* in the County of *Northampton*, Baronet.

This little Creature is much to be commended for its great Industry in gathering, and providing its Food in the Summer for the Winter, which should be an Example to the slothful Man who regardeth nothing but from Hand to Mouth.

Stroud. 16. Argent, three Coneys Sable, by the name of *Stroud*.

From

From the Coney 'tis said that Men first learnt the Art of undermining and subverting of Cities, Castles and Towers, by the Industry of Pioneers.

17. Or, three Bears passant, Sable, by *Berham of Kent.* Berham.

18. Azure, a Cheveron between three Bear's heads coup'd Argent, Mused Sable, by *Baronby.* Baronby.

19. Sable, a Wolf Rampant Or, by *Louthe.* Louthe.

20. Or, a Wolf Rampant Azure, within a Bordure engrail'd Sable, by *Lovell.* Lovell.

21. Sable, two Wolfe's passant Argent, by *Wolf.* Wolf.

22. Ermine, three Wolfe's heads coup'd Sable, born by *Milner of Middlesex.* Milner.







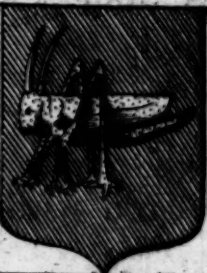

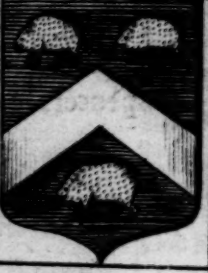


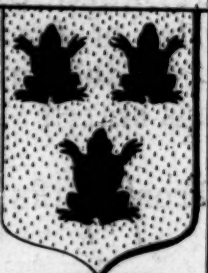


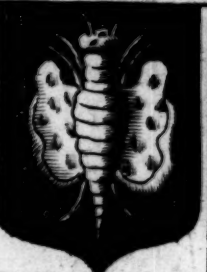

23. Gules, three Greyhound's heads erased Argent, Collar'd with Rings Sable, by *Neale.* Neale.

24. Azure, a Fess between three Talbot's heads erased Or, born by the antient Family of *Burton of Lindley in Com. Leiceſter.* Burton.

25. Sable, a Cheveron between three Hare's heads erased Argent, by *Spencer of Shropshire.* Spencers.

From Beasts I ſhall proceed to Animals.

Exam-

<i>Animals &c</i>				<i>pag. 186</i>	
1	2	3	4		
					
5	6	7	8		
					
9	10	11	12		
					
13	14	15	16		
					

Examples of

A N I M A L S.

1. **V**ERT, a Tortoise passant, Argent, born by Sir *Charles Gawdy* of *Crows-hill* in *Debenham* in *Suffolk*, Knight and Baronet. Gawdy. By Sir *John Gawdy* of the same County, Baronet. By *Charles Gawdy* of *Stapeston*, and by *Anthony Gawdy* of *Ipswich*, both of the said County, Esquires.

Tortoises, live both by Land and Sea, and are much esteemed as well for their Vertues and Operation, as for the delicacy of their Shells used for divers curious Works, and their Flesh to eat. They are Enemies to Vipers, destroying both Snails and Worms that eat the Fruits. The Shells of the *Arcadian* Tortoises are very great, of which they make Harps, whereof *Mercury* is said to be the first Inventor, who finding a Tortoise upon the Rocks after the falling of the River *Nilus*, the Flesh being consumed, and the Sinews dried up, he strok'd them with his hand, and making a kind of Musical sound, he framed it into a Harp.

2. Azure, a Tortoise erected Or, by the name of *Cooper*. Cooper.

3. Argent, a Cheveron between three Moulds or Wants Sable, born by *Richard Twisleton* of *Twisleton-Drax* in the *West-riding* of *Yorkshire*, Esq; Twisleton.

This

This Animal is very pernicious in Gardens, Orchards and other Grounds, casting up the Earth in great Hillocks with their Snouts. They are very quick of Hearing, and have a good Smell.

4. Argent, three Toads erected Sable, by Botreaux. the name of *Botreaux*.

Toads and Frogs when they sit, hold up their Heads without motion, which stately action *Spencer* in his Shepherd's Calender, calleth the Lording of Frogs.

5. Or, a Cobweb, in the Center thereof a Spider proper.

The Spider may be said to be born free of the Weaver's Company, for she studieth not his Art, nor hath his Stuff, having her Thread out of her Womb, from whence she laboriously draweth it, and through the Agility of her Feet she weaveth Gins, and dilateth, contracteth and knitteth them in form of a Net, and with the Threads that she draweth out of her Body she repaireth the same, and these Webs are framed with much artificial Cunning, and yet are fit for no use but to entangle Flies; and as it is observed the Execution of the Law is compared to Cobwebs, as the Poet hath it.

*Laws like Spider's Webs are wrought :
Great Flies escape, and small are caught.*

The Spider is Poisonous, yet her Web, although it be drawn out of her Womb, is said to be an Antidote against it.

6. Argent. 11 Emets, 3, 2, 3, 2, 1. Sable.

By the Emet or Pismire, as indeed by the Spider, may be signified a Man of great Labour, Wisdom, and Providence in his Affairs: And to these little Creatures the slothful Man is sent to learn Wisdom.

7. Vert,

7. Vert, a Grass-hopper in Fess passant Or.

In the Summer Season the Male Grass-hoppers do sing, but the Females are silent.

Amongst the *Athenians*, Grass-hoppers were holden for a special note of Nobility, and therefore did use to wear in their Hair golden Grass-hoppers. *Solomon* reckoneth the Grass-hopper for one of the four small things in the Earth that are full of Wisdom, but according to the Fable the Emet thinks him otherwise.

8. Gules, an Adder nowed Or, by the name of *Nathiley*.

Nathiley.

The Serpent is very subtile and prudent, as well to hurt others as to save himself; and knowing, that his most principal and most weakest Part is his Head, he hath the greatest care thereof; this here enfolded may seem as *Guillim* noteth to be one of the Locks of that Monstrous Dame *Medusa*, every Hair of whose Head was said to be a Snake; and indeed *Albertus* saith, that the Hair of Women taken at some Seasons and laid in Dung will become venomous Serpents, which some have supposed to befall that Sex, for the ancient familiarity it had at first with that accursed Serpent.

9. Azure, a Cheveron between three Urchins or Hedghogs Argent, born by *William Mainston* of *London*, Gentleman, lineally descended from *Thomas Mainston* of *Urchinfield* in *Mainston*. *Herefordshire*, Gentleman, who lived in the Time of *Edward* the third.

The Hedghogs may be compared to a Man expert in gathering of Substance, and as it were one that maketh Hay whilst the Sun shineth.

10. Sable, a Fess between three House-Snails Argent, by the name of *Shelley*.

Shelley.

The Snail though a slow goer, yet in time by the constancy of her Course, ascendeth to the top of the highest Tower.

It

It is Fabled, that when the Hare was to go Journey for a Wager with the Snail, the Hare too confident of his Footmanship, resolved to take a Nap by the way; but the Snail well knowing that he had nothing to trust unto but his indefatigable perseverance, came to his Journey's end before the Hare awaked.

11. Argent, a Cheveron Gules between three Scorpions reversed Sable, by the name of *Cole*.

Scorpions are Venemous, yet the Oyl made of them is an approved Antidote against their own stinging.

The Anti-ent Arms of the Kingdom of France. 12. Sable, three Toads erected two and one being the antient Arms of the Kingdom of *France*.

13. Argent, a Cheveron Sable, between three Scorpions, Gules, by *Cole of Shropshire*.

14. Party per Fess Gules, a Fess Ermine, between two Squirrels currant Argent, by *Fremingham*.

15. Sable, a Harveft Fly in Pale Argent by *Bolourd*.

16. Vert, a Cheveron between three Bees Argent, by *Foster*.

Thus much of Animals, under which Head may be comprehended all those of four or more Feet, that lay Eggs, as Crocodiles, Salamanders, Cameleons, Ewtes, Lizards, &c.

C H A P. IV.

Treats of Fowls and Birds of all sorts, which may be termed Aereal Animals, and may be considered by their Feet, which are either whole, (which resembleth the Palm of a Hand, and such are the Swan, Goose, Duck, and for the most part all River Fowls) or divided, as the Eagle, Falcon, Raven, and the like, and Birds of the Air; as shall appear by the following Examples.

ALL Fowls of what kind soever must be born in their natural Actions, of Standing, or Flying, &c.

Concerning the Beaks or Bills, and Feet of Birds, all those that either are whole Footed, or have their Feet divided and yet have no Tallons, should be termed Membréd; but the Cock and all Birds of Prey should be termed Armed; and the Arming or Membring them is always to be of a different Colour from the Fowl or Bird it self.

It is generally observed, that the Females amongst Birds of Prey are the noblest and most hardy, which Nature hath so ordered, as being her part to take care and to provide for her young. In

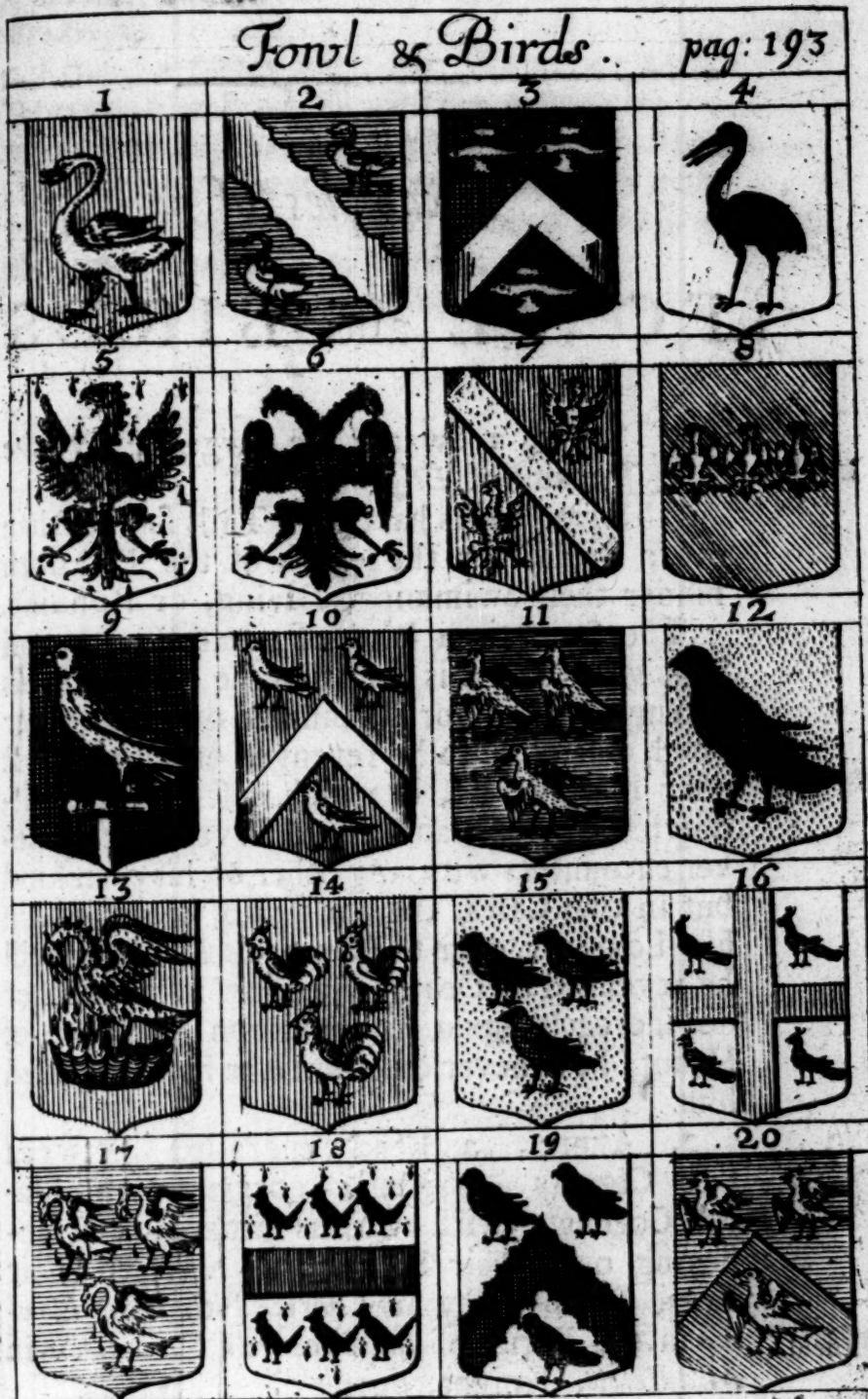
In the Blazoning of Fowls much used to fly if their Wings be not open or displayed, they must be termed close.

The Parts and Members of Fowls are usually born in Coat Armour both couped and crazed, and that on, or between any of the Honourable Ordinaries.

Birds are of a more noble Bearing than Fish, for that they participate more of the Fire and Air, the noblest Elements.

Examples

Fowl & Birds. pag: 193



Examples of

FOWL and BIRDS.

1. **G**ules, a Swan close Argent, by the name of *Leigham*.

All River Fowls have their Tails shorter than other Birds, for the length of the Tail doth hinder their Swimming, Diving, or Running.

The Swan is a Bird of great Beauty and Strength, and it is said that he useth not his Strength to Prey or Tyrannize over any other Fowl, but only to be revenged on such as first offer him Wrong, in which case he often subdueth the Eagle; and it is observed that he never encounters with any other of his own kind but in two Cases, the one if any be a Rival in his Love, or offer to Court his Mate, he will be revenged to Death; the next is, if another do incroach upon his Possession or Place of Haunt, he is never quiet until he hath expulsed him.

2. Azure, a Bend engrailed between two Cignets Argent, gorged with Ducal Coronets with Chains affixed, circumflexing over their Bodies and between their Legs, Or, born by Sir *Charles Pitfield* of *Hoxton* in the Parish of *St. Leonards Shoreditch* in *Middlesex*, Knight, deceas'd.

Azure, three Swans Argent, by the name of *Charlton*.

Gules,

Gules, three Swans Argent, by the name of *Brodrepp*. Brodrepp.

Sable, a Swan with her Wings expanded Argent, Membred Or, within a Bordure engrailed of the Second, by the name of *More*. More.

Azure, two Swans Argent between as many Flanches Ermine, born by *Samuel Mellish* of Mellish, the inner *Temple, London, Esq*;

3. Sable, a Cheveron between three wild Ducks volant proper.

The wild Duck hath many Enemies, as Men, Dogs, and Hawks, yet by their shifts in Flying, Swimming and Diving, they often beguile the Hope of their Pursuers.

4. Argent, a Stork Sable, Membred Gules, by the name of *Starkey*.

The Stork is a Bird most careful of her Young, and therefore Nature requireth her Care; for their Young do take the like care of them in their old Age; whence it is, that the Stork is the Emblem of a grateful Man and a dutiful Son. *Ælian* writes of a Stork, which bred in the House of one that had a beautiful Wife, which in her Husbands absence used to commit Adultery with one of her meaner Servants, which the Stork observing, in gratitude to him who freely gave him House-room, he flying in the Villain's Face struck out both his Eyes.

5. Ermine, an Eagle displayed Gules, born by Sir *Henry Bedingsfield* of *Oxborough* and *Beck-hall* in *Norfolk*, Baronet. And by Sir *Robert Bedingsfield*, Knight, Alderman and Sheriff of *London, 1703*.

The Eagle hath a sharp and piercing Sight, and soareth so high, that oft times she transcendeth the Sight of a Man. She hath a tender care of her young, and when they are ready

dy to fly, taketh them on her Wings; and so soareth with them through the Air to teach them to fly.

Glynn. 6. Argent, an Eagle displayed with two Heads Sable, born by Sir John Glynn of Burcester, alias Bisister, in Oxfordshire, Baronet.

Travel. 7. Gules, a Bend between two Eagles displayed Or, born by Sir Thomas Travel of St. Martins in the Fields in Middlesex, Knight.

Wynne. 8. Vert, three Eagles displayed in Fess Or, born by the antient Family of Wynne of Gwydder in Wales, Knights and Baronets.

Other Examples of Eagles, &c.

Cotton. A Zure, an Eagle displayed Argent, born by Sir Robert Cotton de Bruce of Hatley St. George in Cambridgeshire, Knight.

Goddard. Gules, an Eagle displayed Or, born by Edward Goddard of Standen, by Thomas Goddard of Swinden, Richard Goddard of Catford, and by Edward Goddard of Ogbourn, all of Wiltshire, Esquires.

Millington. Argent, an Eagle displayed Sable, by Sir Thomas Millington, Knight, Doctor of Physick.

Boyland. Sable, an Eagle displayed Argent, armed Gules, by the name of Boyland.

Bilney. Argent, an Eagle displayed Vert, by the name of Bilney.

Kirkhill. Or, an Eagle displayed Sable, by the name of Kirkhill.

Waney. Gules, an Eagle displayed Ermine, by the name of Waney.

Parted per Pale Or and Argent, an Eagle displayed Gules, by the name of *Thompson*. Thompson.

Parted per Pale Gules and Ermine, an Eagle displayed Or, by the Name of *Bordam*. Bordam.

Parted per Bend Gules and Vert, an Eagle displayed Or, by the name of *Grave*. Grave,

Azure, three Eaglets displayed Or, by the Name of *Billesworth*. Billesworth.

Or, three Eaglets displayed Gules, by the Name of *Eglesford*. Eaglesford

Argent, three Eaglets displayed Gules, by the Name of *Eaglesfield*. Eaglesfield.

Sable, six Eaglets displayed Argent, by the Name of *Barantine*. Barantine,

9. Sable, a Goshawk Argent, standing upon a Perch, fixed in the base Point of the Escutcheon of the second, Armed, Jessed and Belled Or, by the Name of *Weele*. Weele,

Next to the Eagle, which is reckoned the Sovereign Queen of all Fowls, the Goshawk, the Ger-Falcon, the Falcon, of Birds of Prey they are the chief.

Gules, three Falcons Argent, Armed, Jessed and Belled Or, by the name of *Atherton*. Atherton.

Azure, three Falcons Argent, Armed, Jessed and Belled Or, by the Name of *Pennington*. Pennington.

Sable, a Falcon Argent, Armed Or, by the Name of *Yedling*. Yedling,

10. Gules, a Cheveron between three Falcons Argent, born by *George Hadley* of East Hadley. *Barnet* in *Hertfordshire*, Esq;

11. Azure, three Bustards rising Or, by the name of *Nevill*. Nevill,

It is observable that all long Shank'd Fowl in their flight, do stretch forth their Legs at length

to their Tails, but the short do trufs their Feet up to the midft of their Bodies.

12. Or, a Raven proper, born by Sir John Corbet of Stoke upon Teane, and Adderley in Shopshire, Baronet. By Sir Vincent Corbet of Morton Corbet in the County aforefaid, Baronet.

The Raven is faid to give no Food to its Young, until ſhe ſeeth what Colour they will be of, and when ſhe ſeeth them black like her ſelf, ſhe is very careful of them. This Bird is ſaid to live about one hundred Years, and doth take its Name from its rapine Quality.

13. Gules, a Pelican in her Neſt, with Wings elevated, feeding her young Ones Or, vulned proper, by the Name of *Carne*.

The *Egyptian* Priests, as *Farnesius* noteth, uſed the Pelican for a Hieroglyphick to expreſs the Duties of a Father to his Children.

14. Gules, three Cocks Argent, armed, creſted, and wattled. Or, by the Name of *Cock*.

The Cock may not improperly be termed the Knight amongst Birds, being of a noble Courage, and alſo prepared to Battel, having his Comb for an Helmet, his ſharp and hooked Bill for a Faulcheon or Courtlax, and as a compleat Soldier armed Cap-a-pee, he hath his Legs armed with Spurs. When he is Victor he Groweth, which gives testimony of his Conqueſt, and when he is vanquiſhed he ſhunneſh the Light or Society of Men.

15. Or, three Swallows, their Wings cloſe proper, by the Name of *Watton*.

The Swallow is the welcome Harbinger, ſhewing the approach of the Spring.

16. Argent, a Croſs Gules between four Peacocks Azure, born by the Right Honourable Charles

Charles Lord Carington of Wotton in Warwickshire, and Viscount Barresford in Ireland. Lord Carington.

The Peacock is so Proud, that when he erecteth his Fan of Plumes he admireth himself, and doth display them against the Rays of the Sun, that they may glister with the greater Glory.

17. Azure, three Pelicans Argent, vulning themselves in their Breasts Gules, by *Pelham*. Pelham.

18. Ermine, a Fess Gules between six Moor Cocks close Sable, combed and wattled Gules, by *Moor of Cheshire*. Moor,

19. Argent, a Cheveron engrailed between three Crows Sable, born by *Sir William Cromer* Lord Mayor of *London, Anno 1413.* and by the *Cromers of Kent*. Cromer.

20. Party per Cheveron B. and Vert, three Doves volant Argent, membred and beaked Gules, born by *Dove of Camberwell in Surry*. Dove,

Other Examples of Fowls.

Argent, three Swans disclosed Sable, by the Name of *Folgnardly*. Folgnardly.

Sable, a Heron Argent, by the Name of *Heron*. Heron.

Argent, a Cock Gules, Armed, Crested, and Jolloped Or, by the Name of *Broncham*. Broncham

Argent, a Raven proper, by the Name of *Morton*. Morton,

Sable, a Falcon Argent, Armed Or, by the Name of *Yedling*. Yedling,

Azure, three Falcons their Wings expanded Argent, by the Name of *Nevile*. Nevile.

The Art of

Cantrell. Argent, a Pelican in her Nest, ruined and disclosed Sable, by the Name of *Cantrell*.

Brougham Argent, a Cock Gules, Armed, Crested and wattled Or, by the Name of *Brougham*.

Coliborn. Argent, three Cocks Gules, by the Name of *Coliborn*.

Pomfret. Argent, three Cocks Sable, Armed, Crested and wattled Or, by the Name of *Pomfret*.

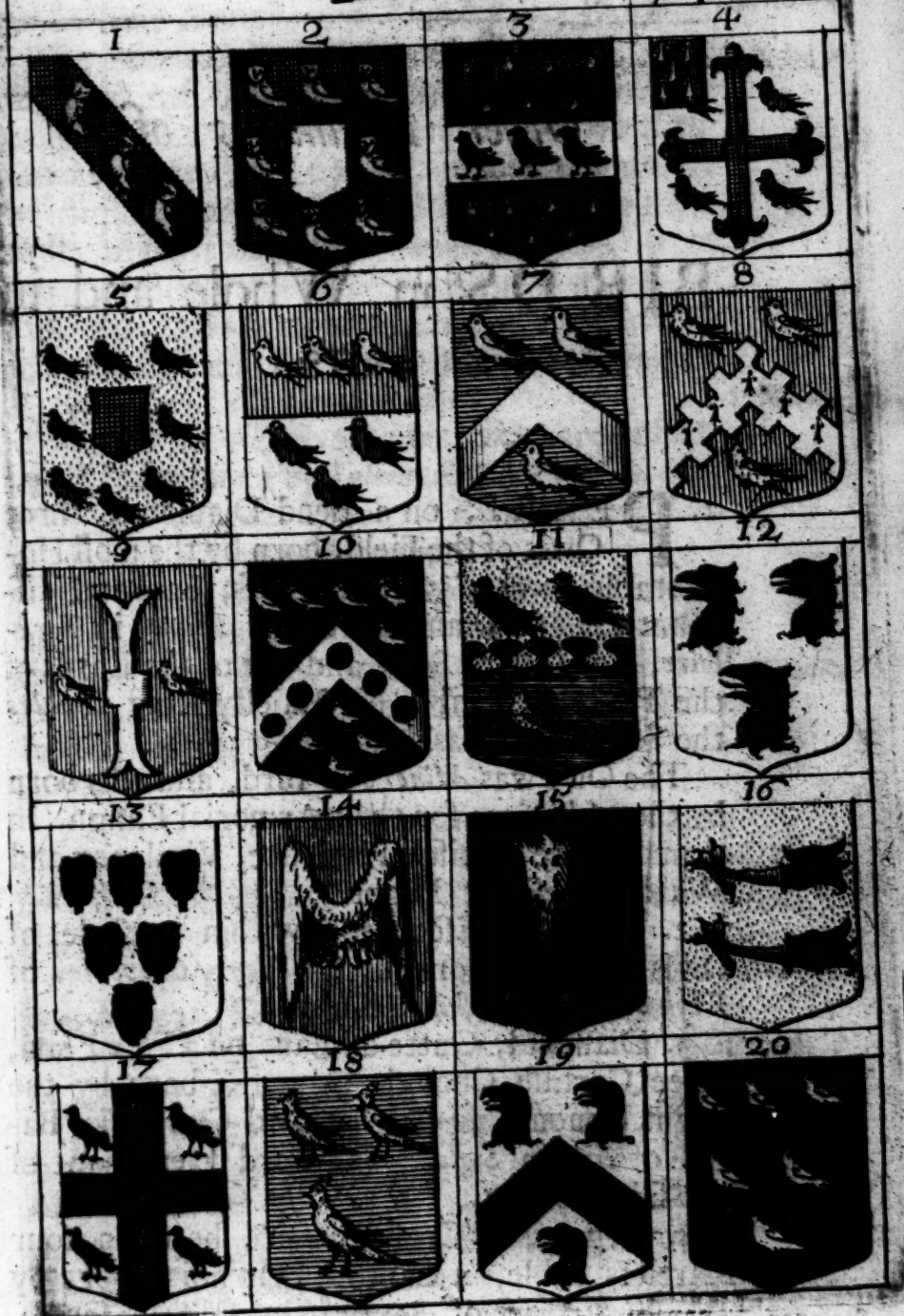
Heath. Sable, three Heath-Cocks Argent, Membred Gules, by the Name of *Heath*.

Fitz-Mores. Argent, six More-Cocks Sable, Membred Gules, by the Name of *Fitz-Mores*.

Other

Birds &c.

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Other Examples of

BIRDS in Whole and in Parts.

1. **P**EARL, on a Bend Diamond, three Owls of the Field, born by the most Honourable *George Savill*, Marquiss, Earl and Viscount *Hallifax*, and Baron of *Eland* in *Yorkshire*, Lord Privy Seal, and one of the Lords of the Privy Council to his Majesty King *Charles* the Second, deceas'd.

The Owl was *Minerva's* Bird, and was born by the *Athenians* for their Armorial Ensign. In Armoury he signifies Prudence, Vigilancy and Watchfulness by Night.

2. Sable, an Escoccheon within an Orle of *Calverley* Owls Argent, born by Sir *Henry Calverley* of *Eryholme* in *Yorkshire*, Knight.

3. Diamond, Gutte de Eau, on a Fess Pearl, three Cornish Choughs proper, born by the Right Honourable *Charles Lord Cornwallis*, Baron of *Eye* in *Suffolk*, and Lord Lieutenant of the said County.

4. Argent, a Cross Patonce between four Martlets Sable, a Canton Erminois, born by *Stringer*. *Thomas Stringer* of *Bexwells* in *Essex*, Esquire.

5. Or,

5. Or, an Escucheon within an Orle of eight Martlets Sable, born by Sir *John Brownlow* of *Belton* near *Grantham* in *Lincolnshire*, Baronet. *Brownlow*

The Martlet hath Legs so short that they can't go, and if they happen to fall upon the ground, they can't raise themselves upon their Feet as other Birds do, to prepare themselves for flight, and for this reason they make their Nests upon Rocks and high Places, from whence they may easily take their flight.

6. Per Fess Gules and Argent, six Martlets counterchanged, born by the antient Family of *Fenwick* of *Northumberland*. *Fenwick*

7. Azure, a Cheveron between three Martlets Argent, born by *Talemach Duke* of *Lincoln*-*Duke* Inn in *Middlesex*, Esquire, *Exigenter* for *London* in the Court of Common-Pleas.

8. Gules, a Cheveron embattled counter-embattled, Ermine, between three Martlets Or, born by the Honourable Sir *Francis Withins* of *Eltham* in *Kent*, Knight, sometime one of the Justices of the Court of King's Bench, *Westminster*. *Withens*

9. Gules, a Fer-de-Molin Argent, between two Martlets Or, born by Sir *William Beversham* of *Millbeck-hall* in *Suffolk*, Knight, one of the Masters in Chancery. *Beversham*

10. Sable, on a Cheveron between ten Martlets Argent, six in Chief and four in Base, five Ogresses, born by *Thomas Bard* of *Caversfield* *Bard* in *Buckinghamshire*, Esq;

11. Party per Fess, Nebule, Or and Azure, three Martlets counterchanged. Born by *Baker Baker* of *Sussex*.

12. Argent, three Eagle's heads erased Sable, by the Name of *Tellen*. *Tellen*

13. Ar-

13. Argent, six Ostriche's Feathers, 3, 2
 Jervis. and 1 Sable, by the Name of *Jervis*.
14. Gules, two Wings conjoined in Fess,
 Seymour. or two Wings in Leure Or, by the Name of *Seymour*.
15. Sable, an Eagle's Leg in Pale erased
 Canhanfer *Canhanfer*. Argent, the Talons Gules, by the Name of
16. Or, two Eagle's Legs barways erased a-
 la-queue Sable, armed Gules.
17. Argent, a Cross Sable between four Cor-
 nish-Choughs proper. Born by Sir *Humphry*
 Edwin. *Edwin*, Knight, Alderman of *London*.
18. Azure, three Pheasant-Cocks close Or,
 Read. By *Read*.
19. Argent, a Cheveron between three Ra-
 ven's Heads erased Sable, by *Ravenscroft* of
 Raven- *Cheshire*. *croft*.
20. Sable, six Swallows 3, 2 and 1. By the
 A. undell. Name of *Arundell*.

Other Examples of Birds.

- Argent, an Owle Gules, by the Name of
 Herwart. *Herwart*.
- Argent, a Cornish Chough proper, by the
 Trene- Name of *Trenethyn*. *thyn*.
- Gules, three Doves proper, by the Name of
 Hodby. *Hodby*.
- Azure, three Larks Or, by the Name of
 Ayer. *Ayer*.

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Argent, three Owls Sable, by the name of *Bridge.* *Bridge.*

Sable, three Owls Argent, armed Or, by the Name of *Boughton.* *Boughton.*

Argent, three Coots proper, by the Name of *Coots.* *Coots.*

Parted per Fefs Argent and Sable, a Martlet counterchanged, by the Name of *Remis.* *Remis.*

Sable, a Martlet Argent, by the Name of *Adam.* *Adam.*

Argent, three Martlets Gules, by the Name of *Furnival.* *Furnival.*

Azure, three Martlets Argent, by the Name of *Kirketon.* *Kirketon.*

Sable, three Martlets Argent, by the Name of *Naughton.* *Naughton.*

Gules, three Martlets Argent, by the Name of *Wotton.* *Wotton.*

Per Cheveron Or and Azure, three Martlets counterchanged, by the Name of *Edgeworth.* *Edgeworth.*

Sable, four Martlets, two and two Argent, by the Name of *Monster.* *Monster.*

Argent, five Martlets three and two Gules, by the Name of *Dowdal.* *Dowdal.*

Sable, six Martlets 3, 2, 1. by the Name of *Appleby.* *Appleby.*

Per Pale Indented Argent and Sable, six Martlets counterchanged, by the Name of *Wren.* *Wren.*

Sable, eight Martlets 3, 2, 2, 1. Argent, by the Name of *Stanton.* *Stanton.*

Argent, a Flower-de-liz between eight Martlets Sable, by the Name of *Rochdale.* *Rochdale.*

Argent, an Escoccheon within eight Martlets Gules, by the Name of *Vaux.* *Vaux.*

Gules,

Bohun. Gules, a Crescent Ermine between eight Martlets Or, by the Name of *Bohun*.

Touchet. Gules, ten Martlets 4; 3; 2, 1. Or, by the Name of *Touchet*.

Squire. Sable, three Swan's Necks coupéd Argent, by the Name of *Squire*.

Beconthorp. Azure, three Peacock's heads erased Or, by the Name of *Beconthorp*.

White. Argent, three Cock's heads erased Sable, membred and jolloped Gules, by the Name of *White*.

Rainey. Gules, two Wings inverted and conjoyned Ermine, by the Name of *Rainey* of *Kent*.

Earl of Londonderry. Sable, a pair of Wings conjoyned and elevated Argent, born by the Right Honourable *Robert Ridgway* Earl of *Londonderry*, and Baron of *Gallon-Ridgeway* in *Ireland*.

Newport. Gules, three Wings elevated Argent, by the Name of *Newport*.

Baud. Gules, three Wings pendant Or, by the Name of *Baud*.

C H A P. VI.

Treats of watry Animals, being such as have their Abode and Relief only in the Water, to wit Fishes of all Sorts, which as they are of a less compleat Nature than Earthy, or Aerial Animals, so are they of less esteem in Coat Armour.

As Birds have their Plumes, Wings and Trains for their cutting their Passage through the Air; So are Fishes provided with Fins wherewith they guide themselves in their Swimming, and cut the Current of the Streams and Waves for their more easie Passage, wherein their Course is directed by their Tail, as Ships are conducted by their Helm or Ruther.

Fishes are born after divers manners, viz. directly upright, imbowed, extended, indorsed, respecting each other, surmounting one another. Fretted and Triangle, &c. All Fishes (saith Leigh) that are born Feeding shall in Blazon be termed Devouring, and that whereon they Feed must be expressed.

All Fishes raised directly upright, and having Fins must be termed in Blazon, Hauriaunt, signifying to Draw or Suck, because that Fish do oft times put their Heads above Water to refresh themselves with the cool Air, but especially when the Waters in the depth of the Seas do so Rage, and as it were Boil against some Tempestuous Storm

Storm, that they cannot endure the unpointed Heat thereof. All Fishes being born Transverse, must be Blazoned, Naiant, or Swimming; for in such sort do they bear themselves in the Water when they Swim.

Of Fishes some have hard and crusty Coverings, others a more softer Outside, and these latter are of two sorts, some having only Skin and others Scales.

Fishes are also born in part, and on; or between any of the Honourable Ordinaries.

Of these several kinds, these following Examples shall suffice.

Exam.

Fish &c.

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Examples of F I S H E S.

1. **A**zure, three Dolphins Naiant extended in Pale Barry Or, by the Name of *Dolphin. Dolphin.*

The Dolphin is here in its natural form of Swimming, and is said to Marshal their great Troops in admirable Order; for in the Vanguard swim all their young Ones, in the middle the Females, and in the Rearward all the Males, like good Husbands that have a Care to their Wives and Children. The Dolphin is a Fish of such great Strength and Swiftnes, that in his pursuit of other Fishes for his Prey (who make to the Rocks or Shoar for Shelter) he oft receives Danger. The *Naturalists* say that the she Dolphin hath Dugs, and gives Suck to her Young. That the Dolphin is a great lover of Musick, and loveth the Company of Men; but that I leave to the Opinion of the Reader.

2. Sable, a Dolphin Naiant Imbowed Or, by the Name of *Symonds.*

3. Azure, three Dolphins hauriant Or, born by Sir *Peter Vandeput*, Knight, of London Merchant.

4. Per Cheveron Sable and Argent, in chief two Dolphins Naiant respecting each other of the second, born by *Ambrose Atfield*, Doctor in

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in Divinity; and Vicar of *St. Leonards Shore-Atfield*.
ditch in *Middlesex*.

5. Vert, two Barbels hauriant, respecting each other Argent.

6. Gules, two Pikes hauriant endorfed Or.

7. Sable, three Salmons hauriant Argent, by the Name of *Salmon*.

Salmon.

8. Azure, three Trouts fretted in Triangle Argent, by the Name of *Troutbeck*.

Trout-
beck.

9. Argent, a Cheveron Sable, between three Crevices upright Gules. These are not to be Blazoned hauriant as Fishes that have Fins, but upright.

10. Argent, two Lobster's Claws in Saltire, the Sinister surmounted on the dexter Gules, by the Name of *Tregarthick*.

Tregar-
thick.

11. Per Pale Argent and Gules, an Escallop Shell Or, born by Sir *Humphry Wynch* of *Harleford* in *Great Marlow* in *Buckinghamshire*, and of *Haumes* in *Bedfordshire*, Baronet.

Wynch.

12. Topaz, on a Chief Diamond, three Escallop-Shells Pearl; born by the late Right Honourable *Richard Graham*, Viscount *Preston*, and Lord *Graham* of *Eske*, Embassadour for his Majesty King *Charles the Second* to the King of *France*, 1684.

Lord
Preston.

13. Azure, three Escallops Or, born by Sir *John Mallet* of *St. Andrews* in *West Quantox-head* in *Somersetshire*, Knight, deceas'd.

Mallet.

14. Gules, a Fess dauncette, between three Escallops Or, born by *Francis Dive* of *Bromham* in *Bedfordshire*, Esq; Son and Heir of Sir *Lewis Dive* of the said Place, Knight.

15. Or, two Bars Azure, in Chief three Escallops Gules, born by *Edward Clark* of *Chipley* in *Somersetshire*, Esq;

Clark.

16. Sable, a Fess engrailed between three
 Shelly. Welks Or, born by Sir John Shelly of Michel-
 grove in *Suffex*, Baronet.
17. Argent, three Whale's Heads erected and
 Whalley. crazed Sable, by *Whalley*.
18. Azure, three Turbuts, two and one Ar-
 Turbut. gent, within a Bordure Ermine, by *Turbut*.
19. Argent, a Cheveron between three Seles
 Ley. heads coupéd Bendways Sable, born by the Fa-
 mily of *Ley*, sometime Earls of *Marlborough*.
20. Gules, three Roches Naiaint Argent, by
 Roch. *Roch*.

Other Examples of Fishes.

- Fores. **G**ules, a Dolphin hauriant Argent, by the
 Name of *Fores*.
- Fitz- Sable, a Dolphin Naiaint imbowed Argent,
 James. by the Name of *Fitz-James*.
- Visacher. Gules, a Dolphin naiaint Sable, By the name
 of *Visacher*.
- Hanner. Vert, two Dolphins indorsed Or, by the
 Name of *Hanner*.
- Darburg. Argent, three Dolphins naiaint Sable, by the
 Name of *Darburg*.
- Pickton. Argent, three Pikes in Pale naiaint Gules, by
 the Name of *Pickton*.
- Dolphing- Vert, three Dolphins naiaint in Pale Or, by
 ley. the Name of *Dolphingley*.
- Conghurst. Azure, three Congers hauriant Argent, by
 the Name of *Conghurst*.
- Ellis. Argent, three Eels naiaint in Pale Sable, by
 the Name of *Ellis*.

Argent, three Dog-fishes naiant in Pale Sable, by the Name of *Gesse*. *Gesse.*

Barry wavy of six Or and Gules, three Prawns naiant, in chief of the second, by the Name of *Sea* or *Atsea*. *Sea.*

Argent, a Cheveron engrailed Sable, between three Sea Crabs Gules, By the Name of *Bridger*. *Bridger.*

Argent, an Escallop Gules, By the Name of *Prelate*. *Prelate.*

Azure, an Escallop Or, By the Name of *Bayton*. *Bayton.*

Gules, three Escallops Or, by the Name of *Pale*. *Pale.*

Argent, three Escallops Gules, By the Name of *Barnaby*. *Barnaby.*

Argent, three Escallops Sable, By the Name of *Strickland*. *Strickland*

Sable, three Escallops Or, By *Walcot*. *Walcot.*

Azure, three Escallops Or, By the Name of *Hartfield*. *Hartfield.*

Gules, three Escallops Or, By the Name of *Palmer*. *Palmer.*

Or, three Escallops Gules, By the Name of *Harbottle*. *Harbottle;*

Azure, five Escallops Argent, 2, 2, 1. by the Name of *Rowton*. *Rowton.*

Azure, five Escallops 2, 2, 1. Or, By the Name of *Shorevile*. *Shorevile.*

Azure, five Escallops in Saltire Or, by the Name of *Ratesden*. *Ratesden.*

Azure, five Escallops in Crofs Or, By the Name of *Barker*. *Barker.*

Gules, six Escallops 3, 2, 1 Argent, By the Name of *Scales*. *Scales.*

Sable, six Escallops 3, 2, 1. Argent, By the Name of *Escot*. *Escot.*

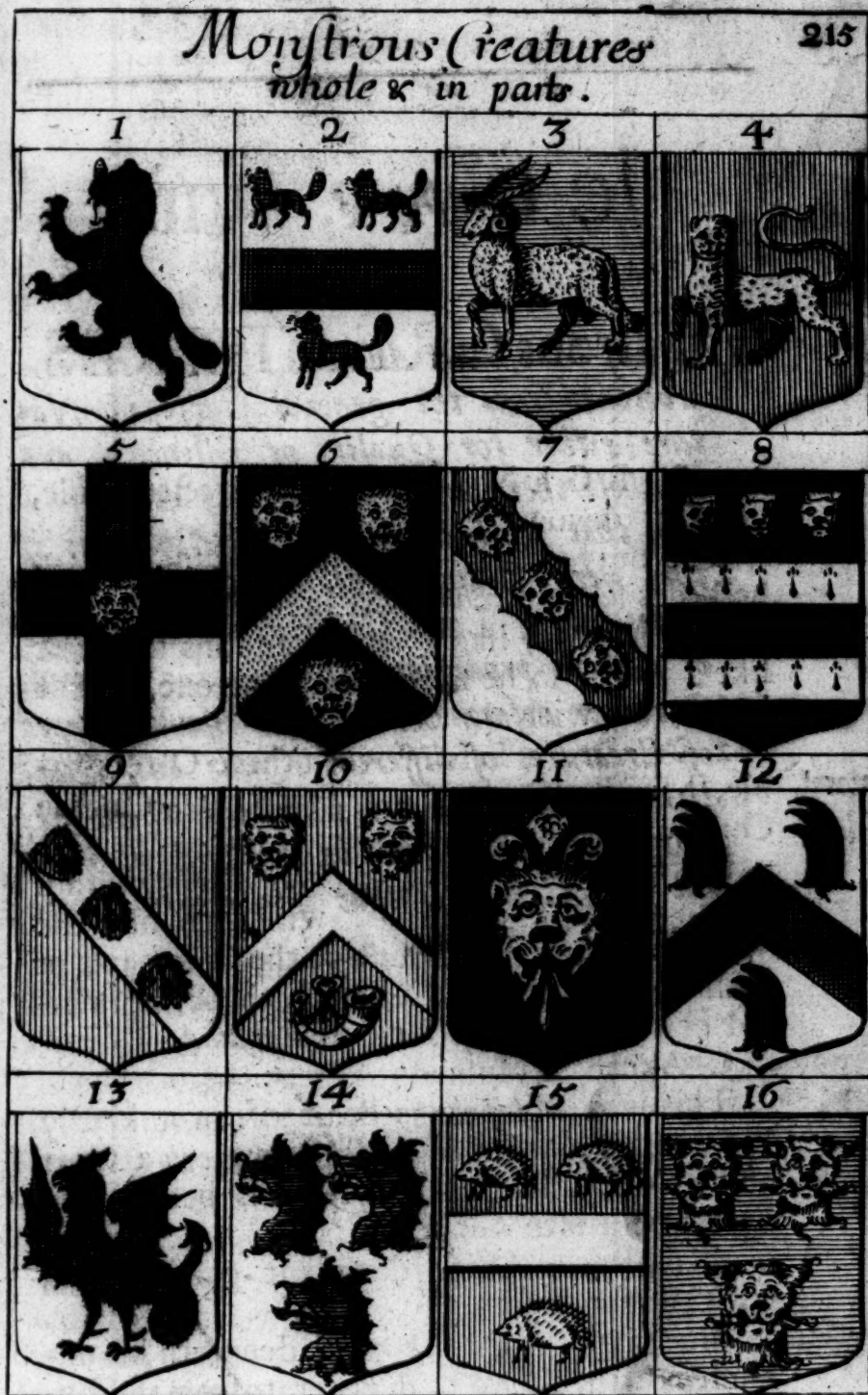
C H A P. VII.

Treats of Monstrous Animals, such as are exorbitant from the general course of Nature either for Quality or Essence; and of these there are divers Sorts, as Amphibia, that is, such as live sometimes as if they were Water Creatures, and other times as if Land Creatures. And those of a more prodigious Shape, being formed, or rather deformed with the confused Shapes of Creatures of different Kinds and Qualities, and such are Monsters which St. Augustin saith, can't be reckoned amongst the good Creatures that God created before the Fall of Adam.

Exam-

Monstrous Creatures whole & in parts.

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Examples of
Monstrous CREATURES.

1. **A**RGENT, a Beaver erected Sable, devouring a Fish, proper.

The Beaver hath his Tail only Fish, which he keeps for the most part in the Water, his hinder Legs are like a Swan, and his foremost like a Dog; so he swims with the one, whilst he preyeth with the other.

2. Argent, a Fess between three Otters Sable, born by *Symon Lutterel of Lutterel* in the County of *Dublin* in *Ireland*, Esq;

It is reported, That in *China* they train up Otters as we do Spaniels, which go into the Water and bring forth Fish at the Command of their Masters, which Custom hath been practised of late Years by some in *England*.

3. Azure, a Musimon Argent.

This is a Bigenerous Beast of an unkindly Procreation, being engendred between a Goat and a Ram; like as a Tyterus is between an Ewe and a Hee Goat.

4. Gules, a Leopard passant gardant Or, with proper Spots.

The Shape of the Leopard denoteth his unkindly Birth, and to be degenerate from the Lyon, but more agreeable to the Pardus in his Shape and Spots; nor hath he the noble Courage

rage of the Lyon, to whom he is a mortal Enemy, and oft times by his subtle treacherous Policy, doth get him into a Snare.

5. Argent, on a Cross Sable, a Leopard's Face Or, born by the Right Honourable *James Bruges* Lord Chandos. And by *George Rodney* Lord Bridges of *Cainsham* in *Somersetshire*, Esq; sometime one of the Grooms of the Bedchamber to King *Charles II.*

6. Diamond, a Cheveron between three Leopard's Heads, Topaz, by the Name of *Wentworth*.

This with a Garter was born by the Right Honourable *William* Earl of *Strafford*, Viscount *Wentworth*, Baron of *Wentworth*, *Woodhouse*, *Newmarch*, *Oversley* and *Raby*, Knight of the Garter, deceas'd. Which Honours are all extinct but the Honour of *Raby*, which is enjoyed by the Right Honourable *Thomas Wentworth* Lord *Raby*.

This Coat with a due difference is born by Sir *Jo. Wentworth* of *Wolley*, Esquire, and by Sir *John Wentworth* of *Empfall*, Baronet, all of the *West Riding* of *Yorkshire*.

Pearl, a Cheveron Ruby between three Leopard's Faces Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *Francis Newport* Earl of *Bradford*, Viscount *Newport* of *Bradford*, Baron *Newport* of *High Arcall*, Lord Lieutenant of *Shropshire*, Treasurer of Her Majesty's Household, and one of the Lords of Her Majesties most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

Or, a Cheveron between three Leopard's Faces Sable, born by Sir *Charles Wheeler* of *Wheeler*, *Burbury* in *Warwickshire*, Baronet, antiently of *Martin Husingstre* in *Worcestershire*.

Vert,

Fitch. Vert, on a Cheveron between three Leopard's Faces Or, as many cross Croslets Gules, born by Sir *Comport Fitch* of *Eltham* and *Mount Mascal* in *Kent*, Baronet.

Hawes. Sable, a Cheveron between three Leopard's Faces Argent, born by *Thomas Hawes* of *London*, Merchant.

Barbon. 7. Argent, on a Bend engrailed Gules, three Leopard's Faces Or; born by *Nicholas Barbon* of *London*, M. D. and one of the College of Physicians of *London*, deceas'd.

Feltham. 8. Sable, two Bars Ermine, in Chief three Leopard's Faces Or, born by *Owen Feltham* of *Grays-Inn* in *Middlesex*, Esquire.

Werden. 9. Gules, on a Bend Argent, three Leopard's Faces of the Field, born by Sir *John Werden* of *Cheshire*, Knight.

Mingay. Or, on a Bend Azure, three Leopard's Faces Argent, born by *John Mingay* of *Gimingham* in *Norfolk*, Esq;

Slingsby. 10. Gules, a Cheveron between two Leopard's Faces in Chief, a Bugle horn in Base Argent, born by Sir *Thomas Slingsby* of *Skriven* in the West Riding of *Yorkshire*, Baronet.

Morley. 11. Sable, a Leopard's head Argent, Jessant a Flower de liz Or, born by Sir *William Morley* of *Halnaker* in *Suffex*, Knight of the Bath.

Yarmouth. 12. Argent, a Cheveron between three Sele's Feet erected and erazed Sable. These Arms belongs to the Town of *Yarmouth* in *Norfolk*.

The Milk of the Sele is said to be very good against the falling Sickness.

Other

Monstrous Creatures.

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Other Examples of

Monstrous CREATURES.

1. **Evelyn.** **A**zure, a Griffin passant, and a Chief Or, born by *George Evelyn* of *Godstone* and *Ditton* in *Surrey*, Esq; And by *John Evelyn* of *Says-Court* near *Deptford* in *Kent*, Esq;
2. **Francis Lord Aungier.** Ermine, a Griffin Rampant Segreant Saphir, born by the Right Honourable *Francis Lord Aungier*, Earl, and Viscount of *Longford* in *Ireland*, and one of the Lords of Her Majesties most Honourable Privy Council for that Kingdom, &c.
- Griffin.** Sable, a Griffin Rampant Segreant Or, born by the antient Family of *Griffin* of *Dingley* in *Northamptonshire*.
- Read.** Azure, a Griffin Rampant Segreant Or, by the Name of *Read* of *Herefordshire*.
- Corfellis.** This Coat is also born by *James Corfellis* of *London*, Merchant.
- Meverell.** Argent, a Griffin Rampant Segreant Or, born by *Owen Meverell* Doctor of Physick.
- Coling.** Azure, a Griffin Rampant Segreant Sable, Born by *Richard Coling* of *Coreley* in *Shropshire*, Esq; principal Secretary to the Lord Chamberlain of his Majesties Household, deceas'd.

3. Or, on a Chiveron between three Cinque-foils Azure, as many Escallops Argent, on a Chief Gules, a Griffin passant of the Third, Born by *Richard Hawkins of Marsham in Berk-* Hawkins
shire, Esquire.

4. Argent, a Dragon's Head erased Vert, holding in his Mouth a sinister Hand couped at the Wrist, Gules, Born by *Sir John Williams* Williams
of *Mustow-house in Fulham in Middlesex*, Knt. Son and Heir of *Sir Thomas Williams of Eltham-*
Court in Kent, Knight and Baronet.

5. Argent, on a Fess double cottized Gules, three Griffins Heads erased Or, Born by *Sir Robert Dashwood of Norbrook and Wickham in* Dashwood
Oxfordshire, Knight. And by *Sir Samuel Dash-*
wood, Knight, Lord Mayor of the City of
London.

6. Sable, a Cheveron between three Griffins Heads erased Argent, Born by *Sir John Cotton* Cotton
of *Lanwade in Cambridgeshire*, Baronet.

7. Argent, a Wivern, his Wings elevated and Tail nowed, Gules, by the Name of
Drake. Drake

Like as the Griffin doth partake of a Fowl, to wit an Eagle in the fore-part, and a Lyon in the hinder, so doth the Wivern in the fore-part the Wings and Legs of a Fowl, and of an Adder, Snake or Serpent in the Tail.

8. Sable, a Cockatrice displayed Argent, Crested, Membred and Jolloped Gules.

The Cockatrice is of that Pestiferous and poysonous Quality, that he is termed the King of Serpents.

9. Azure, a Harpey volant, crined Or.

This Coat stands in the Church at *Hun-*
tington.

10. Ar-

Ellis

10. Argent, a Mermaid Gules, crined Or, holding in her right Hand a Mirror, and in her left a Comb, By the Name of *Ellis*.

11. Or, a Dragon passant Vert.

Bakster

12. Argent, a Reremouse or Bat display'd Sable, By the Name of *Bakster*.

The Reremouse doth partake both with the Beast and Bird, so that it can't be well said to which it doth belong; for by her Wings and Flying she should be a Bird, and by her Body a kind of a Mouse. She bringeth forth her Young, and suckleth them with her Paps, which Birds do not.

Langley

13. Argent a Cockatrice volant Sable, By *Langley*.

Halsale

14. Argent, three Dragons Heads erased Azure, by *Halsale*.

Claxton

15. Gules, a Fess between three Hedge-Hogs Argent, by *Claxton*.

Smith

16. Azure, three Panthers Heads erased proper, Born by *Smith* of *Norfolk*.

Under this Head cometh Man-Tygers, Satyrs, Monk-fishes, as also Lion-dragons, Lions-poisons, and all other double-shap'd Animals.

F I N I S.



11-12-54